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SECRET

MEXICO CITY

[illegible] DULOKY

REFERENCES: A. [illegible]-47677

B. MEXI 4884 (IN 80650), [illegible]

1. PER A, PARA 9-B, [illegible] HAS CONNECTIONS [illegible] CARDENAS [illegible] (201-248906) AND SUGGESTS [illegible] BE ASKED TO INTERROGATE CARDENAS ABOUT THESE CONNECTIONS. [illegible] DESCRIBES STOP PLAY IN 1963 AGAINST [illegible] (201-132139) IN WHICH AN ARTICLE WAS PLACED IN "[illegible]" 31 MAY 1963 CITING CARDENAS AS CLANDESTINE CONTACT OF [illegible] FOR SMUGGLING ARMS TO GUATEMALAN REVOLUTIONARIES. REQUEST [illegible] BE GIVEN ABOVE NEWS REFERENCE AS ADDITIONAL AMMUNITION FOR [illegible] OF CARDENAS ABOUT HIS AND DULOKY-1'S PAST RELATIONS WITH SOVIETS AND INVOLVEMENT OF [illegible] WITH SOVIETS.

2. FILE: 200-124-182/3; 201-248906; 201-132139.

END OF MESSAGE

Leonov

C/WH/SAO [signature]

[signature]
WILLIAM V. BROE
C/WHD

RELEASING OFFICER

COORDINATING OFFICERS

SECRET

[signature]
for WALTER J. KAUFMAN
C/WH/1

AUTHENTICATING OFFICER

201-132139

201-132159

LA REPUBLICA

EL DIARIO DE LOS HOMBRES DE TRABAJO

Tarifa Postal Reducida número 10 de la Administración Postal Nal.

BOGOTA, D. E., VIERNES 25 DE JULIO DE 1969.

Dirección: Calle 14 número 4-24 Conmt. 420-100. Dpt. Via Avianca

201-132139

Los Secuestros, Clave de Siniestro Plan Comunista

Denuncian Actividades en Colombia

El secuestro de que acaba de ser víctima en Cali el conocido médico y ganadero Ernesto González Caicedo, ha venido a confirmar trágicamente la existencia de una vasta conjura comunista para subvertir el orden constitucional y sumir de nuevo al país en una ola de terrorismo y violencia que parecían sepultados para siempre.

En efecto, este periódico así como también los demás diarios de la capital, habían anunciado en sus ediciones del 12 y del 18 de los corrientes basadas en informaciones oficiales que el Departamento del Valle había sido escogido por los comunistas prosoviéticos para continuar la ola de atracos, atentados terroristas y secuestros iniciados recientemente en el Departamento de Antioquia.

Después del secuestro del hacendado antioqueño Rubén Noreña se produjo ahora en el Valle el del médico Ernesto González Caicedo por cuyo rescate los bandoleros comunistas están exigiendo la crecida suma de cuatro y medio millones de pesos. Se vienen cumpliendo así cronológicamente, las etapas del nuevo plan subversivo, comenzando por estos cuyos objetivos son obviamente los de conseguir los dineros necesarios para financiar las cuadrillas de bandoleros en las áreas rurales ya escogidas.

Este incremento de la violencia en Colombia, al que hay que sumarle el reciente asalto en cuadrilla a San José de Ura, similar al "simacotazo" de años pasados, se produce inmediatamente después de la denuncia formulada hace pocos días por el diario "La Prensa" de Buenos Aires, uno de los periódicos más serios y prestigiosos del continente; en esa oportunidad, el rotativo argentino mencionó editorialmente a Colombia como uno de los países q' serían más gravemente afectados por la violencia comunista, junto con Venezuela, Perú, Ecuador y Bolivia.

Los hechos indican, además, que, pese a las divergencias ideológicas, la fauna comunista en sus diversas tendencias "maoísta", "castrista" y "moscovita" está solidamente unida y comprometida en el plan de terrorismo y violencia que se viene [illegible].

Estamos en capacidad de informar a la opinión pública, que en poder del DAS, la Policía y el Ejército, reposan informaciones según las cuales el partido comunista colombiano, adicto a la "línea de Moscú", ha cursado instrucciones a todos sus afiliados para que se apresten a ingresar a la clandestinidad.

En las mismas fuentes se informó que los secuestros del señor Noreña y del doctor González, obedecen a móviles y tienen características similares a los perpetrados por bandoleros a las FARC en años pasados, a resultas de los cuales fueron asesinados los conocidos hombres de negocios, Harold Eder y Oliverio Lara Borrero.

Las FARC, como lo sabe todo el mundo, es un organismo paramilitar, creado por los comunistas prosoviéticos y dirigido por el tristemente célebre "Tirofijo", quien es miembro del comité central del partido comunista adicto a Moscú. Precisamente para revitalizar a este organismo, que había quedado reducido a las más precarias condiciones, gracias a la patriótica labor de las Fuerzas Armadas, un funcionario de la embajada soviética, entregó en México la suma de cien mil dólares al comunista colombiano Feliciano Pachón Chocontá, quien por fortuna, fue descubierto y capturado cuando estaba a punto de culminar con éxito su fatídica misión.

En torno a este sonado asunto que en su época tubo resonancia mundial, el diario "La Tribuna", de Lima, identifica en una serie de crónicas recientes a un ruso de apellido Lenov como "el funcionario soviético que le dio el dinero a Pachón en México", y agrega basado en informaciones de la Interpol que Lenov viaja con otros agentes de la KGB, Alexander Opeshunov y Victor Mednikov, todos ellos disfrazados de "periodistas", en una extraña gira que comprende justamente los países mencionados por "La Prensa" de Buenos Aires como enclaves del nuevo plan violento del comunismo, es decir, Colombia, Venezuela, Ecuador, Perú y Bolivia.

Según "La Tribuna", de Lima, estos tres rusos estuvieron en Colombia recientemente, y es justamente después de su paso por aquí que se están presentando los secuestros y actos violentos mencionados.

En abundancia de detalles, el importante periódico "Ya", editado en Madrid (España), se ocupó también en fecha muy reciente de la conjura comunista contra Colombia y otros países de América Latina. Según el diario madrileño, las sedes de las agencias Tass y Novosty son verdaderos "nidos de espionaje y subversión" a través de los cuales se desarrolla la más peligrosa actividad del comunismo soviético.

Cable

14-00000

COMMUNISTS PROMOTE VIOLENCE IN LATIN COUNTRIES

Source: La Republica, 25 July 1969

The kidnapping of which the noted doctor and rancher Ernesto Gonzalez Caicedo was recently the victim in Cali has served to confirm, tragically, the existence of a vast communist plot to subvert the constitutional order and to plunge the country again into a wave of terrorism and violence which appeared to be buried forever.

In fact, this newspaper, like the other dailies in the capital, reported in its 12 and 18 July issues, on the basis of official statements, that the Department of Valle had been selected by the pro-Soviet communists as the scene of the continued wave of terrorist attacks and assaults and kidnappings recently begun in the Department of Antioquia.

Following the kidnapping of Antioquia rancher Ruben Norena, the kidnapping of Doctor Ernesto Gonzalez Caicedo has now occurred. The communist bandits are demanding the enormous sum of 4.5 million pesos in ransom. Thus the chronological stages in the new subversive plan are being carried out, beginning with the steps which are obviously designed to obtain the money necessary to finance the bandit gangs in the rural areas they have already selected.

This increase in violence in Colombia, to which must be added the recent gang attack in San Jose de Urama, similar to the incidents of past years, occurred immediately after the charges made a few days ago by the Buenos Aires daily La Prensa, one of the most serious and prestigous newspapers on this continent. On this occasion, the Argentine newspaper made editorial mention of Colombia as one of the countries which will be most seriously affected by the communist violence, along with Venezuela, Peru, Ecuador and Bolivia.

The facts indicate, moreover, that despite the ideological differences, the various "Maoist," "Castroist," and "Muskovite" categories of communist fauna are solidly united and pledged to the plan of terrorism and violence denounced in these charges.

We are in a position to inform the public that the DAS /Departmento Administrativo de Seguridad; Administrative Department of Security/, the police and the army have in hand information revealing that the Colombian Communist Party, a supporter of the "Moscow line," has issued instructions to all its affiliated organizations calling for immediate engagement in secret activity.

The same sources have stated that the kidnappings of Mister Norena and Doctor Gonzalez were similar in motivation and method to the kidnappings committed in past years by FARC /Fuerzas Armadas Revolucionarias de Colombia; Revolutionary Armed Forces of Colombia/ bandits, resulting in the murder of the well-known businessmen Harold Eder and Oliverio Lara Borrero.

The FARC, as everyone knows, is a paramilitary organization established by the pro-Soviet communists and headed by "Tirofijo" (Dead-eye), of unsavory notoriety, who is a member of the Central Committee of the Communist Party

supporting Moscow. Precisely in order to revitalize this organization, which had been reduced to the most precarious status thanks to the patriotic efforts of the armed forces, an official of the Soviet Embassy handed over the sum of 100,000 dollars to Colombian communist Feliciano Pachon Choconta in Mexico. Fortunately, he was found and captured when he was on the point of successfully completing his prophetic mission. On the subject of this notorious matter which had worldwide repercussions at the time, the Lima daily La Tribuna identified a Russian called Lenov in a series of recent reports, as "the Soviet official who gave Pachon the money in Mexico," and, on the basis of information obtained from Interpol, it added that Lenov is traveling with two other KGB agents, Alexander Operbunov and Victor Mednikov, all claiming to be "trade union leaders," on a fantastic tour which covers precisely the countries mentioned in the Buenos Aires La Prensa as the targets of the new communist plans for violence, that is to say, Colombia, Venezuela, Ecuador, Peru and Bolivia.

According to the Lima daily, La Tribuna, these three Russians were recently in Colombia, and it was precisely after their stay here that the kidnappings and acts of violence referred to erupted.

Providing an abundance of detail, the major periodical Ya, published in Madrid, Spain, also analyzed the communist plot against Colombia and the other Latin American countries in a very recent issue. According to this Madrid daily, the headquarters of the Tass and Novosty news agencies are real "hotbeds of espionage and subversion" in which the most /illegible/ activity of the Soviet communists is carried out.

14-00000

201-132139

EL TIEMPO

[illegible] 25 de Postal Nacional

BOGOTA, COLOMBIA ◆ 1969, VIERNES 25 DE JULIO

Un Investigador Especial Nombró la Procuraduría

La Procuraduría General de la Nación [illegible] la investigación por el secuestro del médico Ernesto González Caicedo.

Para [illegible] el [illegible] fue comisionado el [illegible] Carlos Julio [illegible] [illegible] de Cali y [illegible] del negocio.

[illegible]

También la Procuraduría comisionó al [illegible] del instructor Braulio Gutiérrez para que investigara penalmente al [illegible] penal municipal doctor Eduardo Ramírez Jiménez. Este funcionario, según lo informamos oportunamente, hirió gravemente a bala a don Enrique Gutiérrez Salazar, en un bar de la [illegible] [illegible] La investigación especial [illegible] el [illegible] de la parte civil, doctor Santiago Romero Sánchez.

Secuestros en Colombia Tienen Fines Políticos

Nueva denuncia sobre el plan subversivo internacional hace el principal diario de Lima.

Que los secuestros de ricos hacendados y agricultores ocurridos últimamente en Colombia obedecen a fines políticos, denuncia anteayer "La Tribuna", de Lima, el más [illegible] órgano informativo del Perú, basado en informaciones suministradas por la Interpol".

Haciendo eco a la denuncia formulada anteriormente en días pasados por "La Prensa", de Buenos Aires, el diario limeño denuncia, igualmente, la existencia "de un vasto plan subversivo [illegible] a escala [illegible] nacional que afecta igualmente a Colombia, Venezuela, Perú, Ecuador y Bolivia".

Al dar cuenta de las andanzas de tres agentes soviéticos de la KGB en América del Sur, dice el diario que "viajan disfrazados de sindicalistas" y que "uno de ellos, Izlov, es el mismo funcionario de la embajada soviética en [illegible] que entregó al bandolero colombiano Feliciano Pachón la suma de $ 100.000 para los grupos subversivos de [illegible] país".

Izlov ha [illegible] en compañía de los agentes de la KGB Alexander Operkinov y Victor Donaikov. Y ha [illegible] notorio el hecho de que poco después de la visita de los "sindicalistas" a varios países del Continente, han estallado en ellos actos violentos contra las autoridades, terrorismo citadino y secuestros como en el caso de Colombia, y más concretamente, en Medellín y Cali.

Alerta.

"El plan de los comunistas prosoviéticos está encaminado a crear un nuevo clima de incertidumbre en el Continente", dice el diario limeño, mediante la utilización de toda clase de atentados terroristas, atracos, secuestros, etc.

En el caso colombiano estos hechos están dirigidos, tal como a principios de este mes lo denunciaron altos funcionarios, a obtener recursos económicos para reorganizar el movimiento guerrillero de las FARC, actualmente en plena quiebra.

Los recientes atentados ocurridos en Medellín contra las residencias del jefe del DAS, de varios conocidos profesionales y [illegible] el periódico "El Diario", lo mismo que el secuestro del hacendado [illegible] Rubén Nevera, forman parte del plan de los extremistas de la línea moscovita.

Familia Elogia la Información de EL TIEMPO

Cali, 24. *(Por Cristian Martínez Serrizo). Ignacio Valencia López, uno de los familiares de Ernesto González Caicedo, manifestó a la prensa, elogió la forma responsable y seria como El Tiempo suministró las informaciones sobre el secuestro de su cuñado".*

Valencia López, hermano de Alma Valencia de González Caicedo, vino acompañado desde Popayán de su cuñado Aurelio [illegible] [illegible] vez se conoció la noticia del secuestro.

Estamos Reconocidos.

Valencia López añadió: "Estamos reconocidos con El Tiempo por la forma que presentó las informaciones en torno a este caso y de [illegible] su seriedad y responsabilidad".

Sinembargo criticó algunas otras informaciones publicadas en órganos distintos a El Tiempo, que estuvieron a punto de hacer fracasar las negociaciones y el rescate de Ernesto González Caicedo.

Crisis Nerviosa Sufrió el Médico al Ser Rescatado

Cali, 24 (Por Cristian Martínez Serrizo). — Familiares [illegible] [illegible] informaron [illegible] que había [illegible] [illegible]

No [illegible] empleados de la familia González [illegible] Caicedo se encontraba en la residencia de su padre [illegible] desde tempranas horas de la madrugada y fue atendido por varios médicos que esperaban su llegada.

De acuerdo con las informaciones [illegible] González Caicedo recibió calmantes para componer su estado de ánimo y [illegible] la crisis nerviosa que al parecer sufría al ser rescatado.

No Hubo Intento de Secuestro en Tuluá

Cali, 23. (Por Cristian Martínez Serrizo). Quedó totalmente [illegible] que en el caso de Ignacio Ayala Mosquera, se trataba de intentar un secuestro. Al respecto se reveló que se trata simplemente de un caso de extorsión cometido por un ex-agente del F-2 de la Policía Nacional, según lo informó [illegible] secreto de la institución armada.

Los hechos ocurrieron el martes en Tuluá, cuando Carlos Alberto Lozano, quien [illegible] agente secreto del F-2 y retirado de esta institución por mala conducta [illegible] Iduarraga y José de Jesús Ortega, exigió a Ignacio Ayala Mosquera quien varias veces fue detenido por ejercicio ilegal de la medicina, una fuerte suma de dinero [illegible] las amenazas de [illegible]

Se aclaró, por parte de voceros de la Policía, que Lozano e Idurraga portaban fotocopia de carnets de la institución y placas que hábilmente lograron conseguir. Los tres implicados se encuentran detenidos en Cali para la correspondiente investigación.

.M.-.

201-132139

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POLITICAL MOTIVES BEHIND COLOMBIAN KIDNAPPINGS

Source: El Tiempo, 25 July 1969

Day before yesterday the Lima daily La Tribuna, the most prestigous newspaper in Peru, charged on the basis of information obtained from Interpol that the reasons behind the kidnappings of rich ranchers and farmers which have occurred in Colombia recently are political.

Echoing the charges made in the editorial pages in recent days by the Buenos Aires newspaper La Prensa, the Lima daily also claimed that there is "a vast plan for communist subversion on an international scale affecting Colombia, Venezuela, Peru, Ecuador and Bolivia equally."

In reporting the activities of three Soviet KGB agents in South America, this daily said that "they travel under the guise of trade union leaders," and that "one of them, Lenov, is the employee of the Soviet Embassy in Mexico who turned over to Colombian bandit Feliciano Pachon the sum of 100,000 US dollars for the subversive groups in that country."

Lenov is traveling in the company of the KGB agents Alexander Operkunov and Victor Dednikov. And no one is unaware of the fact that shortly after the visits of the "trade union officials" to various countries on this continent, there were outbreaks of acts of violence directed against the

authorities, incidents terrorizing the population and kidnappings, as in the case of Colombia, or more specifically, Medellin and Cali.

"The plan of the communist sympathizers is designed to create a climate of uncertainty on the continent again," said the Lima daily, adding that all kinds of terrorist incidents, attacks, kidnappings, etc., are being used.

In the case of Colombia, these acts are designed, as high officials asserted at the beginning of this month, to facilitate obtaining economic resources for the reorganization of the FARC /Fuerzas Armadas Revolucionarias de Colombia; Revolutionary Armed Forces of Colombia/ guerrilla movement, which is currently in a state of complete collapse.

The recent attacks made in Medellin on the homes of the head of the DAS /Departmento Administrativo de Seguridad; Administrative Department of Security/, various well-known professional people and the premises of the newspaper El Diario, like the kidnapping of the Antioquia rancher Ruben Norena, are a part of the plan of the extremists pursuing the Moscow line.

* * *

Relative of Victim Comments on Press Coverage of Kidnapping

Cali, 24 July (By Cristian Martinez Sarria). Ignacio Valencia Lopez, one of the members of the family of Ernesto Gonzalez Caicedo, who has been most willing to talk to journalists praised the responsible and severe manner in which El Tiempo reported on the kidnapping of his brother-in-law.

Valencia Lopez, the brother of Alma Valencia de Gonzalez Caicedo, traveled from Popayan, accompanied by his brother-in-law, Aurelio Iragorri Hormaza, as soon as the news of the kidnapping became known.

Valencia Lopez said: "We are grateful to El Tiempo for the way in which it presented the report about this matter, and stressed its severity and criminal nature."

However, he criticized some other reports published by other newspapers, which very nearly caused the failure of the negotiations for the rescue of Ernesto Gonzalez Caicedo.

Tulua Incident Not a Kidnapping Attempt

Cali, 23 July (by Cristian Martinez Sarria). The report that the case involving Ignacio Ayala Mosquera was one of attempted kidnapping has been entirely discredited. In this connection it was revealed that all that occurred was an attempt at extortion committed by a former national police F-2 agent, according to a highly placed spokesman for that armed branch.

The incident occurred on Tuesday in Tulua, when Carlos Alberto Lozano, a former F-2 secret agent with a dishonorable discharge for bad conduct from that organization, accompanied by Phaller /name not clearly legible/ Idarraga and Jose de Jesus Ortega, demanded a large sum of money under threat of arrest from Ignacio Ayala Mosquera, who had previously been arrested several times for the illegal practice of medicine.

Police spokesmen added that Lozano and Idarraga were carrying photostats of police identification papers and cards which they had managed to obtain secretly. The three criminals are being held in Cali pending the pertinent investigation.

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FOR PRESS MATERIAL PERTAINING TO SUBJECT OF THIS 201

SEE FILE # 74-126-60/3. (AEASSAULT Program, SB/PO/A, 4D30)

14-00000

LA REPUBLICA

EL DIARIO DE LOS HOMBRES DE TRABAJO

Tarifa Postal Reducida número 13 de la Administración Postal Nal. — BOGOTA, D. E., VIERNES 25 DE JULIO DE 1969. — Dirección: Calle 16 número 6-24 Conmut. 433-160. Dist. via Avianca

Los Secuestros, Clave de Siniestro Plan Comunista

Denuncian Actividades en Colombia

7 cable

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Estamos en capacidad de informar a la opinión pública, que en poder del DAS, la Policía y el Ejército, reposan informaciones según las cuales el partido comunista colombiano, adicto a la "línea de Moscú", ha cursado instrucciones a todos sus afiliados para que se apresten a ingresar a la clandestinidad.

En las mismas fuentes se informó que los secuestros del señor Noreña y del doctor González, obedecen a modelos y tienen características similares a los perpetrados por bandoleros a las FARC en años pasados a resultas de los cuales fueron asesinados los conocidos hombres de negocios, Harold Eder y Oliverio Lara Borrero.

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Según "La Tribuna", de Lima, estos tres rusos estuvieron en Colombia recientemente, y es justamente después de su paso por aquí que se están presentando los secuestros y actos violentos mencionados.

En abundancia de detalles, el importante periódico "Ya", editado en Madrid (España), se ocupa también en fecha muy reciente de la conjura comunista contra Colombia y otros países de América Latina. Según el diario madrileño las sedes de las agencias Tass y Novosti son verdaderos "nidos de espionaje y subversión" a través de los cuales se desarrolla la más peligrosa actividad del comunismo soviético.

201-132139

EL TIEMPO

BOGOTA, COLOMBIA — 1969, VIERNES 25 DE JULIO

Un Investigador Especial Nombró la Procuraduría

La Procuraduría General de la Nación [illegible] ayer la investigación por el secuestro del médico Ernesto González Caicedo.

Para [illegible] el [illegible] nacimiento del [illegible], fue comisionado el [illegible] Carlos Julio Trujillo [illegible], que se halla en Cali y [illegible] del [illegible].

Juez 11

También la Procuraduría comisionó al [illegible] instructor Braulio Gutiérrez para que investigara [illegible] al [illegible] penal [illegible], doctor Eduardo Ramírez Jiménez [illegible], por [illegible] oportunamente, hallo [illegible] a don Enrique Gutiérrez Salazar en un bar de la ciudad por lo que [illegible] la investigación [illegible] de la [illegible] Santiago Romero Sánchez.

Secuestros en Colombia Tienen Fines Políticos

Nueva denuncia sobre el plan subversivo internacional hace el principal diario de Lima.

Que los secuestros de ricos ganaderos y agricultores ocurridos últimamente en Colombia obedecen a fines políticos, [illegible] "La Prensa", de Lima, [illegible] en [illegible] informaciones suministradas por la [illegible].

Haciendo eco a la denuncia formulada [illegible] en días [illegible] por "La Prensa", de Buenos Aires, el diario limeño [illegible], la existencia "de un vasto plan subversivo comunista a escala internacional que afecta igualmente a Colombia, Venezuela, Perú, Ecuador y Bolivia".

Al dar cuenta de las andanzas de [illegible] soviéticos de la KGB en América del Sur, dice el diario que "bajo disfraz de sindicalistas" y que uno de ellos, Lenov, es el único funcionario de la embajada soviética en México que entregó al bandolero colombiano Feliciano Pachón la suma de US$ 100.000 para los grupos subversivos de [illegible]".

Lenov ha [illegible] en compañía de los agentes de la KGB Alexander Operasanov y Victor Deonikov. Y ha sido notorio el hecho de que poco después de la visita de los "sindicalistas" a varios países del Continente, han estallado en ellos actos violentos contra las autoridades, terrorismo [illegible] y secuestros como en el caso de Colombia, y más concretamente, en Medellín y Cali.

Alerta.

"El plan de los comunistas pro-soviéticos está encaminado a crear un nuevo clima de incertidumbre en el Continente", dice el diario limeño, mediante la utilización de toda clase de atentados terroristas, atracos, secuestros, etc.

En el caso colombiano estos hechos están dirigidos, tal como a principios de este mes lo denunciaron altos funcionarios, a obtener recursos económicos para reorganizar el movimiento guerrillero de las FARC, actualmente en plena quiebra.

Los recientes atentados ocurridos en Medellín contra las residencias del jefe del DAS, de varios conocidos profesionales y el periódico "El Diario", lo mismo que el secuestro del hacendado antioqueño [illegible] Noreña, forman parte del plan de los extremistas de la línea moscovita.

Familia Elogia la Información de EL TIEMPO

Cali, 24. (Por Cristian Martínez Serna). Ignacio Velencia López, uno de los familiares de Ernesto González Caicedo, más [illegible] a la prensa, elogió la forma [illegible] y [illegible] como El Tiempo *suministró las informaciones sobre el secuestro de su cuñado.*

Velencia López, hermano de Alma Velencia de González Caicedo, [illegible] acompañado desde Popayán de su cuñado Aurelio [illegible], una vez se [illegible] la noticia del secuestro.

Estamos Reconocidos.

Velencia López añadió: "Estamos reconocidos con El Tiempo *por la forma que presentó las informaciones en torno a este caso y destaco su severidad y responsabilidad".*

Sinembargo criticó algunas otras informaciones publicadas en órganos distintos a El Tiempo, *que estuvieron a punto de hacer fracasar las negociaciones y el rescate de Ernesto González Caicedo.*

Crisis Nerviosa Sufrió el Médico al Ser Rescatado

Cali, 24. (Por Cristian Martínez Sarria). — Familiares de Ernesto González P[illegible] y [illegible] Ernesto, afirmaron [illegible] que había regresado sano y salvo a su casa [illegible] con [illegible] que [illegible] en una clínica de reposo, después de las [illegible] horas que le tocó [illegible].

No obstante, [illegible] empleados de la familia González Pe[illegible] afirmaron que González [illegible] se encontraba en la residencia de su padre [illegible] desde tempranas horas de la madrugada, y fue atendido por [illegible] médicos que esperaban su llegada.

De acuerdo con las informaciones recogidas, González Caicedo recibió calmantes para mejorar su estado de ánimo y [illegible] la crisis nerviosa que al parecer sufría al ser rescatado.

No Hubo Intento de Secuestro en Tuluá

Cali, 23. (Por Cristian Martínez Sarria). Quedó totalmente desvirtuado que en el caso de Ignacio Ayala Mosquera, se trataba de intentar un secuestro. Al respecto se revela que se trata simplemente de un caso de extorsión cometido por un ex-agente del F-2 de la Policía Nacional, según lo informó un alto vocero de la institución armada.

Los hechos ocurrieron el martes en Tuluá, cuando Carlos Alberto Lozano, quien fuera agente secreto del F-2 y retirado de esta institución por mala conducta, y acompañado de [illegible] Idárraga y José de [illegible] Ortega, exigió a Ignacio Ayala Mosquera quien varias veces fue detenido por ejercicio ilegal de la medicina, una fuerte suma de dinero bajo las amenazas de ponerlo preso.

Se aclaró, por parte de voceros de la Policía, que Lozano e Idárraga portaban fotocopia de carnés de la institución y placas que hábilmente lograron conseguir. Los tres sindicados se encuentran detenidos en Cali para la correspondiente investigación.

201-132139

14-00000

EL SIGLO

Bogotá, D. E., Viernes 25 de Julio de 1969

Secuestros y Atracos del F.L.N.

Para Financiar el Movimiento Guerrillero

Las autoridades han recibido informes allegados por la Interpol en relación con el plan subversivo a escala continental que el comunismo internacional viene ejecutando en varios países con el fin de turbar el orden público y allegar fondos para el sostenimiento de los focos alzados en armas.

De acuerdo con los datos obtenidos por la Interpol y que ya han sido divulgados por el diario "La Tribuna" de Lima, una fuente allegada a los servicios de inteligencia adscritos a las secciones de orden público informó que los atentados dinamiteros ocurridos en la ciudad de Medellín, la distribución de propaganda subversiva y los saboteos ocurridos en los teatros en donde se exhibe la película "Las Boinas Verdes", hacen parte del plan denunciado por "La Prensa" de Buenos Aires y que por no alarmar a la ciudadanía, algunas autoridades han afirmado que no se sabe nada.

También se supo que las autoridades han dispuesto el adelanto de severas investigaciones y la intensificación de la vigilancia en varias regiones de los departamentos de Antioquia y Valle, en donde se ha venido notando la actividad subversiva, que de acuerdo a documentos hallados en el campamento de Jesús de Dios Aguilera, cuando huyó ante el avance de las tropas de la IV Brigada, de las cercanías de Segovia en Antioquia, está orientada por el comunismo pro-soviético, que intentan crear un clima de zozobra mediante la ejecución de atentados terroristas, atracos, secuestros y chantajes, para asimismo [illegible] la reorganización de los grupos [illegible] que han sido notificados en el [illegible] de que no recibirán [illegible] por haberse dilapidado los dineros en manos de los jefes.

En el Departamento del Valle, como ya se había informado hace pocos días, también se está notando un clima de incertidumbre, y dicen las autoridades, nada tendría de extraño que los secuestros de conocidos hombres de negocios, ocurridos recientemente, hagan parte del plan subversivo.

Sobre esta nueva ola de agitación la Interpol ha informado que se sabe de tres agentes soviéticos de la GKB que bajo la apariencia de "sindicalistas" y que han sido identificados como Victor Medinkov, Alexander Operin rov y N. Lenov vienen recorriendo a Latinoamérica y quienes precisamente estuvieron recientemente en Colombia. El último de los nombrados, según la Interpol, fue el diplomático ruso que en México entregó al bandolero colombiano Feliciano Pachón Chocontá la suma de 120 mil dólares para que junto con una mujer que lo acompañaba los trajera al país y los hiciera llegar a los jefes de las FARC. Como se recordará Pachón fue descubierto en Eldorado por el DAS que le decomisó el dinero y lo puso a órdenes de un juez que lo mantuvo preso por algún tiempo hasta que hace poco fue beneficiado con una excarcelación.

Las revelaciones de la Interpol sobre las actividades subversivas en Latinoamérica y que ya en Medellín han dejado como saldo un muerto y varios miles de pesos en pérdidas, también hacen mención de las agencias TASS y Novosty, señalándolas como centros de agitación, hecho del cual, anotaron las autoridades, se divulgó en el periódico "Ya" de Madrid.

En cuanto hace al terrorismo en la capital antioqueña, los servicios de inteligencia ya han efectuado cerca de diez capturas de conocidos extremistas contra quienes recaen graves indicios de estar comprometidos en los atentados terroristas ocurridos recientemente en Medellín.

Por otra parte se dijo que en cuanto hace a Bogotá, el DAS investiga, dentro del mayor hermetismo, a unas ocho personas que fueron capturadas cuando transportaban apreciable cantidad de dinamita, fulminantes, cajas de proyectiles de diverso calibre y otros elementos bélicos, que se cree iban a ser enviados a otros lugares del país o a servir para perpetrar actos terroristas en esta capital.

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183

S E C R E T 182147Z JUL 69 CITE LIMA 5271

DIRECTOR INFO PARIS

REDTOP AEKICK (N 03241)

1P

21 JUL 69 IN 06694

REF LIMA 5256 (NOT SENT PARIS)

1. ON 17 JULY NIKOLAY SERGEYEVICH LEONOV (201-132139) DEPARTED PERU FOR SOVIET UNION VIA PARIS WHERE HE WILL STAY APPROX 2 DAYS ACCOMPANIED BY NORMA SERRA, MEMBER OF JCP/PCP, WHO WILL STUDY IN THE SOVIET UNION. PRIOR TO HIS DEPARTURE, LEONOV TOLD DULAUREL-1 THAT IF LATTER WANTED SEND CORRESPONDENCE OR MESSAGES VIA SOVIET DIPLOMATIC POUCH TO CONTACT VLADIMIR IVANOVICH SHPAKESVICH (201-343894) WHO WILL HANDLE IT.

2. ABOVE RECEIVED FROM DULINDEN-11.

3. FILE: 58-8786, 201-132139, 201-343894.

S E C R E T

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201-132139 ✓
21 July 69

SECRET

14-00000

ORIG: STEINBUEHLER
UNIT: WH/3/Peru
EXT: 6223/9388
DATE: 11 JULY 69

MESSAGE FORM
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(classification) (date and time filed) (elite) (reference number) (pica)

SECRET

CITE DIRECTOR 201170

TO LIMA INFO: MADRID 11 22 21 Z JUL 69

REF: LIMA 5122 (IN 90235)*

1. NO HEADQUARTERS TRACES ON CARLOS JIMENEZ ORTEGA. MEXICO CITY REPORT DATED NOVEMBER 1947 IDENTIFIED A CARLOS JIMENEZ, WRITER AND NEWSPAPERMAN, AS SIGNER OF A GREETING SENT BY GROUP OF SPANISH INTELLECTUALS TO THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE ON ANNIVERSARY OF THE SOVIET REVOLUTION. ACCORDING TO A SANTIAGO REPORT, JUNE 1949, CARLOS JIMENEZ, FORMER MEMBER OF THE POLITBURO OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF MADRID (SIC), HAD DEPARTED CHILE IN 1943.

2. FILE: 201-132139.

END OF MESSAGE

* Request for traces on Carlos JIMENEZ Ortega, Spanish journalist who the Station is considering recruiting as an access agent to Soviet Novosti representative LEONOV.

WILLIAM V. BROE
C/WHD

ALFONSO G. SPERA
C/WH/3

201-132139
11 Jul 69

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201-132139

EL UNIV[illegible]L GRAFICO

Miércoles – 9 julio de 1969

Tema 3995

Enviados Sindicales Soviéticos

Por FELIPE RUSSEK

Tan poco respetuosa de las decisiones de nuestros gobiernos es la URSS, que no obstante que el seudodiplomático ruso Alexander Openkunov fue expulsado por las autoridades de Colombia el año 1964 —a causa de sus actividades subversivas y nada diplomáticas—, ahora ha sido enviado por el Kremlin al Perú como miembro de una misión sindical soviética. Tanto Openkunov como Lenov que lo acompaña, son oficiales de la K.G.B., así como también Victor Mednikov y Boris Papov, quienes también estuvieron en Perú como representantes sindicales moscovitas.

Los gobiernos latinoamericanos que recientemente han reanudado relaciones diplomáticas con la URSS, parten de dos supuestos completamente erróneos. El primero es creer que pueden mejorar en forma sustancial su situación económica incrementando el actual intercambio comercial con Rusia. Un examen de las relaciones mercantiles entre nuestros pueblos y la URSS, pone al descubierto lo ilusorio de tales esperanzas. El insignificante comercio con Rusia soviética no aumenta con los convenios protocolarios. Sigue siendo igualmente pequeño y precario. Los artículos que podemos ofrecer, tales como café, azúcar, no interesan a los rusos. El primero porque consumen muy poco café; para beber tienen otros líquidos más exitantes. El azúcar, porque están obligados a comprarlo a Cuba Castrocomunista. Por lo que toca a los artículos que nuestros países necesitan adquirir en el exterior, la URSS no los puede ofrecer ni en la calidad, ni en el precio, ni en las condiciones que en Europa o Estados Unidos podemos conseguir. El trato comercial más formalizado entre nuestros países y la URSS, carece así de validez para justificar relaciones de más alto nivel, que los actuales trueques de mercaderías de poca monta.

El segundo supuesto de que parten nuestros gobiernos para reanudar relaciones diplomáticas con Rusia, es suponer que los designios del comunismo internacional han cambiado, y que la subversión contra los gobiernos constituidos y la lucha de clases violenta, ya no son los propósitos de los soviéticos. Si nos atenemos a un análisis frío de la conducta moscovita en nuestros países, veremos que no sólo sigue proclamando sin ambages sus pretensiones de conquistar el imperio mundial a ultranza, sino que las actividades de sus nutridas delegaciones diplomáticas, que nada tienen que hacer en materia de comercio, están dedicadas a exportarnos agitaciones y la rebelión contra nuestros gobiernos nacionalmente constituidos. En este aspecto, la presencia de los llamados "enviados sindicales" resulta muy importante.

201-132139

SOVIET LABOR UNION ENVOYS

By Felipe Russek

Source: El Universal Gráfico (Illustrated Universal Daily), 9 July 1969, Mexico City

The USSR has so little respect for the decisions of our governments that even though the Russian pseudodiplomat Aleksandr Openkunov was expelled by Colombian authorities in 1964 (for his subversive, not at all diplomatic, activities), he has now been sent by the Kremlin to Peru as a member of a Soviet labor union mission. Both Openkunov and Lenov, who is accompanying him, are officials of the KGB, as are likewise Viktor Modnikov and Boris Papov, who also were in Peru as Moscow's labor union representatives.

The Latin American governments that recently renewed diplomatic relations with the USSR did so on the basis of two completely mistaken assumptions. The first was to believe that they can substantially improve their economic situation by increasing their present trade with Russia. An examination of trade relations between our countries and the USSR reveals the illusory nature of those hopes. The insignificant trade with Soviet Russia is not increased by the protocolar agreements; it continues to be equally small and precarious. The articles that we can offer -- coffee, sugar, etc -- are of no interest to the Russians. Not coffee, because they drink very little coffee: they have other, more stimulating liquids to drink; and not sugar, because they are committed to buying it from the Communist Cuba of Castro. As for the articles that our countries need to buy abroad, the USSR is unable to offer them to us with the quality, or at the price, or on the terms that we can obtain them in Europe or the United States. The best executed trade treaty between our countries and the USSR is therefore incapable of justifying relations on a higher level than the present exchange of merchandise of

small importance.

The second assumption on which our governments base their decision to renew diplomatic relations with Russia is to imagine that the intentions tions of international Communism have changed and that subversion of con- [illegible]

[illegible] continuing to pro- [illegible] [illegible] missions -- which have nothing to do in [illegible] -- are devoted to the business of exporting to us agitation and rebellion against our nationally constituted governments. In this respect, the presence of the so-called "labor union envoys" has proved to be very significant.

EL UNIVERSAL GRAFICO

Miércoles 9 de Julio de 1969

Enviados Sindicales Soviéticos

Por FELIPE KUSSEK

Tan poco respetuosa de las decisiones de nuestros gobiernos es la URSS, que no obstante que el seudodiplomático ruso Alexander Openkunov fue expulsado por las autoridades de Colombia el año 1964 —a causa de sus actividades subversivas y nada diplomáticas—, ahora ha sido enviado por el Kremlin al Perú, como miembro de una misión sindical soviética. Tanto Openkunov como Lenov, que lo acompaña, son oficiales de la K.G.B., así como también Victor Mednikov y Boris Popov, quienes también estuvieron en Perú como representantes sindicales moscovitas.

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39

SECRET 6

TO: Chief, WH Division
(ATTN: Thomas C. L...)

FROM: Chief of Station, Mexico City

SUBJECT: ...D/Forwarding of Interrogation

ACTION REQUIRED: For Your Information

REFERENCE : MEXICO CITY-0342

1. In accordance with Reference, forwarded herewith are two xerox copies of the results of the interrogation of Lorenzo CARDENAS Barajas (201-248806).

2. SOURCE: LITEMPO-12 on 2 July 1969.

for/John A. PROBERT

Attachment:
As stated, h/w

Distribution:
Orig and 2 - Chief, WHD, w/att

201-133139

CROSS REFERENCE TO	DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER	DATE
	HMMA-37402	2 July 1969
	CLASSIFICATION: SECRET RYBAT	HQS FILE NUMBER: 200-124-162/3

nas, de los cuales el principal es el denominado "Modelo"; que la relación que en este acto tiene a la vista en fotocopias negras del uno al seis, que se inician con el título de: "Domicilios de logias Ajef de diferentes partes de la República", los nombres y domicilios que aparecen en las mismas, corresponden a los miembros responsables de cada logia, pero esta relación la recibió el declarante de JORGE PAEZ, conservándola en su poder porque pensó que le sería útil para el caso de irse al Estado de Guerrero, ya que todos los citados en la relación son gentes de absoluta confianza, incluyendo desde luego las direcciones que corresponden a esos Estados, y por lo que hace a la relación compuesta de nueve hojas, igualmente en fotocopia, que contienen exclusivamente nombres y lugares del mencionado Estado de Guerrero, le fue entregada al de la voz por un compañero del Frente Revolucionario de Liberación, diciéndole que todos los nombres allí anotados son contactos". Que en el mes de Diciembre del año anterior, el dicente solicitó a la Embajada del Perú en nuestro país que su Gobierno le concediera asilo político, toda vez que consideraba ese el único medio para salir de México, pero además con la intención de reunirse en la ciudad de Lima, con CARRERO ROCHA, para continuar sus trabajos pre-revolucionarios a nivel continental, pero como el asilo solicitado se le negó, optó a fin de cuentas por trasladarse a Belice, como lo hizo, con la mira de obtener la protección de JORGE PRICE y además de continuar los trabajos del Movimiento Latinoamericano de Liberación con el apoyo de éste, como Primer Ministro de aquella colonia Británica, pues el plan trazado era de viajar de todas maneras a Perú para hacer el contacto con CARRERO ROCHA y discutir sus problemas, como ya dijo, a nivel Continental, a efecto de insistir en la revolución en Belice, buscando su independencia, para de allí prolongar el movimiento armado hacia México, iniciándolo en Quintana Roo, para seguirlo a Yucatán y demás Estados del sureste hasta Coatzacoalcos, Veracruz, por ser ésta la primera fase conforme a la planeación hecha, teniendo la seguridad de poder contar para ello, con las armas y elementos en general que produjeran la re-

c/WH8 863

SECRET 142330Z AUG 69 CITE MEXICO CITY 1184 (PRALLETT ACTING)

DIRECTOR, INFO LIMA

RYBAT JMROD DULOXI

REF DIRECTOR 27524

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1. CONCUR.

2. FILE 200-124-162/3; X-REF 201-76401, 201-248906, 200-300-55.

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CLASSIFICATION: SECRET
FPI FILE NUMFER: NONE GIVEN
SUPJECT: CONTACT, SOVIET EMPASSY,
MEXICO CITY, JUNE 26, 1969

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5. ANALYST / 6. DATE PROCESSED	10. DISSEMINATED IN / 11. DATE

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PERTINENT INFORMATION

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Patricia - Please
File: Peru/Leona

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Chief, SB
C/WHD, Chiefs of Stations Bogota, Caracas,
Santiago, and Mexico City

Chief of Station, Lima
REDTOP AEASSAULT AEKICK DUIRIS/
Forwarding of Clips

Reference: LIMA-5128, 27 June 1969

Forwarded for all addressees are copies of the clips described in Reference.

Samuel K. CASTELON

CAS/twb

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B/W as stated above

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201-132139

HPLA-10143

27 June 1969
~~201-132139~~
201-213261; 74-120-60/3
58-126-32/3

SECRET

La Cronica
9 Junio 69
H/w attachment
to HPLA-10143

Contrapunto

Los Manifiestos del Apra y AP

Sincronizadamente el Partido Aprista y Acción Popular emitieron anteayer comunicados, en vísperas de la fecha que el Gobierno anterior tenía pensada para la realización de las Elecciones Generales.

Es respetable la posición de ambos Partidos al exigir al Gobierno Revolucionario que fije fechas y objetivos. Merecen también tomarse en cuenta las críticas que el APRA, especialmente, formula en su Manifiesto. El PAP admite que hay buenos propósitos al intentar la reforma de estructuras, pero que ésta sólo puede llevarse a cabo con una democracia representativa en el país.

Ayer muchos se hicieron esta pregunta: ¿Qué resultados estaríamos comentando de haberse realizado las Elecciones bajo el Gobierno de Belaunde?

A nada conduce, ahora, hacer especulaciones sobre el desenlace de un proceso que ni siquiera llegó a iniciarse. Pero, con todo, es interesante recoger opiniones y, siempre en el terreno de "lo que pudo ser", dar la propia.

Muchos creen que Acción Popular (belaundista) y el APRA iban a formar un solo bloque en las Elecciones del 69. Basan esta presunción en el acercamiento que hubo entre ambos Partidos al final del Gobierno, y, también, en el rompimiento del APRA con la UNO, que dejó al Partido de Haya de la Torre sin el aliado —tradicional en las luchas políticas políticas de los últimos 25 años— que lo avalara ante las fuerzas de derecha. Y esos mismos piensan que para hacer frente al PAP-AP se hubieran unido UNO-MDP-PDC e Independientes, dejando en el "tercer frente" a la izquierda con los democristianos y los seoanistas.

Nosotros creemos que un pacto AP-APRA se habría tornado difícil por la designación del candidato a la Presidencia. Los apristas habrían reclamado uno de los suyos. Y en este caso, el nombre de Haya de la Torre tenía que salir al frente. Es difícil que AP gobiernista hubiera aceptado la candidatura de Haya. Más bien podía haber exigido la de un elemento independiente, pero el APRA ya no tenía salida ante sus huestes para pedirles que votaran por un candidato que no fuera aprista. Los motivos del 45 y del 57 habían desaparecido.

El segundo frente se tornaba con muchas posibilidades, si consideramos el desgaste del Gobierno de FBT, muchos de cuyos errores eran compartidos al final por la mayoría aprista del Parlamento. Debemos admitir que esta colaboración del PAP se debió, en parte, a su deseo de hacer lo que fuera necesario para evitar el pronunciamiento militar y llegar a las Elecciones de 1969.

Para comandar ese "segundo frente" se sindicaba a Bedoya Reyes, aunque muchos consideran hasta ahora problemático que el Alcalde de Lima hubiera recibido el visto bueno del jefe de la UNO y de los líderes del MDP. Mas como todo es posible en política, la candidatura de Bedoya apoyada por esos sectores habría tenido una fuerza singular y una chance de primera.

El repunte en cifras de la izquierda estaba asegurado. Se dejó entrever en las Elecciones de 1967 con la buena votación de Malpica. El refuerzo del DC y seoanistas, aunque no muy cuantioso, hubiera significado de todas maneras pasar los 200 mil votos, lo que representaba llevar un bloque aceptable de representantes al Parlamento.

En fin, todas son especulaciones, considerando lo que era nuestra política por octubre de 1968. Lo que sí es hecho concreto que a los siete meses de establecido el nuevo Gobierno, los únicos grupos que están realmente en la oposición son el APRA y AP belaundista. Y ellos han sido, precisamente, los que acaban de añorar las Elecciones que pudieron haberse realizado ayer.

● A fines de la próxima semana llegarían a Lima los diplomáticos rusos que se establecerán en el Perú. Ha trascendido que antes de ellos vendría Nicolai Leonov con el objeto de escribir notas en torno a las relaciones peruano-soviéticas. Según publicaciones de diarios de Venezuela y Colombia, Leonov sería muy adepto a intervenir en los asuntos internos de los países que visita. Últimamente habría residido en México, desde donde habría sido eje de un vasto movimiento subversivo en países americanos. "El Tiempo" de Caracas lo denunció el 24 de mayo de este año como el jefe de "Gregorian", un ruso expulsado de Venezuela. "El Siglo" de Bogotá (22 de mayo de 1969) sindicó a Leonov como el diplomático que entregó 120 mil dólares a dos grupos subversivos colombianos. "La República" de Bogotá (17 y 22 de mayo) sindica a Leonov como el elemento clave de una red de subversión y espionaje. ¿Qué hará en Lima? Ya lo veremos. Pero no deben echarse en saco roto las denuncias que se han forma-

abaratar el precio de los artículos alimenticios merece todo el apoyo de la ciudadanía. Lo propio debe ocurrir con el control de precios que entrará a regir dentro de seis días, pese a tratarse de una medida sumamente peligrosa.

El control que anuncia el Gobierno, si no es llevado cuidadosamente y si no se toman las providencias necesarias, puede constituirse en un remedio más grave que la propia enfermedad.

Y es que aún está fresco el recuerdo de lo que ocurrió hace 20 años, cuando el Gobierno de Bustamante y Rivero decretó el control general de precios que a la postre, originó el mercado negro y largas colas en los puestos de abastecimiento.

Creemos que la disposición dictada puede aceptarse como un paliativo, pero no como solución de un problema que radica en el acentuado déficit de la producción alimentaria.

El control de precios puede dar resultados si se lleva a efecto con el máximo cuidado posible, pero consideramos que el Gobierno debe también

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La Prensa 12 de Junio de 1965

Infiltración Soviética en Sindicatos Peruanos

Por la revelación de un soviético que se encuentra en Lima, se ha tenido noticia de que un grupo sindical peruano de inspiración comunista mantiene tratos personales constantes con miembros del Presidium del Consejo Central de los Sindicatos de la Unión Soviética.

Las organizaciones sindicales peruanas están ciertamente en libertad de mantener contactos con cualquier entidad similar extranjera, mientras esa relación no represente una interferencia foránea en problemas que son de incumbencia exclusiva de los peruanos. Pero no es éste el caso del vínculo entre el grupo sindical que, ni de hecho ni de derecho, tiene títulos para presentarse como la Confederación General de Trabajadores del Perú, y el Presidium del Consejo Central de los Sindicatos de la Unión Soviética.

Es menester señalar que el grupo sindical local no tiene la representación genuina y mayoritaria de los trabajadores peruanos. Se trata de conocidos dirigentes comunistas que aspiran desde hace tiempo a lograr la división de los sindicatos, objetivo que no han llegado a cumplir. Los dirigentes de la verdadera CTP conservan la representación de los trabajadores de los gremios y sindicatos principales. Los dirigentes de la CTP, conformando la representación peruana con el Ministro de Trabajo, han viajado a Ginebra a la reunión internacional que ha organizado la OIT, con la participación principal del Sumo Pontífice.

Es, pues, con una organización apócrifa con la que está manteniendo relaciones el Presidium de Sindicatos de la Unión Soviética. Y esto quiere decir que está interviniendo y alentando una maniobra divisionista en desmedro de los trabajadores peruanos que son contrarios al sistema totalitario de trabajos forzados y de represión de los trabajadores libres que encarna la Unión Soviética. En otras palabras: bajo la fachada de una organización sindical, la Unión Soviética está inmiscuyéndose, en convivencia con un grupo falsamente representativo de los trabajadores peruanos, en problemas que son de competencia de nuestros grupos laborales.

De otro lado, a nadie escapa que en la Unión Soviética no existe ninguna especie de libertad laboral y que los trabajadores están sometidos a un régimen completamente opuesto a la concepción sindicalista imperante en el mundo democrático. Si esto es así ¿qué clase de asesoramiento sindical pueden ofrecer quienes no son sindicalistas sino agentes de un gobierno totalitario que nunca ha admitido una reclamación salarial, una huelga o cualquiera de los procedimientos conocidos en Occidente?

El establecimiento de relaciones con la Unión Soviética implica riesgos como éste que se ha descubierto en el nivel sindical. Es imperioso que las autoridades gubernamentales impidan la intromisión soviética en los asuntos sindicales, porque, entre otras infracciones, significa el menoscabo de la soberanía peruana.



¿Espías em Casa?

Parece que los agentes extranjeros están últimamente muy activos en el Perú. Esta vez se trata de agentes de la Unión Soviética —país con el que acabamos de entablar relaciones diplomáticas— que trabajan para la K.G.B., la tristemente célebre policía secreta que alguna vez estuvo dirigida por Lavrenti Beria.

En editorial del 14 de junio, CORREO se refería a dos presuntos "dirigentes sindicales" soviéticos, los señores Boris Popov y Víctor Mednikov, quienes han asistido como observadores a las reuniones de una rama fantasma de sindicatos que pretende erigirse como rival de la Confederación de Trabajadores del Perú o CTP. Señalaba nuestro diario la contradicción que supone el hecho de que dichos señores se atribuyan calidad de dirigentes sindicales cuando es sabido que, en Rusia, el régimen sindical no es libre y los sindicatos son allí nada más que apéndice del régimen totalitario.

También ha estado en el Perú el titulado periodista Nikolay Leonov, y fue entrevistado por el diario "La Crónica". Respecto de Leonov, recuerda el diario "El Siglo", de Bogotá, en su edición del 17 de mayo del año en curso, que Leonov, actuando entonces como diplomático, fue sorprendido en México cuando entregaba a agentes extremistas la cantidad de cien mil dólares en efectivo presumiblemente destinados a financiar la insurrección. Por su parte, el diario "El Tiempo" de la misma Bogotá se refiere a la "red de espionaje y subversión que desde México dirige el seudoperiodista soviético Leonev, protegido además durante varios años, con el fuero diplomático como "segundo secretario" de la embajada rusa".

Según informa "La República", igualmente de Bogotá, en su edición del pasado primero de mayo, otro agente soviético Alexander Operkunov, quien fuera expulsado de Colombia en 1964, regresó como miembro de una misión sindical soviética. Tanto Leontov como Operkunov han estado, recientemente, en el Perú, lo que indica que a la Unión Soviética no le importa emplear en nuestro país a los mismos agentes que ha empleado en otras latitudes, y lo que vendría a justificar a quienes estiman como peligroso el establecimiento de relaciones diplomáticas con Moscú.

SUCESO Dominical de CORREO

22 Junio 1969

14-00000

ALARMANTE PENETRACION COMUNISTA EN EL PERU

Por Nicolás LYNCH JR.

Se comentó ayer en esta misma página la expulsión del conocido agente del comunismo internacional, Ezequiel Ramírez Novoa, ordenada por el gobierno de Colombia. Y se recordó que ese agitador indeseable está realizando una activa campaña al servicio del imperialismo soviético con el título de "Secretario General del Comité de Abogados Pro Defensa del Petróleo Peruano", en una costosa gira a lo largo de todo el Continente que no se sabe quién paga.

Ayer, un diario local ha publicado con honores de primera plana, la prueba fotográfica de que otra organización fantasma —llamada "Confederación General de Trabajadores del Perú"— celebra sus sesiones bajo el control y supervigilancia de dos procónsules sindicales soviéticos, llamados Boris Popov y Víctor Medinkov. Ambos actúan libremente en nuestro país e intervienen en la política obrera nacional sin que nadie se lo impida; pues la supuesta "confederación" no es sino una agencia más del comunismo imperialista internacional, cuyas actividades aquí son del dominio público.

La expulsión del agitador comunista Ramírez Novoa, ordenada por el gobierno de Colombia, y la reveladora fotografía e información publicada ayer, son dos expresivos testimonios de la avanzada intervención política rusa en nuestro país.

El comunismo que ya hizo su ingreso clandestino y sangriento en el Perú por medio de las bien financiadas y armadas guerrillas de tantas vidas han costado a nuestras fuerzas militares y policiales, vuelve ahora por los caminos legales y diplomáticos. Los enviados comunistas extranjeros tienen libre entrada. Y, como ya lo vemos, su derecho para tomar parte en actividades obreras, y consiguientemente políticas y sociales, parece ser irrestricto y público.

El comunismo internacional está actuando a dos manos en el país: Los soviéticos realizan la penetración pacífica, suave, agazapada y adiestran a sus agentes y secuaces en la infiltración burocrática; a tiempo que los "pekineses" se presentan como disidentes violentos y agresivos usando todos los medios de la delincuencia y del terror. El antagonismo entre unos y otros es aquí, en nuestro medio, más ficticio que real. Al usar como recurso y táctica la supuesta división entre dos bandos, la acción de cada uno está bien distribuida y ubicada. Uno encubre al otro y ambos engañan a los crédulos y tontos útiles al aparecer como contrapuestos.

Es innegable y es obligante remarcarlo que ya va cundiendo en la opinión pública una creciente alarma ante los desembozados avances de los agentes extranjeros del comunismo internacional en el Perú. Con muy buenas razones se comenta y se interroga acerca de los alcances y peligros de esa penetración. Hechos como los que comentamos justifican la inquietud general que las actividades solapadas de los comunistas del lado ruso y las vandálicas de los del lado pekinés están causando entre los peruanos que no quisieran ver a su patria arrastrada a los horrores que el comunismo causa a donde llega.

¡ANTIMPERIALISMO, SI, PERO COMUNISMO, NO!

Por J. HIDALGO VALERA

Día a día aparecen nuevas pruebas de la torcida interpretación y del interesado aprovechamiento que el Comunismo Internacional está haciendo de las sanas corrientes antimperialistas que son sincera expresión democrática de la conciencia cívica del pueblo peruano.

Bajo el pretexto de un nacionalismo que no pueden sentir, quienes están a órdenes y paga de una potencia extranjera, los comunistas criollos esconden su mercenarismo apátrida al servicio del Imperialismo ruso apareciendo como "patriotas" peruanos adversarios del Imperialismo yanqui.

Y con esta máscara se embanderan como defensores de la "soberanía nacional" o del petróleo. Y ya realizando correrías continentales que cuestan muchísimo dinero — como es el caso del agitador Ramírez Novoa—, o ya organizando "confederaciones generales de trabajadores", bajo la auditoría vigilante de agentes del gobierno ruso, están actuando en el Perú en una siniestra obra de penetración disolvente.

Neutralizada Cuba como base irradiadora de la propaganda y subversión comunista, aparece claro que los grandes empresarios del imperialismo ruso han escogido al Perú para trampolín de sus actividades sobre América Latina. El aislamiento de la isla cubana, su incomunicación con América y el fracaso de su política de "guerrillas" han hecho que su propaganda resulte desacreditada e ineficiente. Pero las facilidades que el Perú depara ahora, con amplias relaciones diplomáticas y abierto paso a los emisarios de todo tipo y camouflage comunista, permiten un trabajo de penetración sin restricciones y de expansión continental, ilímite. A él contribuye la festejadora tolerancia de nuestra bien llamada "fuerza de los vivos", listos a todo acomodo, y dispuestos a entrar en tratos con Moscú como el mercader que caído en el pozo trataba de salir de él tirándose de las orejas.

La táctica de penetración rusa está actuando ventajosamente sobre la confusión de una llamada "clase dirigente u oligarquía peruana", (sin conciencia y sin clase), y valiéndose además del caos ideológico dominante en el improvisado oficialismo que por la fuerza gobierna al Perú. La odiosa ceguera antiaprista de "El Comercio". — gran mentor y mandamás reaccionario del país—, ha arrastrado a muchos "izquierdistas" de nuevo cuño a aceptar el lema proditor de "Primero los comunistas que el APRA", Y de aquí que por no haber aceptado el constructivo antimperialismo aprista, basado en el principio del "interamericanismo democrático sin imperio", de la integración y del fortalecimiento de una democracia social representativa jurídicamente institucionalizada, es que está cayendo el país en un confusionismo desmoralizador.

Bueno es recordar que el izquierdismo democrático aprista trajo al Perú la verdadera concepción e imagen de un antimperialismo de veras transformador y progresista. Jamás dijo el Aprismo que ser antimperialista era ser xenófobo o demagogo, ni menos enemigo del pueblo norteamericano. Y siempre afirmó que nuestra posición revolucionaria es resistir al imperialismo, pero sin olvidar que nuestro país necesita de capitales extranjeros y de ayuda tecnológica para su desarrollo.

En consecuencia, menos pudo el Aprismo propiciar nuestra entrega al colonialismo comunista como remedio contra los males que acarrea nuestra interdependencia con los Estados Unidos, tan mal llevada por ambas partes. Tal recurso habría sido copiar la receta castrista que por librarse de un amo al cual juzgaba malo se echó a los pies de otro que ha resultado peor.

No, el lema aprista ha sido y es el de propiciar una conciencia y actitud antimperialista constructiva y no caer bajo otro imperialismo rival, enemigo de la libertad del hombre. Nuestro antimperialismo es democrático y se basa precisamente en la libre integración de nuestros pueblos, en la afirmación de nuestra soberanía continental sobre la base de las soberanías nacionales, que emanan de las soberanías populares libremente ejercidas y en el nuevo concepto de la justicia de pan y libertad.

"Sindicalistas" Soviéticos Pretenden Colonizarnos

Entre risas, protestas y estupor, se ha recibido la noticia de que dos "sindicalistas" rusos han estado en enjuagues con pretendidos dirigentes del sindicalismo peruano.

Boris Popov y Victor Mednikov, miembros del llamado Presidium del Consejo Central de los Sindicatos de la Unión Soviética, asistieron el lunes a una asamblea de delegados de la fantasmal Confederación General de Trabajadores del Perú. Y en esta ocasión se hizo público que los "sindicalistas" rusos mantienen contacto con el laborismo peruano desde que se iniciaron las gestiones para que el Perú y Rusia entablasen relaciones diplomáticas.

Esta "confederación general", alentada por los comunistas y "El Comercio", carece de reconocimiento y sólo se representa a sí misma. La forman un puñado de trabajadores y agitadores que hacen, sin resultado alguno, la guerra a la Confederación de Trabajadores del Perú (CTP), que sí es el organismo auténtico del sindicalismo peruano, goza de reconocimientos nacional e internacional y representa a los trabajadores en las cajas de los seguros sociales. A mayor abundamiento, la CTP también tiene la personería legal y masiva de los trabajadores peruanos, pues sus dirigentes, acompañando al Ministro de Trabajo, General Jorge Chamot, viajaron a la reunión de la OIT en Ginebra, donde el martes habló Paulo VI.

Si los "sindicalistas" rusos tuvieran honestos propósitos de solidaridad e intercambio laboral, podrían haber buscado contacto con la auténtica representación peruana, esto con la CTP. ¿Por qué, en cambio, "confraternizan" con la institución divisionista y fantasmal?

Una sola es la respuesta. En Rusia no existe sindicalismo. Sus entidades sindicales, su pomposo "Presidium", sólo son una farsa. Porque en Rusia los trabajadores carecen de derechos, están virtualmente esclavizados y jamás, desde que allí impera el comunismo, han hecho una huelga. Por eso Popov y Madnikov, "confraternizan" con sus pares, los comunistas peruanos que se suman a la mascarada moscovita.

Por lo demás, lo ocurrido —y más y más sucesos que tendremos que lamentar— era de esperarse. Las embajadas de los países comunistas según lo hacen en América Latina y en el resto del mundo, son agencias de penetración, propaganda y subversión.

Ya están llegando, como puntas de lanza, "sindicalistas", "periodistas" y "técnicos". Sin duda tienen buenos métodos de persuación, disponen de mucho dinero y dispensan favores a manos llenas. Frente a todo ello, por suerte, el auténtico sindicalismo está en alerta.

¡Medicinas Baratas!, Verdad...

El General FAP Eduardo Montero Rojas, Ministro de Salud, debe estar muy contento. La asistencia hospitalaria es necesariamente costosa, y los recursos que el Estado tiene nunca serán suficientes.

Pero ha recibido un ofrecimiento extraordinario: medicinas a precio de costo que pueden cubrir las necesidades de los múltiples servicios gratuitos que el Estado mantiene dentro de su política asistencial.

El ofrecimiento le ha sido hecho por la Asociación de Laboratorios Farmacéuticos del Perú (Alafarpe) "consecuente con su espíritu de servicio y su sensibilidad social".

Montero recibió el ofrecimiento de viva voz, de los directivos de Alafarpe que lo visitaron en su despacho. Agradeció, sin duda complacido, y dijo que una comisión especial estudiará debidamente el ofrecimiento.

Que una industria ofrezca sus productos renunciando a lícitas ganancias, para beneficiar a quienes lo necesitan, es algo que tiene muy pocos precedentes. Es cosa que recuerda los felices tiempos en que los perros eran amarrados con sartas de salchichas. Algo que a todos parece bien, que se agradece, y que, como queda dicho, debe tener contento a un Ministro que nunca tendrá todo el dinero que necesita su Ministerio.

Siete Días (La Prensa)

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17 de Junio de 1969.

[illegible]

DIARIO POPULAR PARA TODO EL PERU

DIRECTOR: Manuel Solano R.
EDITOR: Eduardo Obando Llao

VI EPOCA — Lima, Martes 17 de Junio de 1969 - N° 1,500

QUEBRAR SINDICALISMO DEMOCRATICO ES CONSIGNA COMUNISTA EN EL PERU

Con la llegada de las misiones diplomáticas y "especiales" de la Unión Soviética y con el apoyo que desde esferas del gobierno de facto se brinda al comunismo, en todo el país está arreciando la ofensiva contra el sindicalismo democrático, llevada a cabo por los agentes coloniales al servicio de la misma causa que provocó las guerrillas. La protección oficial está testimoniada por informaciones que se recogen diariamente en el ambiente sindical: en el Norte, donde los trabajadores saben que las autoridades "protejen" "toda maniobra destinada a eliminar apristas y reemplazarlos por dirigentes comunistas", maniobras que son patentes en Lambayeque y la Libertad; en el Sur y en el Centro, la ofensiva se está realizando en el sector bancario, así como en Loreto y en Lima; y hay que decirlo con claridad, con la protección inclusive de algunos torpes elementos patronales semiquebrados, que creen que contribuyendo a la división del sindicalismo democrático "se pondrán bien" con los comunistas y que mantendrán sus buenas relaciones con la Junta, para salir de su crisis.

En cuanto al apoyo exterior, es sabido que los "diplomáticos" comunistas y otros visitantes con pasaporte especial, visitan cuotidianamente a las organizaciones que se agrupan en la espuria Confederación General de Trabajadores del Perú, ofreciendo a esas organizaciones toda clase de apoyo. No es extraño este procedimiento, porque de él hay experiencia en todo el mundo. Pero lo que sí resulta insólito es que haya autoridades complicadas en esta política.

Para los comunistas romper el movimiento democrático es una línea necesaria y lógica. Ellos están en su juego internacional. Pero para lo peruanos, ese juego entraña los caminos de la traición, porque equivale a sujetar la fuerza básica de la producción a los intereses foráneos. Tàn negativo es esto como la política que entregó el petróleo. Y si traición se llama a tal política, traición a la patria hay que llamar también a lo que facilite o proteja la penetración comunista en el país, a través de la quiebra del sindicalismo democrático.

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Infiltración Comunista en la Política Sindical

Es universalmente sabido que en la Unión Soviética no hay sindicatos. La férrea dictadura que impera en ese país, la organización totalitaria en torno a una sola fuente de poder y decisiones, que es el Partido Comunista, hacen tan imposible la existencia de asociaciones libres de trabajadores para la defensa de sus intereses colectivos, como sería la vida en el interior de un alto horno.

Que los rusos hayan decidido escamotear también esa verdad, esencia misma de su concepción doctrinaria del Estado y la sociedad, y llamen "sindicatos" a las organizaciones mediante las cuales el Partido todopoderoso ejerce precisamente su dictadura y su activismo entre el sector laboral, es cuestión que sólo interesa a los soviéticos. Ante tamaña mistificación sólo cabe sonreir.

Pero lo abismal es que los trabajadores comunistas peruanos, que protestan por la "política antisindical" del gobierno peruano, reciban con aplausos a dos "dirigentes sindicales" soviéticos, los señores Boris Popov, y Victor Mednikov, que han tenido la gentileza de concurrir a las celebraciones de la Confederación General de Trabajadores del Perú (CGTP), dominada por los comunistas peruanos, que a su vez están dominados por ellos.

Esta es la primera vez que la Confederación General de Trabajadores del Perú, a menudo descrita en algunos órganos de prensa como "democrática", "independiente" o libre de influencia "sectaria" aprista, se identifica tan ostensiblemente con el centro productor de su energía, Moscú.

La penetración comunista en la vida sindical peruana no es, por cierto, nueva. Data de fines de la década del veinte. Pero rechazada por la abrumadora mayoría de los trabajadores nacionales, que quieren la satisfacción de sus aspiraciones colectivas y no servir de instrumento a una política cuyo sentido y proyecciones escapan del todo a su control; que desean, en una palabra, ser actores y no títeres, quedó simplemente reducida a las proporciones de un pequeño mecanismo, perfectamente localizado y de influencia reducida, de presión foránea.

Durante los últimos años, empero, el movimiento comunista sindical ha cobrado nuevo y peligroso auge en el Perú. Al amparo de la extraordinaria movilización laboral estimulada por el gobierno constitucional anterior, que reconoció muchos más sindicatos que los organizados en toda nuestra historia; escudados en esa sana política participatoria, propia de un estado democrático, los comunistas tomaron posiciones, precisamente para destruir la democracia.

Como resultado de esta política la Confederación General de Trabajadores del Perú, totalmente dominada por los comunistas, se ufana hoy de contar a medio millón de trabajadores peruanos en los organismos de base que controlan. Más todavía, sostienen que próximamente se agregarán a sus filas otros 150 mil trabajadores.

Aun pasando por el colador estos cálculos optimistas, no podemos dejar de expresar cierta preocupación por el logro obtenido hasta el momento por los comunistas en su permanente esfuerzo por infiltrar el movimiento sindical, a fin de desviarlo hacia sus propios fines, contrarios por igual a los intereses de la clase obrera y del país.

¿Cuáles son estos fines comunistas? La CGTP nos tiene, por suerte, bien informados. Son, entre otros, la modificación de la política económica con el establecimiento del control de cambios, la moratoria de la deuda externa, la explotación estatal del cobre, la nacionalización de las exportaciones, la anulación de las concesiones petroleras, los aumentos de sueldos por decreto, la prohibición del cierre de fábricas y varias medidas adicionales que bastarían para provocar un colapso del país y nuestra entrega, como presa de la miseria, a la dominación internacional del Partido Comunista, que —como bien lo sabe la CGTP—, jamás ganó una elección en país alguno, ni capturó pueblo que hubiese sido antes sacudido por conmoción social y económica

LAS RELACIONES PELIGROSAS.

Cuando se anunció que nuestro país iba a establecer relaciones con los países socialistas, entendimos que dichas relaciones serían aprovechadas convenientemente desde el aspecto comercial, sin descartar por supuesto la vinculación de amistad que siempre robustece transacciones y mejora el cuadro de los negocios a nivel internacional.

Al mismo tiempo que expresábamos nuestro respaldo pleno a dicha resolución, que marcaba, lo creíamos de buena fé, una nueva etapa con el ensanchamiento de las posibilidades económicas para el Perú; hicimos constar también nuestro recelos por los datos que aporta la experiencia acerca de este tipo de vinculación con países de la órbita roja, que siempre llevan escondido el propósito subversivo, de ingerencia en los asuntos internos, de penetración en sindicatos y de financiación de movimientos contra el órden establecido.

Estos temores estan recibiendo confirmación. Y lo estan siendo apenas iniciadas las relaciones con los países socialistas, en especial con la Unión Soviética. Cuando todavía no llega la delegación diplomática más importante ya han visitado el país prominentes miembros de organismos comunistas, caracterizados más que por una honesta función diplomática, por la acción subversiva que realizaron en otros países.

Uno de esos personajes que nos visitara recientemente bajo la inocente apariencia de una actividad periodística, fué NICOLAI LEONOV, elemento que registra antecedentes subversivos, ~~xx~~ que ha sido cabeza de un movimiento financiador de extremistas y que en distintos puntos de América ha dejado sentir su acción disociadora, de ingerencia en asuntos internos y como elemento de apoyo a movimientos nacionales de acción contra el órden establecido.

Nicolai Leonov ha sido sindicado por diversos órganos de prensa de América Latina, como elemento peligroso, tal como lo señalan diarios de Venezuela y Co-

Radio Victoria
12 June 69

lombia, como lo confirman autoridades y voceros de expresión de Méjico y como también lo deben haber registrado los servicios de inteligencia de varios países. En Méjico por ejemplo se le ha sindicado como cabeza de un vasto movimiento subversivo en países latinoamericanos. "El Tiempo" de Bogotá en su edición del 24 de mayo del presente año, lo señala como jefe de un sujeto apodado "Gregorian", ruso expulsado de Venezuela. Lo mismo sostienen los diarios "El Siglo" y La República de Bogotá.

Todo esto pues nos indica que, mientras el Perú tiende su mano amiga hacia el mundo socialista, concretamente, hacia la Unión Soviética, ya empiezan a deslizarse elementos que, coludidos o no con su Gobierno, esto deberán establecerlo nuestros servicios de inteligencia, tienen el propósito de inmiscuirse en nuestra política interna con propósitos subversivos.

Avala aún más este aserto el concluyente registro gráfico de un diario local donde se muestra a dos miembros del Praesidium del Consejo Central de los Sindicatos, con sede en la Unión Soviética, participando en las deliberaciones de una llamada Asamblea Nacional de la denominada Confederación General de Trabajadores del Perú, organismo paralelo a la CTP y que no es sino el reducto de unos cuantos sindicatos comunistas.

Este era el tipo de relaciones que esperábamos con la Unión Soviética y lo países del mundo socialista? Creemos que no. Y por ello convendría que se movilicen nuestros elementos de seguridad y detecten las actividades que realizan o van a realizar los diplomáticos que se han de establecer en nuestra Capital. Que tendamos una mano de amistad, no quiere decir que toleremos el abuso de confianza de quienes pretenden corromper nuestras instituciones par enfrentarlas con el orden establecido... Si los elementos Boris Popov y Victor Mednikov que aparecen en la foto con trabajadores peruanos, forman parte de la delegación diplomática no lo sabemos, pero de todos modos, están avalando, auspiciando y quizá hasta financiando un movimiento laboral divisionista que no podemos permitir... por que ello no es amistad, sino abuso de confianza y penetración inadmisible en los asuntos internos de nuestro país.



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S E C R E T 262105Z JUN 69 CITE LIMA 5122 26 JUN 69 IN 90235

MADRID, DIRECTOR

REDCOAT

1. REQUEST TRACES CARLOS JIMENEZ ORTEGA, SPANISH JOURNALIST, DIRECTOR-GENERAL EFE IN LIMA. JIMENEZ BORN CIRCA 1923, MARRIED. HE IS PRESIDENT OF THE ASSOCIATION OF FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS IN LIMA. JIMENEZ HAS BEEN IN CONTACT WITH TDY SOVIET NOVOSTI REPRESENTATIVE, NIKOLAY SERGEYEVICH LEONOV (201-132139), KNOWN KGB.

2. STATION PLANS ASSESS JIMENEZ AS POSSIBLE ACCESS AGENT.

3. FOR MADRID: LIAISON MAY BE QUERIED.

4. FILE: 201-132139.

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TO: Chief of Station, Lima

INFO.

FROM: Chief, SB via Chief, WH Division

SUBJECT: REDTOP/AEKICK
Translations of Intercepted Letters

ACTION REQUIRED - REFERENCES

REFERENCE: HPLA 10070, 16 May 1969

1. As requested by the Station in Reference, we have had translated the letters written by Nikolay Sergeyevich LEONOV, and the translations are forwarded herewith.

2. The attachment to LEONOV's letter of 2 May, and all but the postscript of the 3 May letter are, as the Station pointed out, apparently pure propaganda. The same cannot be said, however, for the 2 May letter, which is full of less than laudatory comments on Lima, its climate, and the insect population of the Hotel Savoy. Of even more significance are LEONOV's opinions on the VALCARCELS, which appear in the 2 May letter, and the revelation in the 3 May letter postscript of the precarious financial position of the magazine. One wonders why an intelligence officer of LEONOV'S experience and intellect would include such matters in letters sent through the open mail.

NORMA W. LETCHWORTH

Attachment:
As stated H/W

Distribution:
3-COS, Lima

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SB/CI/O	19.6.69	Walters
WH/3/P	20 June 69	R. Conolley

RELEASING

OFFICE SYMBOL	DATE	OFFICER'S SIGNATURE
C/WH/3	20 June	Spera

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Post and Telecommunications of Peru

Mr. Khachaturov K. A. [as given]

Novosti Press Agency

Ploshchad Pushkina 4

Moscow USSR

Moscow, Attention K. A. Khauaturov [sic]

Sender: N. Leonov

Hotel Savoy 525

Lima

Peru

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h/w. att HE HPLW-5320 201-132139

Lima 2. 5. 1969

Karen,

Beside my greetings, which you do not need, I wish to inform you of the following: all the assignments concerning the office I have completed to the best of my ability. Violetta is excessively subservient toward our people, and because of this I warned her [to see to it] that this side of her character shouldn't touch or infringe upon APN [Novosti Press Agency] interests. Our fellows are real cads. Her life is terrible: her husband is a cripple; besides that he is dangerous (he drinks), she has two children, barely makes it from one payday to the next, is torn between household duties and her work, and on top of that she has "guests," and what guests!! She works conscientiously, but she is short on experience and training and does not have much time. The print shop where the magazine is printed is excellent. It can function as well as the one in Mexico, and without difficulties. The owner insists that we immediately increase the circulation to 3,000 copies [, the number] currently needed to cover the cost. Based on the two issues published so far, we have discovered that we are selling [raskhodyatsya] [only] 50 percent. The remaining [copies] we distribute free after the next issue has been issued. She even complained about Arisalu, who has been selling his magazine in Peru at a cheaper price. They settled that question between themselves.

At her place I saw newspaper clippings covering our materials: there are not many of them, but they are there, and she insists that she sent duplicates to you. Here the situation is worse than in Mexico (in the press) and one must maneuver between competing newspapers.

14-00000

It seems I will have an interview with the president. Answers to questions will be in writing - guaranteed 100 percent. But I want a personal interview. And that is the whole business.

The situation is altogether normal. The humidity is terrible: 93 percent. I am wet all day long. A strange city: the skies are sullen all day long but there is not a drop of water, and they tell me there never is. Can you believe it, the annual rainfall is 1 mm, but dampness penetrates to your intestines. In comparison with Mexico this is a backward province and one can see this in everything. But it has much charm. Its colonial buildings are good. I cannot talk about the provinces, I have not seen them, but I have heard that in their picturesqueness they are unique. There are as few hotels as in Moscow. I live in a [illegible] for 8 dollars and kill cockroaches day and night and place patches on the scratches on my legs which I do not know where to put because of the restricted area. I am very happy that this one was built for the Americans. They deserve it.

Give me a call. It seems everything is in order [illegible].

/s/ N. Leonov

For Kuznetsov, Yu.

International Information

Lima 2 May 1969

Robbery on the High Seas

"To a strong man it is a weakling who is always guilty" - that is the sad conclusion to which Latin Americans have come again when they face the payments for deeds with which they had nothing to do. Some time ago the dock workers of the Pacific coast of the U.S.A. went on a strike which lasted almost 2 months. As a result of interference in loading and unloading operations, the vessels' demurrages greatly increased and the curve line of profits of the shipping companies turned downwards. The shipowners, instead of helping with a speedy solution of this labor conflict, decided to turn to the high seas robbery to compensate for their "losses," which is their name for the profits they have missed. With this in mind the U.S. companies arbitrarily introduced on 12 March a 10-percent increase in rates for transporting goods to the Pacific ports of Latin America.

This piratic step means that the Latin American countries from now on will be losing annually 60-80 million dollars, paying for the internal disturbances in the U.S. In former times pirates attacked only defenseless ships. These habits have lasted up to these days. The U.S. monopolies calculated that Latin America, which has no meaningful navy, will simply have to turn out its pockets. But these calculations overlooked the fact that now resistance to the economic dictations of the U.S. is increasing daily in Latin America.

In reply to the freight rate increases, the victimized countries--Peru, Ecuador, Colombia, and Chile--are planning to raise the cost of port services

14-00000

for the ships of the U.S. companies and to adopt measures for utilization of their own vessels for sea-borne transportation. Taking into consideration increased competition and the chance that vessels of other countries will engage in the transport of Latin American goods, it may still happen that the sea robbers who aimed to clip will find themselves clipped.

[Signature: ~~illegible~~]
N Leonov

14-00000

Post and Telecommunication

of Peru

Certificate No 220936

Receiver: Mr.Khachaturov, K.A.

Agency Prensa Novosti

Pushkin Ploshchad 4

Moscow USSR

Sender: L. Neonov

Hotel Savoy 525

Lima

Peru

14-00000

for Yu. Kuznetsov

International Information

Lima, 3 May, 69

Peruvians Are Becoming More Determined To Defend Their Independence.

From ancient days, there has existed a custom in Latin America to convene in the time of great danger open meetings by representation of all the estates to adopt special measures. So in times of attacks by pirates, of large-scale domestic disturbances, unusual natural calamities, and at present in connection with the threat of economic intervention in Peru as a revenge by the US for the nationalization of the property of the American oil firm International Petroleum Company this ancient custom has been resurrected.

Not very long ago such a meeting took place in the largest Peruvian port, Callao, where the participants adopted a "Declaration To Proclaim The Economic Independence of Peru." It was pointed out there that the people of Peru will not abandon their just demands and that they will achieve their economic independence in the same manner as they won their political freedom.

Yesterday an all-peoples gathering took place in Arequipa, the second largest city in the country. The public court dealing with the imperialist policies of the U.S.A. lasted approximately 4 hours. It has been a long time since Arequipa heard such passionate and patriotic speeches. The speakers petitioned the government to organize a general campaign of protest against USA policies to get the people out on the squares and streets, to arm them if possible to repel any attempts by the USA to carry out military or economic attacks.

The question was brought up of returning to the Peruvians all the natural resources of the country, particularly copper and [illegible] which are owned by American companies. One should point out that USA capital investments in mining are six to seven times as great as those in the nationalized oil company, whose property has been appraised at 72 million dollars.

The open meeting of the inhabitants of the city of Arequipa sent a messenger to the president of the country assuring him of their support for the nationalistic policies of the government. After this act the spontaneously assembled demonstration went along the main streets of the city accompanied by the sound of a historical bell, which in its day called the people to resist the Spanish aggression of 1866. The bell was especially brought to Arequipa for this occasion.

The powerful [illegible] of patriotism of the Peruvian people has blossomed forth. No internal or external enemy will be able to control it. The hope of these enemies is to lull it to sleep or to cheat it.

/s/ N. Leonov

P.S. Everything is o.k. with me.

The office has received no money. The situation is desperate. The mess is unendurable. If this continues, there will be no work done. I question whether KY will be published on time because the printers will not do this just on my promise. They require 50 percent deposit before they begin with their work. This is no Mexico, where [illegible] cooperation became the basis for great trust. Here everything is just beginning to take shape; because of this, accuracy is very much needed.

What will the readers say when they do not receive their next issue?

201-132139

Correos y Telecomunicaciones
del Perú

Sr. JACHATUROV K.A.

Agencia Prensa Novosti
Plaza Pushkin 4
MOSCU
URSS

Mockba,ATT,K.A.Xayatypoby

Remite: N.Leonov,Lima Perú
H."Savoy"525

COBREO AEREO



Лима 2. 5. 1969 г.

Карен! Кроме моих приветов, в которых ты мало нуждаешься, хочу тебе сообщить следующее: все поручения, касающиеся бюро я выполнил по мере сил моих. Виолетта страдает излишком усердия по отношению к нашим людям, поэтому я её предупредил, чтобы эта черта характера не [illegible] [illegible] инженеры АПН. А наш брат — [illegible] хам. Удивляюсь как у Смирнова С.Р. [illegible] [illegible] оставить Виолетту в покое. У неё ужасная жизнь: муж калека, да к тому же больной (запои), двое детей, [illegible] от получки до получки с пенсией, сама разрывается между хозяйством и работой, а тут ещё "[illegible]" да какие!! Работает она добросовестно, но опыта у нее не хватает, подготовки тоже, да и со временем худо. Типография, где печатается журнал обычная, может работать так же как в Мексике без трудностей. Виолетта настаивает на немедленном увеличении тиража до 3 тыс. при нынешней себестоимости журнала. Хотя по цифрам двухмесячным данные о продаже свидетельствуют, что расходится 50%. Остальные идут после выхода следующего номера в бесплатную рассылку. Она даже [illegible] на Арисагу, который продавал в Перу свой журнал по несколько более низкой цене. Этот вопрос они решили между собой.

Я у нее видел. Виделся [illegible] с нашими специалистами: их немного, но они есть, и она утверждает, что публикует много тем. Здесь, конечно, обстановка лучше чем в Мексике (в прессе) и надо лавировать между соперничающими газетами.

У меня вышло интервью с президентом. Ответы на вопросы в письменной форме — гарантия на 100%. Но я хочу всё-таки лично. Ну вот, собственно, и все дела.

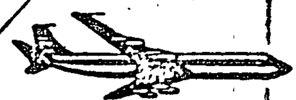
Обстановка в целом нормальная. Только ужасная влажность: 98°. Целый день мокрый. Чужой город: небо всё время хмурое, а дождей не бывает и, говорят, никогда не бывает. Представление — 0 мм. годовых осадков, а сырость до кишок пробирает. По сравнению с Мексикой это конечно глубокая провинция и, видно, это во всем. Но своих прелестей много — хорошие колониальные постройки. О провинции говорить нечего — я пока не видел, но говорят [illegible] безнадёжно. Времени мало как в Москве. Живу в отеле за 8 долларов, а [illegible] днём и ночью тараканы и зеленые [illegible] по полу, которые некуда деть от [illegible]. Одно радует, что этот отель [illegible] для [illegible]: так ни и надо.

Поцелуй маму. Скажи что все в порядке, что, мол, [illegible] [illegible]

Для [illegible] международной информации

Р.

CORREO AEREO



Лима 2 мая 1969 г.

Грабеж на морских дорогах.

"У сильного всегда бессильный виноват" — к такому печальному выводу ещё раз пришли латиноамериканцы, которые поплатились через необходимость расплачиваться за дела, к которым они не имеют никакого отношения. Некоторое время тому назад тихоокеанское побережье США охватила забастовка докеров, продолжавшаяся почти 2 месяца. В результате нарушения погрузочно-разгрузочных работ, резко возрос простой кораблей и покатилась вниз кривая доходов пароходных компаний. Судовладельцы, вместо того чтобы способствовать скорейшему разрешению этого трудового конфликта, решили встать на путь морского грабежа, чтобы компенсировать свои "убытки", под которыми они понимают недополученную прибыль. С этой целью компании США ввели с 12 марта с.г. произвольно увеличенные на 10% новые тарифы на транспортировку грузов в тихоокеанские порты Латинской Америки.

Этот пиратский шаг означает, что латиноамериканские страны теперь будут терять ежегодно сумму от 60 до 80 миллионов долларов, расплачиваясь за внутренние неурядицы в США. В старое время морские разбойники нападали только на безоружные суда. Эти повадки сохранились и поныне. Монополии США рассчитывают, что Латинской Америке, не имеющей сколь-нибудь значительного флота, придется покорно вывернуть карманы. Но эти расчеты упускают из виду одно обстоятельство, что теперь в латиноамериканских странах с каждым днем растет решимость к сопротивлению экономическому диктату США.

В ответ на увеличение грузовых тарифов, поражающих страны — Перу, Эквадор, Колумбия и Чили — намерены поднять расценку на портовое обслуживание кораблей компаний США и принять меры по всемерному использованию своих собственных судов для морских перевозок. Учитывая большую конкуренцию и возможность фрахта кораблей других стран для перевозки латиноамериканских товаров, может [illegible] случиться, что морские разбойники [illegible] [illegible] [illegible], вернутся сраженными.

[illegible]

Correos y Telecomunicaciones
del Perú
.....

Carta Certificada Nº 220936

DESTINATARIO: Sr. Jachaturov K.A.

Agencia Prensa Novosti, Plaza Pushkin, 4

MOSCU URSS.

Mockba,

REMITENTE: L. Neovov, Lima Perú,
Hotel Savoy 525.

СЛЗ Кузнецова Ю.
межд информация

CORREO AEREO

Лима 5 марта 69.

Крепнет решимость перуанцев защитить свою независимость

В давние времена в Лимской мэрии существовал обычай, согласно которому в дни особой опасности собирались представители всех сословий для принятия ~~[illegible]~~ чрезвычайных мер. Так было в периоды налетов пиратов, крупных внутренних потрясений, необычных стихийных бедствий. Сейчас в связи с угрозой экономической интервенции в Перу в отместку за национализацию имущества американской нефтяной компании "Интернэшнл петролеум ко" - этот древний обычай возрожден.

Не так давно такое собрание состоялось в крупнейшем портовом городе Перу - Кальяо, где присутствовавшие приняли текст ~~[illegible]~~ "Декларации о провозглашении экономической независимости Перу", в которой указывается, что народ Перу не отступит от своих справедливых требований и добьется экономической свободы, так же, как он завоевал свободу политическую.

Вчера, всенародное вече состоялось в ~~[illegible]~~ АРЕКИПЕ, втором по величине городе страны. Около 4 часов проходил публичный общественный суд над империалистической политикой США. Давно Арекипа не слышала таких страстных, патриотических речей. Ораторы обращались к президенту с просьбой организовать всеобщую кампанию протеста против политики США, вывести народ на площади и улицы, вооружить его, если это возможно, для отражения любой попытки военного или экономического нападения со стороны США.

Там открыто поставлен вопрос о возвращении [illegible] всех без исключения естественных богатств страны и главным образом меди и железа, которые находятся в руках американских компаний. Кстати, следует отметить, что капиталовложения США в горнорудную промышленность составляют сумму в 6-7 раз более крупную чем доля национализированной нефтяной компании, имущество которой отошло в

CORREO AEREO

в 7.2 млн. долларов.

Открытие собрания жителей города Арекипы в послании президенту страны заверило его в поддержке националистической политики правительства. После окончания акта единодушно собравшиеся демонстранты уже в 11 часу ночи прошли по главным улицам города под набатный звон исторического колокола, созывавшего в свое время людей для отражения испанской агрессии в 1866 г., и который был специально привезен на этот случай в Арекипу.

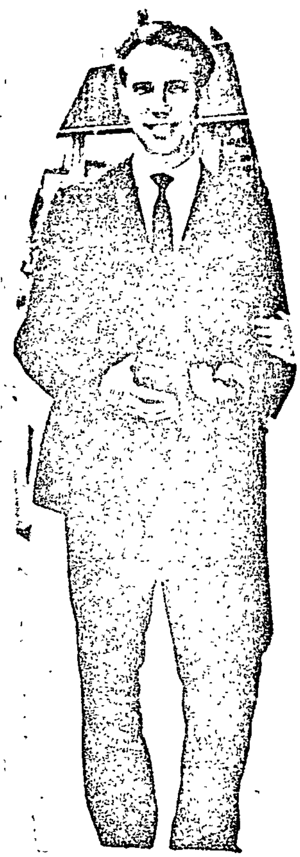
Могучий дух патриотизма перуанского народа вырвался наружу. Совладать с ним не под силу ни внешним, ни внутренним ~~[illegible]~~ врагам, вся надежда которых сводится в том, чтобы усыпить либо обмануть его.

P.S. У меня все О.К.

Деньги в бюро ещё так и не получили.
Положение [illegible] [illegible]. Беспорядок невыносимый.
Если так будет и дальше, то работа не пойдет.
Этот вопрос о том, что N 4 не вошел в свое время
[illegible] [illegible] не хочу [illegible] честное слово.
Она требует 50% задатка до начала работ. Это и
[illegible], [illegible] сотрудничества дало бы
[illegible] доверия. [illegible] [illegible],
поэтому [illegible] [illegible] как нужно.
И что [illegible] [illegible], не [illegible] предполагаете?

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Ref [illegible] HLA 10124, 20 Jun 69



NIKOLAY SERGEEVICH LEONOV
Photo taken By DULINDEN-8
on 13 June 1969 at Lima Airport.

201-132134

201-132139

RUSSIA FINANCES GUERRILLA WARFARE IN COLOMBIA AND VENEZUELA

[Unsigned article; San Jose, Costa Rica; La Prensa Libre; Spanish, 19 June 1969]

Caracas (PI). There exists adequate proof that journalist Mario Renato Menendez Rodriguez, the former director of the journal Sucesos and of the new subversive publication Por Que?, has met with Soviet agents and received the 50,000 dollars directed toward the guerrilla warfare in Colombia and Venezuela which have been reported by the international press.

Menendez Rodriguez, who once more foiled the Venezuelan police, is being actively sought in Colombia, where he arrived following his interview with Venezuelan guerrilla leader Douglas Bravo. Two years previously, the same Menendez visited Colombia and went on to Venezuela, where he carried out another mission of economic aid from the Soviet Union to the armed groups in that country. Now it is known with firsthand proof that a third mission will be directed to Venezuelan territory, following the assumption of the presidency by Dr. Rafael Caldera.

The 50,000 dollars. It has been reported that the 50,000 dollars carried by the Mexican to the two countries in question were destined for the Colombian bandit leader "Tiro Fijo," but subsequent documentation proves that the sum delivered on this occasion by the Soviet Union is approximately 200,000 dollars, part of which is to go to the armed groups in Venezuela.

Another Communist agent, Colombian Feliciano Pachon Choconta, traveled to Bogota carrying 100,000 dollars of the 150,000 he had received in Mexico, and 60,000 of which he had delivered to a dealer in clandestine arms in Panama. Choconta was arrested at the "El Dorado" international airport, and the police confiscated the 100,000 dollars. The sum had been delivered to him by a member of the embassy of the Soviet Union.

"Communist unity" money. The activities of the Soviet embassies in Mexico and Colombia — especially with regard to Menendez Rodriguez — confirm the great falsehood that Russia and Castro are marching "apart" with respect to armed subversion, with the dictator of Cuba being depicted as the great seditious and interventionist chief and the Soviet Union as the great power opposed to Castro's methods.

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The money which Moscow has been supplying with criminal objectives against the democracies of Latin America, especially against Venezuela and Colombia, throws off the mask and shows that "communist unity" between Russia and Castro with respect to subversion is as clear as the impunity which the Soviet diplomatic missions enjoy in Bogota and Mexico City.

It is believed here that, with the establishment of relations between the Soviet Union and Venezuala, Menendez Rodriguez and his accomplices, with a Russian embassy in Caracas, will not have to travel such a long way. Instead, the funds for the guerrilla groups of the two countries will flow from the Venezuelan capital itself.

For now, the third "economic" mission to Venezuela is "approved" and ready. With respect to the denial issued by Colombian police authorities with respect to the activities of Menendez Rodriguez in that country, it is known here that this involves instructions issued by the Presidency of the Republic for the purpose of minimizing the importance of the subversive activities, because of the fact that there is a Soviet mission in Bogota. The Colombian press has criticized the Lleras Restrepo government because of its existence.

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CSO: 408-D

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Rusia financia a las guerrillas de Colombia y Venezuela

CARACAS —(PI)— Hay suficientes pruebas de que el periodista Mario Renato Menéndez Rodríguez, ex-director de la revista "Sucesos" y de su nueva publicación subversiva "¿Por qué?", se entrevistó con agentes soviéticos y recibió los 50 000 dólares de que ha informado la prensa internacional, dirigidos a las guerrillas de Colombia y Venezuela.

Menéndez Rodríguez, quien una vez más burló a la policía venezolana, es activamente solicitado en Colombia, adonde llegó después de su entrevista con el jefe guerrillero de Venezuela Douglas Bravo. Dos años antes el mismo Menéndez visitó Colombia, y pasó a Venezuela donde igualmente cumplió una misión de ayuda económica de la Unión Soviética a los grupos en armas en ese país. Ahora se sabe de acuerdo con elementos probatorios a la mano que una tercera misión será dirigida a territorio venezolano, después de la toma presidencial del doctor Rafael Caldera.

Los 50.000 dólares.— Se había informado que los 50 000 dólares llevados por el mejicano a los dos países en cuestión estaban destinados al jefe de bandoleros colombianos "Tiro Fijo", pero documentación posterior prueba que la suma entregada esta vez por la Unión Soviética se aproxima a los ... 200.000 dólares, parte de los cuales corresponde a los grupos en armas en Venezuela.

Otro agente comunista, el colombiano Feliciano Pachón Chocontá, había viajado a Bogotá llevando 100 000 dólares, de ... 150.000 que había recibido aquí en Méjico y de los cuales entregó 60.000 a un vendedor de armas clandestinas en Panamá. Chocontá fue detenido en el aeropuerto internacional de "El Dorado", y la policía le incautó los 100.000 dólares. La suma le había sido entregada por un miembro de la Embajada, de la Unión Soviética.

Dinero de "unidad comunista".— Las actividades de las Embajadas de la Unión Soviética en Méjico y Colombia, especialmente en cuanto a Menéndez Rodríguez se refiere, confirman la gran mentira de que Rusia y Castro marchaban "separados" en cuanto a la subversión armada, mostrando al dictador de Cuba como el gran jefe sedicioso e intervencionista y a la Unión Soviética como la gran potencia contraria a los procedimientos de Castro.

El dinero que viene suministrando Moscú con fines criminales contra las democracias de América Latina especialmente contra Venezuela y Colombia descorre el velo y muestra q' la "unidad comunista" entre Rusia y Castro en materia de subversión es tan clara como la impunidad de que vienen gozando las misiones diplomáticas soviéticas en Bogotá y Méjico.

Se considera aquí que la extensión de las relaciones de la Unión Soviética a Venezuela significa que Menéndez Rodríguez y sus cómplices de situarse una embajada rusa en Caracas no tendrán que viajar tan largo trecho sino que, desde la propia capital venezolana, fluirán los fondos para grupos guerrilleros de los dos países.

Por ahora, está "aprobada" y lista la tercera misión "económica" hacia el país venezolano. En cuanto al desmentido dado por las autoridades policiales de Colombia sobre lo actuado por Menéndez Rodríguez en ese país, se sabe aquí que se trata de instrucciones impartidas por la Presidencia de la República a fin de minimizar la importancia de las actividades subversivas, por el hecho de que en Bogotá existe una misión de la Unión Soviética respecto de la cual la prensa colombiana ha hecho críticas al gobierno de Lleras Restrepo.

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13 JUN 1969

DISPATCH

CLASSIFICATION: ~~SECRET~~ DESENSITIZED

PROCESSING ACTION: MARKED FOR INDEXING; XXX NO INDEXING REQUIRED; ONLY QUALIFIED DESK CAN JUDGE INDEXING; MICROFILM

TO: Chief, Soviet Bloc Division

INFO.: Chief, WH Division

FROM: Chief of Station, Lima

SUBJECT: REDTOP/AEKICK - Forwarding of Intercepted Letters

ACTION REQUIRED - REFERENCES

Reference: HPLA-10070, 16 May 69

1. Forwarded herewith are copies of letters written by Nikolay LEONOV, the NOVOSTI representative described in Reference. The letters were intercepted through liaison (DUBRIDE) and passed to the Station with request for translations.

2. Attachment A was translated into Spanish by DUMAGENTA-3, while Attachment B was translated into English by our Headquarters translator. The latter attachment was subsequently translated from English to Spanish by Byron W. GUTRADT.

3. For the information of the WH Desk, we are forwarding (as Attachment C) a Spanish translation of Attachment A and an English translation of Attachment B.

for Clarke A. Stoddard
Samuel K. CASTELON

CAS:mes

Attachments: hw/
A,B,C as stated

Distribution:
2 - C, SB w/atts. A,B,
1 - C, WHD w/att.

RECORDS OFFICER STAMP
The following action is authorized: Desensitized
WH/C1 w/ATT
O w/o ATT
Signed: Donald E. Poole
R.O. #323 - Unit SB/CI/X
Note: If destruction, cite reasons and coordinate if appropriate.

CS COPY

2 ATT.

CROSS REFERENCE TO	DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER	DATE
	HPLA-10111	6 June 1969
	CLASSIFICATION: S E C R E T	HQS FILE NUMBER: 201-132139

Для Ю. Кузнецова
международная информация.

CORREO AEREO

Лима, 6 мая 1969.

Политическая карьера и воровство

В Лиме, в ресторанные часы "пик" в лучших алтарях обжорства, собираются группами бесчисленные профессиональные (политические) деятели и просто бывшие околоправительственные проживалы, отброшенные сейчас от государственной кормушки военным правительством президента Веласко Альварадо. Эти "канцлеры в отставке" и пикейные жилеты на все лады критикуют нынешнее правительство, с каким-то прямо садистским наслаждением обсасывают действительные и воображаемые экономические трудности, которые, по их мнению, вот-вот придавят военную администрацию, и тогда вновь будет открыт путь к вакханалии казнокрадства и грабежа. Все те, что ныне больше других шумят о демократии, о народном представительстве, те кто 7 месяцев назад стоял у власти в Перу, они более других повинны в тяжелом экономическом положении страны. Буржуазные политические партии Перу полностью обанкротились в глазах общественного мнения страны. Глумясь над самим понятием "демократия" политические дельцы этих партий грабили и разворовывали и без того скудную казну нации.

Рано пока судить о военной администрации президента Веласко Альварадо. Время, и весьма недалекое, покажет, сколь глубоко лемех реформ взрежет панцырь феодальных отношений и зависимости от США. Но сейчас факт остается фактом: то, о чем без умолку болтали профессиональные политики на протяжении многих лет, т.е. о необходимости национализации американской нефтяной компании "Интернэшнл петролеум", сделали военные через 6 дней после прихода к власти.

То, что было нормой при правительстве "представительной демократии", т.е. спекуляции, казнокрадство и злоупотребление служебным положением в корыстных целях — стало теперь законно квалифицироваться как преступление. Кампания по оздоровлению нравов, аресты и отдача под суд

ATTACHMENT A
HPLA-10111

Chief, SB

h/watt | to HPLA-10111

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жуликов и воров государственного масштаба, лучших всех уголовников, для которых американская карьера была синонимом самого бессовестного личного обогащения. О морали этих людей, брюзжащих в адрес военной администрации, говорит скандальный эпизод, разыгравшийся на днях в Нью-Йорке.

Член Верховного Суда Перу (с 1967 г.) Фелике Портокарреро Олаве выехал 27 июня в Нью-Йорк, попросив 30-дневный отпуск для лечения. Однако вместо госпиталя, он махнул в Тель-Авив, где послом Перу занимает его брат Фелипе Портокарреро. В поездке его сопровождал не врач, а известный перуанский ювелир Эктор БАНЧЕРО. Купив на черном израильском рынке бриллиантов на сумму более 100 тыс. долларов эти блюстители закона с дипломатическими паспортами в карманах, пытались нелегально провезти их через США в Перу, где уже обеспечили их продажу за 170 тыс. долларов. В аэропорту Нью-Йорка пассажиры стали свидетелями тяжелой сцены, когда таможенник один за другим извлек из карманов вельможного контрабандиста 5 мешочков с бриллиантами.

Правительство Перу дало знать властям США, что они могут поступить с Портокарреро по законам их страны, ибо действия его не совместимы с дипломатическим статусом. Он уже исключен из Верховного Суда Перу и будет лишен права заниматься адвокатской практикой.

Случай с Портокарреро яркий, но, к несчастью для Перу, рядовое явление. Под следствием находится бывший министр финансов Сакуро МАРИАТЕГИ, обвиненный в содействии крупным долларовым хищениям. Мелкая сошка не отставала: бывший депутат конгресса НАПОЛЕОН МАРТИНЕС МАКАЙРА ввез беспошлинно 10 автомашин из ФРГ, нажив немало денег на перепродаже. Более миллиона солей присвоил себе бывший начальник продовольственного отдела министерства здравоохранения Луис Бернолес, который от страха укрылся в Гвате-

CORREO AEREO

мальчиком послушным, изображая из себя политического беженца.

Военное правительство Веласко Альварадо получило всенародную поддержку в конфликте с "Интернэшнл петролеум" и встретило понимание в борьбе с коррупцией, насквозь изъевшей механизм буржуазной политической машины.

Н. Леонов

P.S. Как в Москве все ОК и т.д. У меня вроде все О.К. Привет всем родным и знакомым.

Есть возможность заснять интервью с президентом для телевидения Москвы и записать его голос. Этого добивалась находившаяся здесь группа наших телевизионщиков во главе со Шрагиным В. У них не получилось из-за нехватки времени. А я бы смог на 5 минут снять с помощью местных операторов. Стоимость — 100-150 долларов. Если Вы считаете возможным и нужным дайте Москве телеграмму, а если нет, то нет.

С большим приветом

[signature]

Зав.
Ю. Кузнецову
международная информация



Лима, 6 мая 1969.

Политическая карьера и воровство

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шулеров и воров государственного масштаба среди всех проходимцев, для которых империалистическая карьера была синонимом самого бессовестного личного обогащения. О морали этих людей, брюзжащих в адрес военной администрации, говорит скандальная жизнь разгуливавшего на днях в Нью-Йорке.

Член Верховного Суда (1967) Перу Феликс Портокарреро Олаве выехал 27 марта в Нью-Йорк, попросив 30-дневный отпуск для лечения. Однако вместо госпиталя, он махнул в Тель-Авив, где послом Перу занимает его брат Фелипе Портокарреро. В поездке его сопровождал не врач, а известный перуанский ювелир Энтор БАНЧЕРО. Купив на черном израильском рынке бриллианты на сумму более 100 тыс. долларов этот блюститель законности с дипломатическим паспортом в кармане, пытался незаметно провезти их через США в Перу, где уже обеспечил их продажу за 170 тыс. долларов. В аэропорту Нью-Йорка пассажиры стали свидетелями тяжелой сцены, когда таможенник один за другим извлек из карманов вельможного контрабандиста 5 мешочков с бриллиантами.

Правительство Перу дало знать властям США, что они могут поступать с Портокарреро по законам их страны, ибо действия его не совместимы с дипломатическим статусом. Он уже исключен из Верховного Суда Перу и отстранен права заниматься адвокатской практикой.

Случай с Портокарреро яркий, но, к несчастью для Перу, рядовое явление. Под следствием находится бывший министр финансов Сандро МАРИАТЕГИ, обвиненный в содействии крупным долларовым хищениям. Мелкая сошка не отставала: бывший депутат конгресса НАПОЛЕОН МАРТИНЕС МАКЭЙРА ввез беспошлинно 10 автомашин из ФРГ, нажил немало денег на перепродаже. Более миллиона солей присвоил себе бывший начальник продовольственного отдела министерства здравоохранения Луис Бернальес, который от страха укрылся в Гвате-

мальским локальству, изображая из себя политического беженца.

Военное правительство Веласко Альварадо получило всенародную поддержку в конфликте с "Интернэшнл петролеум" и встретило понимание в борьбе с коррупцией, настолько проевшей механизм бурлящей политической машины.

[illegible signature]

P.S. Всем в Висконсине все ... и т.д. У меня вроде все о.к. Привет всем родным и знакомым.

Есть возможность записать интервью с президентом для телевидения Москвы и записать его голос. Это должна была находившаяся здесь группа наших телевизионщиков во главе со Шрагиным В. У них не получилось из-за нехватки времени. А я не смог ни 5 минут отснять с помощью местных операторов. Стоимость — 100-150 долларов. Если Вы считаете возможным и нужным дайте Виктору указанию, а если нет, то нет.

С большим приветом

[illegible signature]

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LIMA, 6 de MAYO de 1969

CARRERA POLITICA Y ROBO

EN LIMA, EN LAS HORAS NORMAL DE RESTAURANTES EN MEJORES ALTARES DE GOLTONERIA, SE REUNEN LOS GRUPOS PROFESIONALES Y POLITICOS, EX EMPLEADOS DEL GOBIERNO Y LOS ACOSTUMBRADOS ABANDOÑADOS DE LA ALIMENTACION DEL GOBIERNO, POR EL GOBIERNO MILITAR DEL PRESIDENTE VELASCO ALVARADO. ESTOS "CANCILLERES DESTITUIDOS" CON CHAQUETAS DE PIQUE POR TODOS LADOS ESTAN CRITICANDO AL GOBIERNO ACTUAL, CON MUCHA DELICIA SADICOS ESTAN CHUPANDOS DE FANTASIA IMAGINANDOSE DE GRANDES DIFICULTADES ECONOMICAS, LOS CUALES, SEGUN OPINIAN ELLOS, ESTAN APRETANDO LA ADMINISTRACION MILITAR, Y ENTONCES SERA DE NUEVO ABIERTO EL CAMINO BACANAL, DILAPIDACION Y SAQUEO. TODOS AQUELLOS, QUIENES ACTUALMENTE HACEN MAS RUIDO SOBRE LA DEMOCRACIA Y REPRESENTACION DEL PUEBLO, 7 MESES ATRAS, LOS MILITARES LLEGARON AL PODER EN PERU ELLOS MAS QUE LOS OTROS SON INOCENTES EN ESTA DIFICIL SITUACION ECONOMICA DEL PAIS. PARTIDOS DEMOCRATICOS-BURQUESES DEL PERU TOTALMENTE ESTAN EN QUIEBRA EN VISTA DE LA OPINION PUBLICO DEL PAIS. BURLANDE SOBRE LA NOCION "DEMOCRACIA" NEGOCIADORES POLITICOS SAQUEABAN Y ROBABAN TODO LA POBRESA DE LA CAJA DE LA VIDA.

ES TODAVIA TEMPRANO PARA JUZGAR LA ADMINISTRACION MILITAR DEL PRESIDENTE ALVARADO TIEMPO, EN LA PRIMAVERA, VEREMOS QUE PROFUNDIDAD REJA DE REFORMAS EXCAVARA EL CORAZON FEODAL DE LAS RELACIONES Y DEPENDENCIAS DE LOS ESTADOS UNIDOS. POR EL MOMENTO HECHO SE QUEDA HECHO: ES DECIR, DE QUE SIN CESAR DE HABLAR LOS POLITICOS PROFOSIONALES DURANTE LARGOS AÑOS HABLABAN SOBRE LA NACIONALISACION DEL PETROLEO DE LA COMPANIA AMERICANA "INTERNATIONAL PETROLEUM", PERO LOS MILITARES LO HAN HECHO DURANTE 68 DIAS DESPUES DE LLEGAR AL PODER DE GOBERNAR.

EN LOS TIEMPOS PASADOS "REPRESENTACION DEMOCRATICA, E DE LA DEMOCRACIA" DE LOS GOBIERNOS FUERON DILAPIDACION Y ABUSO DE AUTORIDAD EN PROVECHO PERSONAL-AHORA LEGALMENTE ESTA CALIFICADO COMO CRIMEN. LA COMPANIA DE MEDIDAS, O SALUBRIDAD DE LAS COSTUMBRES, O MORALIDAD, ARRESTOS Y ENTREGA AL JUICIO LADRONES Y ESTAFADORES EN GRAN ESCALA DEL GOBIERNO SE ASUSTA A TODOS BRIBONES, PARA CUALES LA CARRERA POLITICA ERA SINONOMA, O COMO SINONIMO. LA MORAL DE ESTA GENTE, REFUNFUNANDO EN DIRECCION DE LA ADMINISTRACION MILITAR, SEÑALA, O DEMUESTRA DE UN EPISODIO ESCANDALOSO DESENDADENADO EN ESTOS DIAS EN NUEVA YORK. MIEMBRE DEL TRIBUNAL SUPREMO EN PERU DESDE 1967, FELIX PORTOCARRERO OLAVE PARTIO 27 DE ABRIL A NUEVA YORK, PEDIENDO PERMISO POR 30 DIAS PARA CURARSE. SIN EMBARGO, EN LUGAR DE IR AL HOSPITAL, EL PARTIO A TEL AVIV, EN DONDE SU HERMANO FELIPE PORTOCARRERO OCUPA CARGO DEL EMBAJODOR. EN SU VIAJE EN LUGAR DE SER ACOMPAÑADO POR EL MEDICO, FUE ACOMPANADO POR EL CONOCIDO JOYERO PERUANO HECTOR BANCHERO. COMPRANDO EN EL MERCADO NEGRO ISRAELITA LOS BRILLANTES POR MAS DE CIEN MIL DOLLARES AMERICANOS, ESTE GUARDIAN DEL ORDEN PUBLICO CON PASAPORTE DIPLOMATICO EN SU BOLSILLO, LLEVADA LOS BRILLANTES ILEGALMENTE ATRAVES DE USA AL PERU, EN DONDE TENIA GARANTIZADO Y ASEGURADO VENDERLOS POR UN VALOR DE 170 MIL DOLLARES AMERICANOS. EN EL AEROPUERTO DE LOS ESTADO UNIDOS DE NORTE AMERICA LOS PASAJEROS FUERON TESTIGOS DE LA ESCENA E ESCANDALOSA Y PENOZA, CUANDO LOS ADUANERO UNO POR UNO EL EXTRAJERON DE BOLSILLOS AL ALTO DIGNATARIO DEL CONTRABANDO 5 SAQUITOS DE BRILLANTES.

EL GOBIERNO DEL PERU HA DADO CONOCER AL GOBIERNO DE LOS ESTADOS UNIDOS DE NORTE AMERICA, QUE LOS AMERICANOS PUEDEN APLICAR LAS LAYES DE SU PAIS A PORTOCARRERO PORQUE EL EFECTO, O ACCION NO RESPONDEN AL ESTATUTO DIPLAMATICO. EL, YA ESTA EXPULSADO DEL TRIBUNAL SUPREMO DEL PERU Y SERA RETIRADO DEL DERECHO DE PRACTICAR LA CARRERA DE ABOGACIA. ACONTECIMIENTO DE PORTOCARRERO ______________________, NO, DESGRACIADAMENTE EL FENOMENO ES ORDINARIO PARA EL PERU. BAJO DE LA INSTRUCCION JUDICIAL ESTA ES EX MINISTRO DE FINANZAS SANDRO MARIATEQUI, ACUSADO DE LA, O CON LA COOPERACION DE GRAN ROBO DE DOLLARES. EL CAÑON PEQUEÑO NO SE QUEDO ATRAS: EL EX DIPUTADO DEL CONGRESO NAPOLEON MARTINEZ MACAYRA IMPORTO SIN DERECHOS DE ADUANA 10 AUTOS DE ______________________, GANANDO MUCH PLATA DE REVENTA. MAS DE UN MILLON DE SOLES USURPO EX JEFE DE ABASTECIMIENTO DE ALIMENTACION DEL MINISTERIO DE LA SALUD PUBLICA LUIS BERNALES, CUAL POR EL MIEDO SE ASILO EN LA EMBAJADA DE GUATEMALA, COMO REFUGIADO POLITICO.

EL GOBIERNO MILITAR DE VELASCO ALVARADO HA RECIBIDO EL APOYO DEL PUEBLO EN EL CONFLICTO CON LA "INTERNATIONAL PETROLEUM COMPANY" Y ENCONTRARIA ENTENDIMIENTO, O COMPRENCION LUCHANDO CONTRA LA CORRUPCION, DE PARTE A PARTE ROER, O CORROER EL MECANISMO DE LA MAQUINA POLITICA PERUANA.

P.S.
ME PARECE QUE TENGO TODO O.K.

TENGO POSIBILIDAD DE FOTOGRAFIAR, O RETRATAR UNA ENTREVISTA CON EL PRESIDENTE PARA LA TELEVISION DE MOSCU Y INSCRIBIR SU VOZ. EL GRUPO DE NUESTROS TELEVISORES HAN TRATADO DE CONSEGUIR ESTA POSIBILIDAD CUANDO ELLOS ESTABAN AQUI CON EL JEFE SCHRATIN V. ELLOS NO LO HAN PUDIERON HACER POR FALTA DE TIEMPO. YO LE PODRIA HACER EN 5 MINUTOS. EL PRECIO ES DE 100 a 150 DOLLARES. SI HUBIERA POSIBILIDAD Y NECESARIO
TELEGRAMA, Y SI NO,
CON MUCHOS SALUDOS.

65

Latin-American public [illegible] has been [illegible] ministration [illegible] of the [illegible], [illegible] with [illegible] over the [illegible]. [illegible] the [illegible] nation [illegible] of Latin America as 'gorillas' at any time ready to come with assistance of the American monopolies interests. The Peruvian generals and officers turned into eneroetic courteous diplomats, seeing their country's future only in safeguarding of its economic and political independence. The Military Government shapes and takes necessary steps which carry wise and necessary for the country characteristics under difficult economic situation created by sever cuts in influx of foreign credits due to the conflict with the American oil company, and the Peruvian wealthy class, preferring at the present situation to hold their capital, or for safety reason, to transfer it abroad.

Few years ago in sparsely populated area of Peru the construction of ironic famo luxurious highway was undertaken. It was one of those constructions not for (accomplishments) of country's real needs, but it was dictated only by self-satisfaction of commericial leaders wishing at any cost that their

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name is written in history books. At the time when the population had known distress because of lack of good work in irrigation systems and shortage of electric power, the construction of the superhighway became a haemorrhage wound in the country's economy. American companies had sucked 9 million soles per 1 mile of road from the skinny Peruvian treasury for the building and supervising at the time when average cost of highway did not exceed 1-2 million soles (1 dollar = 43 soles). For the maintaining USA technical personnel Peruvians were bearing huge charges. However, the patience got exhausted when the company - contractor presented an additional bill in amount of 130 million soles besides the fantastic estimate.

The Finance Minister, general (?Hanibal Mesa Quadra?) announced that supervision over works in the future will be carried out by the Peruvian engineers, that construction will be re-examined into more convenient direction of the route and that necessary steps were taken to use construction as means of contractors enrichment.

Recently the Government decided to nationalize land and live-stock belonging to the American company "(?Sierra de Pasco Corporation. Over 96,000 hectares

of land and tens of thousand of cattle went under control of the Government. Naturally, the nationalization was accomplished with condition to pay off a considerable sum as a compensation, however, it is necessary to say that Americans are not accustomed to such treatment in Peru.

Even more they are worried by a unclear future. Hints by Peruvian generals that in the future the Government will develop state-owned sector in mining industry as a counterbalance vis-a-vis American capitals, and that it intends little by little to force out foreigners from banking system, etc, chills and puts in fever USA businessmen because their investments in Peru exceed 600 million dollars and they never before experienced such a disturbing time.

P.S. Everything is OK. Regards to all. On the 20th [illegible] I'm leaving for Chili, ~~After the arrival of the Embassy it became more gay~~, if there are no unencountered unexpected difficulties. Life became more joyous after the arrival of the Embassy. ([illegible]), I ask you to phone ([illegible]) and tell her literally the following: "The hero forgot your letter in Moscow and after the arrival to Mexico mixed up everything. He gave all your [illegible] and [illegible] regards to [illegible] and she does not know what to do with them. Take steps you consider necessary. The [illegible], who came from Mexico to Lima told me about this." To comfort her, tell that books in her line I will select: I have already 5 good (explorations) researchers/or concerning Peru and a decree of [illegible] concerning agrarian reform.

Not a word from you. I am sending this as to the other world. Answer at least a few words, fear overcomes me.

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Sr. Jachaturov K.A

Agencia Prensa Novosti

Plaza Pushkin Nº4

Moscu

Urrs

[illegible]
[illegible]

CORREO AEREO



г. Лима. 13 мая 1969.

НАЦИОНАЛИСТИЧЕСКИЕ ШАГИ ПЕРУАНСКОГО ПРАВИТЕЛЬСТВА.

Латиноамериканская общественность пристально следит за развитием событий в Перу, где руководство вооруженных сил, взявшее контроль над страной, серьезно поколебало традиционное представление о латиноамериканских военных, как о "гориллах", готовых в любое время прийти на выручку интересам американских монополий. Перуанские генералы и офицеры превратились в энергичных администраторов, умелых дипломатов, а прежде всего в политиков, которые видят будущее своей страны только в защите её экономической и политической независимости. В условиях тяжелой экономической обстановки в Перу, вызванной резким сокращением притока иностранных кредитов из-за конфликта с американской нефтяной компанией и трусостью имущих классов Перу, предпочитающих в нынешней обстановке придерживать капиталы или вывозить их ради сохранности за границу, военное правительство формулирует и принимает меры, которые носят разумный и нужный стране характер.

Несколько лет назад в Перу было предпринято строительство роскошного шоссе по малонаселенным районам тропической сельвы. Это было одно из тех строительств, которые не вызываются насущными экономическими требованиями страны, а продиктованы лишь тщеславием политических руководителей, желающих любой ценой ~~[illegible]~~ попасть в историю. В то время как население страдало от безработицы, отсутствия средств транспорта и катастрофической нехватки жилищ, строительство супершоссе превратилось в кровоточащую рану в экономике страны. Строившие и осуществлявшие контроль над строительством американские

CORREO AEREO

-2-

Компании драли с бедной перуанской казны по 9 млн. солей за 1 км. дороги, в то время как обычная стоимость дорожного строительства не превышает 1-2 млн. солей (1 доллар = 43 соля). Огромные расходы несли перуанцы по содержанию технического персонала США. Однако чаша терпения истощилась, когда компания-подрядчик предъявила к оплате счёт ещё на сумму в 100 млн. солей сверх бюджета и без того фантастического.

Министр транспорта генерал Анибал Меса Куадра заявил, что впредь контроль над работами будут осуществлять перуанские инженеры, что строительство будет переориентировано в более выгодном направлении трассы и что будет положен конец использованию стройки в качестве орудия обогащения подрядчиков.

На днях правительством было принято решение о национализации земель и скота, принадлежавших американской горнорудной компании "Серро де Паско Корпорэйшн". Более 96 тыс. га земли и десятки тысяч голов скота перешли под контроль правительства. Правда, национализация была совершена при условии выплаты солидной компенсации, но при всем этом нельзя не признать, что к такому обращению с ними в Перу американцы не привыкли.

Ещё больше их беспокоит "железное" будущее. Намёки перуанских генералов на то, что впредь правительство

CORREO AEREO

будут развивать государственный сектор в горнорудной промышленности в качестве противовеса американским капиталам, что оно намерено мало-помалу вытеснить иностранцев из банковской системы и т.д. бросают в жар и холод бизнесменов США, чьи вклады в Перу превышающие 600 млн. долларов, никогда еще не переживали здесь дней "смутного времени."

[signature].

P.S. Все O.K. Привет вам. Числа 20 еду в Чили, если не возникнут непредвиденные трудности. По уходе посольство ещё стало веселее.
Карен, прошу тебя позвони Леде и скажи ей текстуально следующее:

"Богатырев забыл твое письмо в Москве и по приезде в Мексику все перепутал. Отдал все ~~[illegible]~~ твои шмотки и просьбы Воскобойниковой Алле, которая не знает, что с ними делать. Принимай меры, которые сочтешь нужными. Обо этом мне сказали Корнюхины, приехавшие из Мексики в Лиму." Скажи ей в утешение, что книги по ее теме я ей подберу: уже есть 5 хороших исследований по Перу и текст закона об аграрной реформе.

От Васи ни слуха, ни духа. Посылаю как на тот свет. Хоть пискнуть в ответ, а то страх одолевает.

[signature]

Архиву
нач. кафедрой.

CORREO AEREO

г. Лима, 13 мая 1969.

НАЦИОНАЛИСТИЧЕСКИЕ ШАГИ ПЕРУАНСКОГО ПРАВИТЕЛЬСТВА.

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P.S. Все О.К. Привет всем. Числа 20 еду в Чили, если не возникнут непредвиденные трудности. По уходе посольства США стало веселее.
Карен, прошу тебя позвони Леле и скажи ей текстуально следующее:
"Богатырев забыл твое письмо в Москве и по приезде в Мексику все перепутал. Отдал все ~~[illegible]~~ твои шмотки и просьбы Воскобойниковой Алле, которая не знает, что с ними делать. Принимай меры, которые сочтешь нужными. Обо этом мне сказали Корнюхины, приехавшие из Мексики в Лиму." Скажи ей в утешение, что книги по её теме я ей подберу: уже есть 5 хороших исследований по Перу и текст закона об аграрной реформе.
От Васи ни слуха, ни духа. Посылаю как на тот свет. Хоть бы письмишко в ответ, а то страх одолевает.

[signature]

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S E C R E T 241625Z MAY 69 ... CARACAS CITE

DIRECTOR INFO ... CARACAS ... CITY ... 81056013

REDTOP AEASSAULT

REF A. BOGOTA 2981

B. BOGOTA 2984

1. STATION PLACEMENT ... GREGORIAN APPEARED 24 MAY EL TIEMPO ... TITLE EXPULSA A UN ESPIA SOVIETICO ... ARTICLE SAID GREGORIAN DECLINED REVEAL ... DETAINED VENEZUELA AND ... CONSUL ... ALSO IDENTIFIED ... DIRECTORY SOVIET DIPLOMATIC ...

2. FORWARDING CLIP FOR ... IN ... FROM REF A AND B.

3. FILE 74-128-115/1 ...

S E C R E T

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file 201-132139

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ACTION SB 8 ☐ RID COPY

INFO: FILE, VR, WH 8, RI/AN, CAS, CA/PEG, CA/PROP, CI, CI/OPS, CI/IC 2, CI/PS, FI 2

(043)

S E C R E T 232215Z MAY 69 CITE BOGOTA 2281

BOGO

DIRECTOR INFO: LIMA, MEXICO CITY, SANTIAGO, CARACAS

24 MAY 69 IN 65682

REDTOP AEASSAULT

REFS: A. DIRECTOR 99095 (SENT LIMA, MEXICO CITY)

B. LIMA 4775 (IN 62617) (SEND SANTIAGO)

C. BOGOTA 2114 (IN 47944)

2p

1. STATION PLACED ARTICALS "LA REPUBLICA" AND "EL SIGLO" 17 MAY WHICH IDENTIFY SOVIET NIKOLAY LEONOV AS DIPLOMAT WHO PASSED ONE HUNDRED THOUSAND PLUS US DALLARS TO COLOMBIAN FELICIANO PACHON IN MEXICO CITY IN APRIL 1968. PACHON ARRESTED ENTERING COLOMBIA WITH FUNDS. ARTICLES TIE LEONOV TO PACHON BY REVEALING THAT SCRAP OF PAPER IN POSSESSION PACHON WHEN CAPTURED HAD WRITTEN NOTATION OF "AVENIDA MAZATLAN." LEONOV OFFICE ADDRESS WHILE PRESS ATTACHE IN MEXICO REVEALED AS SAME "AVENIDA MAZATLAN, NO. 206." FACT THAT LEONOV RECALLED TO MOSCOW IMMEDIATELY AFTER ARREST PACHON ALSO CITED AS CONFIRMING EVIDENCE.

MICROFILMED JUN 2? 1969 DOC. MICRO. SER.

2. LEONOV IDENTIFIED AS KGB FORMERLY INVOLVED SUPPORT L.A. GUERRILLA MOVEMENTS, WHO ON 23 APRIL TRANSITED BOGOTA WHERE HE MET IN AIRPORT WITH SEVERAL MEMBERS OF CLANDESTINE

AN | AB X | IN | PS | BX 4 | FI

74-120-115

SECRET

CS COPY

201-132139

24 May 69

14-00000

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BY: AT: JUN 13 1 45 PM '69 RECEIVED RID/EDI	INDEX. ☐ YES ☐ NO		
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ACTION ☐ RID COPY	INFO: FILE, VR.		

PAGE 2 MAY 69 CITE BOGOTA 2281 S E C R E T

APPARAT. INTERPOL SOURCES QUOTED AS SAYING LEONOV SUSPECTED OF INVOLVEMENT NEW GUERRILLA FRONTS PANAMA-COSTA RICA BORDER, VENEZUELA, COLOMBIA AND URBAN TERRORISTS PUERTO RICO.

3. FORWARDING CLIPS. SUGGEST REPLAY CONTAIN DETAILES AND GUIDANCE PER REF C. DEFER HEADQUARTERS TO FORWARD CLIPS ADDITIONAL STATION.

4. FILE: 74-120-115/1 AND 201-132139.

S E C R E T

MICROFILMED JUN 27 1969 DOC. MICRO. SER.

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ACTION SB 8 ☐ RID COPY

INFO FILE, VR, ...

787

S E C R E T 201845Z MAY 69 CITE LIMA 4775 20 MAY 69 IN 62617

SANTIAGO INFO DIRECTOR, BOGOTA

REDTOP AEKICK

1. ACCORDING DUHIKE SURVEILLANCE, NIKOLAY SERGEYEVICH LEONOV (201-132139), KNOWN KGB, SUB-DIRECTOR OF NOVOSTI FOR LATIN AMERICA, TRAVELED FROM LIMA TO SANTIAGO VIA AIR FRANCE 19 MAY 1969.

2. SUGGEST FUDUEL-5 DETERMINE IF LEONOV HAS FURTHER TRAVEL RESERVATION FROM SANTIAGO. LEONOV MAY BE RETURNING LIMA AFTER TDY SANTIAGO. IF SO PLEASE CABLE TRAVEL DATA.

3. FILE: 201-132139

S E C R E T

AN
AB X
IM
PS
EX
DD
FI

CS COPY

201-132139
20 May 69

SECRET

14-00000

C, SB

DISPATCH

CLASSIFICATION	PROCESSING ACTION	
SECRET		MARKED FOR INDEXING
TO: Chief, SB Division	XXX	NO INDEXING REQUIRED
INFO.: Chief, WH Division		ONLY QUALIFIED DESK CAN JUDGE INDEXING
FROM: Chief of Station, Lima CAS		MICROFILM

SUBJECT: REDTOP/AEKICK - Forwarding of Intercepted Letter

ACTION REQUIRED - REFERENCES

201-132139

1. Forwarded herewith as Attachment A are copies of two letters written by Nikolay LEONOV, a Soviet journalist with "NOVOSTI" who is currently in Lima on an extended TDY. The letters were intercepted and reproduced by liaison (DUBRIDE) and passed to the Station with a request for a Spanish translation.

2. The letters were translated for the Station from Russian to Spanish by DUMAGENTA-3. Following the correction of some obvious Spanish grammatical erros by DUMAGENTA-3 and a re-typing for security reasons, the translation was passed to DUBRIDE. A copy of the Spanish translation (marked as Attachment B) is attached for the information of the Desk. The letters give the appearance of being pure propaganda and the information contained therein may well appear in the Soviet press.

3. We assume that the Attachment will be translated from Russian to English and we would appreciate a copy of the English translation being forwarded to the Station.

Clarke A. Stodolo
for Samuel K. CASTELON

CAS:mes

Attachment: h/w
as stated

Distribution:
2 - C, SB w/att. A
1 - C, WH w/o att. B
1

CS COPY

2 att

CROSS REFERENCE TO	DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER	DATE
	HPLA 10070 ~~HPLA 10070~~	16 May 1969
	CLASSIFICATION	HQS FILE NUMBER
	SECRET	201-132139 ~~201 LEONOV~~

14-00000

ATTACHMENT A
(HPLA-10070)

Correos y Telecomunicaciones
del Perú
•••••

Sr. JACHATUROV K.A.

Agencia Prensa Novosti
Plaza Pushkin 4
MOSCU
URSS

Mookba,ATT,K.A.Xayatypoby

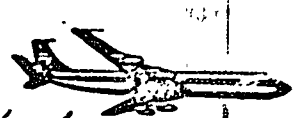
Remite: N.Leonov,Lima Perú
H."Savoy"525

CS COPY

L/W Att | TO HPLA-10070 ~~[illegible]~~

201-132139

COBREO AEREO



Лима 2.5.1969 г.

Карен! Кроме моих приветов, в которых ты мало нуждаешься, хочу тебе сообщить следующее: все поручения, касающиеся бюро, я выполнил по мере сил моих. Виолетта страдает избытком [illegible] по отношению к нашим людям, поэтому я ей предупредил, чтобы эта [illegible] характера не забывала бы [illegible] инженеры АПН. А наш брат – [illegible] хам. Удивляюсь как у Смирнова С.С. [illegible] такту [illegible] Виолетту в [illegible]. У ней ужасная жизнь: муж калека, да к тому же [illegible] (запой), двое ребят, живут от получки до получки с [illegible], сама разрывается между хозяйством и работой, а тут ещё "игры" да какие!! Работает она добросовестно, но опыта у нее не хватает, подготовки тоже, да и со временем худо. [illegible], [illegible] журнал [illegible], может работать так же как в Мексике без трудностей. Предлагаю настаивать на немедленном увеличении [illegible] до 3 тыс. при нынешней [illegible]. Пока по первым двум номерам данные о продаже свидетельствуют, что расходится 50%. Остальные [illegible] в [illegible] работу. Она даже [illegible] на Арисагу, который продавал в Перу свой журнал по несколько более низкой цене. Этот вопрос они решили между собой.

Я у нее видел [illegible] из газет с нашими материалами: их немного, но они есть, и она утверждает, что публикация [illegible]. Здесь, конечно, обстановка [illegible] чем в Мексике (в прессе) и надо лавировать между соперничающими газетами.

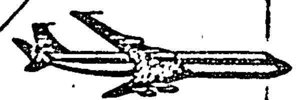
У меня видимо [illegible] интервью с президентом. Ответы на вопросы в письменной форме – гарантия на 100%, но я хочу всё-таки лично. Ну вот, собственно, и все дела.

Обстановка в целом нормальная. Только ужасная влажность: 98°. Целый день [illegible] серое: небо весь день хмурое, а дождей ни капли и, говорят, никогда не бывает. Представление – О им.: годовые осадки, а сырость до кишок пробирает. По сравнению с Мексикой это конечно глубокая провинция и, видно, это во всем. Но своих [illegible] хорошие коммунальные постройки. О провинции говорить нечего – я пока не видел, но говорят по [illegible] бесподобна. Времени мало как в Москве. Живу в отеле за 8 долларов, а [illegible] днем и ночью тараканы и [illegible] на потолок, которые [illegible] об [illegible]. Одно радует, что это очень [illegible] для [illegible]: так им и надо.

Поздравь маму. Скажи, что все в порядке, что [illegible]

Р. Для [illegible] международного [illegible]

CORREO AEREO



Лима 2 мая 1964 г.

Грабеж на морских дорогах

«У сильного всегда бессильный виноват» — к такому печальному выводу ещё раз пришли латиноамериканцы, которые поставлены перед необходимостью расплачиваться за дела, к которым они не имеют никакого отношения. Некоторое время тому назад тихоокеанское побережье США охватила забастовка докеров, продолжавшаяся почти 2 месяца. В результате нарушения погрузочно-разгрузочных работ, резко вырос простой кораблей и покатилась вниз кривая доходов пароходных компаний. Судовладельцы, вместо того чтобы способствовать скорейшему разрешению этого трудового конфликта, решили встать на путь морского грабежа, чтобы компенсировать свои «убытки», под которыми они понимают недополученную прибыль. С этой целью компании США ввели с 12 марта с.г. произвольно увеличенные на 10% новые тарифы на транспортировку грузов в тихоокеанские порты Латинской Америки.

Этот пиратский шаг означает, что латиноамериканские страны теперь будут терять ежегодно сумму от 60 до 80 миллионов долларов, расплачиваясь за внутренние неурядицы в США. В старое время морские разбойники нападали только на беззащитные суда. Эти повадки сохранились и поныне. Монополии США рассчитывают, что Латинской Америке, не имеющей своего мощного значительного флота, придется покорно вывернуть карманы. Но эти расчеты упустили из виду одно обстоятельство, что теперь в латиноамериканских странах с каждым днем растет решимость к сопротивлению экономическому диктату США.

В ответ на увеличение грузовых тарифов, потерпевшие страны — Перу, Эквадор, Колумбия и Чили — намерены поднять ~~цены~~ расценки на портовое обслуживание кораблей компаний США и принять меры по всемерному использованию своих собственных судов для морских перевозок. Учитывая большую конкуренцию и возможность фрахта кораблей других стран для перевозки латиноамериканских товаров, легко может случиться, что морские разбойники, пойдя по шерсть, вернутся стриженными.

Н. [illegible]

201-132129

14-00000

Correos y Telecomunicaciones
del Perú

Carta Certificada Nº 220936

DESTINATARIO: Sr. Jachaturov K.A.

Agencia Prensa Novosti, Plaza Pushkin, 4

MOSCU URSS.
Mockba,

REMITENTE: L. Neovov, Lima Perú,
Hotel Savoy 525.

CS COPY

HPLA-10025

Для Кузнецова Ю. информац., межд.

CORREO AEREO

Лич. «Марсу»

Крепнет решимость перуанцев защитить свою независимость

В давние времена в перуанских селениях существовал обычай, созывать в дни особой опасности открытое собрание представителей всех сословий для принятия ~~[illegible]~~ действенных мер. Так было в периоды налетов пиратов, крупных внутренних потрясений, стихийных бедствий. Сейчас в связи с угрозой экономической интервенции в Перу в ответ на национализацию имущества американской нефтяной компании «Интернэшнл петролеум К°» - этот древний обычай возрожден.

Не так давно такое собрание состоялось в крупнейшем портовом городе Перу - КАЛЬЯО, где присутствовавшие приняли текст ~~[illegible]~~ «Декларации о провозглашении экономической независимости Перу», в которой указывается, что народ Перу не отступит от своих справедливых требований и добьется экономической свободы, так же, как он завоевал свободу политическую.

Вчера, всенародное вече собралось в АРЕКИПЕ, втором по величине городе страны. Около 4 часов проходил публичный общественный суд над империалистической политикой США. Давно Арекипа не слышала таких страстных, патриотических речей. Ораторы обращались к правительству с просьбой организовать всеобщую кампанию протеста против политики США, вывести народ на площади и улицы, вооружить его, если это возможно, для отражения любой попытки военного или экономического нажима со стороны США.

Был открыто поставлен вопрос о возвращении государству всех без исключения естественных богатств страны и главным образом нефти и меди, которые находятся в руках американских компаний. Между прочим, следует отметить, что капиталовложения США в горнорудную промышленность составляют сумму в 6-7 раз большую, чем доходы национализированной нефтяной компании, имущество которой отнято в

CORREO AEREO

в 7.2 млн. долларов.

[illegible] [illegible] города Арекипы в послании президенту страны заверили его в поддержке националистической политики правительства. После окончания акта стихийно собравшиеся демонстранты уже в 11 часу ночи прошли по главным улицам города под набатный звон исторического колокола, созывавшего в свое время людей для отражения испанской агрессии в 1866 г., и который был специально привезен на этот случай в Арекипу.

Могучий дух патриотизма перуанского народа вырвался наружу. Совладать с ним не под силу ни внешним, ни внутренним врагам, вся надежда которых состоит в том, чтобы усыпить либо обмануть его.

[illegible]

P.S. Лично для С.К.

Деньги в [illegible] так и не получили.
Положение просто отчаянное. Без денег невыносимо.
Если так будет и дальше, то работа не пойдет.
Стоит вопрос о том, что N 4 не выйдет в свет во время.
Типографию финансировать не хочет даже под честное слово.
Она требует 50% задатка до начала работ. Кроме меня, он требует всех сотрудников дать [illegible] личное доверие. [illegible] только называется, поэтому аккуратно [illegible] как нужно.
И что скажут читатели, не получив предисловия?

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SECRET 132104Z MAY 69 CITE LIMA 4745

DIRECTOR INFO PANAMA CITY, REP/ANT 13 May 69 IN 57530

INTEL

SUPDATA DULINDEN SOURCE DULINDEN-8 WHO OBTAINED INFORMATION FROM VIOLETA CALVARCEL. CITATION PARA 2 IS FROM HPL-4987, NOT USED AS REFERENCE BECAUSE OF LIMITED DISTRIBUTION. INDEX BOGDOVOV, SERGEYEVICH. FILE: 58-8-1.

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13 MAY 69

58-8-17

SECRET

201-132139

14-00000

COUNTRY: PERU/USSR

DOI : 12 MAY 1969

SUBJECT: COMMENTS BY VIOLETA CARNERO HOKE DE VALCARCEL, NOVOSTI REPRESENTATIVE, REGARDING THE VISIT TO PERU OF ALEXEI BOGODOVOV, SOVIET GEOLOGIST

ACQ : PERU, LIMA (13 MAY 1969) FIELD NO. HFL-4939

SOURCE : A MEMBER OF THE PRO-SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY OF PERU. SOURCE HAS BEEN REPORTING FOR MORE THAN ONE YEAR AND HIS INFORMATION AT TIMES HAS BEEN CONFIRMED BY OTHER SOURCES.

1. VIOLETA CARNERO HOKE DE VALCARCEL, NOVOSTI REPRESENTATIVE IN PERU AND LONG-TIME MEMBER OF THE PRO-SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY OF PERU (PCP/SOVIET), SAID THAT ALEXEI BOGODOVOV, SOVIET GEOLOGIST WHO ARRIVED IN LIMA ON 7 MAY, IS MAINTAINING CLOSE CONTACTS WITH THE MINISTRY OF MINES AND ENERGY. SHE SAID BOGODOVOV HAS COME WITH INSTRUCTIONS TO STUDY AND DETERMINE IN WHAT MANNER THE SOVIETS MIGHT ASSIST THE GOVERNMENT OF PERU IN EXPLOITING AND ADMINISTERING THE

NO FOREIGN DISSEM

SECRET

IN-57538

TDCS-314/07000-69

PAGE 2 OF 2 PAGES

SECRET NO FOREIGN DISSEM

COPPER INDUSTRY IF THE INDUSTRY WERE UNDER STATE CONTROL. SHE SAID HIS PRESENCE IN PERU IS VERY IMPORTANT AND THAT SHE WAS INTRODUCED TO HIM BY NOKOLAY SERGEYEVICH LEONOV, A NOVOSTI JOURNALIST CURRENTLY VISITING PERU.

2. (FIELD COMMENT: ACCORDING TO THE PRESS, ALEXEI BOGODOVOV, GEOLOGIST AND PRESIDENT OF THE WORLD TECTONIC MAP COMMITTEE, IS THE SOVIET REPRESENTATIVE TO THE INTERNATIONAL CONGRESS OF GEOLOGY WHICH IS BEING HELD IN PERU. ANOTHER SOURCE, USUALLY RELIABLE, HAS REPORTED THAT THE GOVERNMENT OF PERU PLANS TO NATIONALIZE THE COPPER INDUSTRY IF IT RECEIVES ASSURANCE OF ASSISTANCE FROM THE SOVIET UNION. THAT SOURCE ALSO CITED GENERAL JORGE FERNANDEZ MALDONADO SOLARI, MINISTER OF ENERGY AND MINES, AS THE FURTHEST LEFT MEMBER OF THE CABINET.)

3. FIELD DISSEM: STATE ARMY NAVY AIR USAID USIS CINCSO CINCLANT.

REPORT CLASS S E C R E T NO FOREIGN DISSEM

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SECRET 131715Z MAY 69 CITE LIMA 4733 13 MAY IN 57264

BOGOTA INFO DIRECTOR

REDTOP AEASSAULT

REF: BOGOTA 2193 (456480)

1. LEONOV EXPECTED REMAIN LIMA APPROXIMATELY TWO MONTHS. DO NOT ANTICIPATE DEPARTURE PRIOR JUNE 69.

2. FILE: 74-120-115/1, 201-132139.

SECRET

AB X

201-132139

13 May 69

SECRET

14-00000

ORIG: H.Mulloy
UNIT: WH/3/C
EXT: 1535
DATE: 9 May 69

MESSAGE FORM
TOTAL COPIES: 24

SECRET

ROUTING AND/OR INITIALS - SEEN BY

1	WH	5	CI
2	FS	6	
3		7	
4		8	

FILE SECRETARIAT DISSEMINATION 26 PER ___ # ___

☐ INDEX ☐ NO INDEX ☐ RETURN TO ___ BRANCH ☐ FILE RID

☐ FILE IN CS FILE NO. ___

INFO: WH 8 FILE, VR, RI/AN, SB 8, CI/OPS, CI/IC 2, FI 2

(classification) (date and time filed) (elite) (reference number) (pica)

SECRET 09 21 35 Z MAY 69 CITE DIRECTOR 00702

PRIORITY BOGOTA INFO MEXICO CITY LIMA

REF: BOGOTA 2157 (IN 53837)*

1. APPROVE USE MAZATLAN ADDRESS.

2. FILE 201-841194.

END OF MESSAGE

*Ref requested approval to surface Mexico City address of N.S. Leonov who known RIS.

C/WH/3/P Connolly

SB/X/WH D. Davis

SB/PO Thomas F. Thiele

SB/CI/O Walters

C/WH/1 Charles M Bauer

C/WH/CA ✓

WILLIAM V. BROE
C/WHD

Spera
ALFONSO SPERA
C/WH/3

RELEASING OFFICER

COORDINATING OFFICERS

SECRET

GROUP 1
Excluded from automatic downgrading and declassification

AUTHENTICATING OFFICER

REPRODUCTION BY OTHER THAN THE ISSUING OFFICE IS PROHIBITED.

COPY NO.

201-132139

DISPATCH | SECRET

TO: Chief of Station, Guatemala City
Chief of Station, Mexico City

FROM: Chief, Western Hemisphere Division

SUBJECT: JMTEAK
Jose Alberto CARDOZA Aguilar (201-042366)

ACTION REQUIRED - REFERENCES

ACTION: Guatemala City, see Paragraph 6.

1. Attached for Mexico City and Guatemala City Stations is a Guatemalan Personality Report (GPR) on Jose Alberto CARDOZA Aguilar (201-042366). The GPR covers his activities up to 25 March 1968. In preparing this GPR, we have noticed a few items which addressees may wish to comment on and, if possible, provide Headquarters with information, as it may become available, to supplement the available information on CARDOZA.

2. We would appreciate Station Mexico City furnishing additional information on CARDOZA's legal status in Mexico. From subsequent immigration material (on CARDOZA or his wife), please determine if CARDOZA ever informed the Mexican authorities of his departure from Mexico following his obtaining political asylum there on [illegible] June 1954. Note he left Mexico [illegible] in September 1961 destined for Guatemala. Further, the Mexican Immigration Department, as of August 1967, had no intention of granting him any immigration documents.

3. Following are some questions concerning CARDOZA's health. In addition to his heart ailment, does he also have (or did have) liver trouble? This is raised because [illegible] reported in HGG-1509, CS-311/10740-67, dated [illegible] October 1967, that CARDOZA, while in the USSR, was to receive medical treatment for a liver ailment according to statements made by [illegible] ALVARADO Monzon, Secretary General of the PGT. On the other hand, [illegible] reported that CARDOZA was traveling to the USSR and would remain there for three months to undergo medical treatment for an ailing heart. As for the number and the significance of CARDOZA's heart attacks, the following questions are raised: Has his health affected his attitude and motivation towards his involvement and dedication in PGT activities? Will any medical assistance remedy or control his problem? What exactly is his illness? Who are the doctors in Mexico and the USSR who are treating CARDOZA?

4. Following are questions concerning CARDOZA's attitudes towards his family which may have a bearing on his motivation.

CONTINUED...

CROSS REFERENCE TO	DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER	DATE
201-160430 201-821311 201-828917	HGGW-4744	6 May 69
	CLASSIFICATION: SECRET	HQS FILE NUMBER: 201-042366

Leonor - P. 5 Att.

ORIGINATING

OFFICE	OFFICER	TYPIST	EXT.
WH/2/CI	M. Osborne	bjr 201-135139	4438

COORDINATING

OFFICE SYMBOL	DATE	OFFICER'S NAME
WH/2/G		
WH/1		

RELEASING

OFFICE SYMBOL	DATE	OFFICER'S SIGNATURE
AC/WH/2		John C. Murray

What are his feelings toward his wife and toward his mistress, Faustina RODRIGUEZ? What are his attitudes and aspirations for his children?

5. In connection with his financial status, we would appreciate learning if the PGT is still supporting and paying him a salary? If so, please furnish details concerning the salary.

6. For Guatemala City: Headquarters defers to Guatemala City as to whether Mexico City may query liaison.

Milton C. SANTRELLA

Attachment:
As stated, h/w

Distribution:
2 - COS, Guatemala City, w/att
2 - COS, Mexico City, w/att

22 April 1959

201-023466

NAME: Jose Alberto CARDOZA Aguilar (2)

ALIASES:

1. Julian was his alias when he was secretary of the Buro in 1956 in Mexico City (7).
2. Robert ROCA was his pseudonym when, in May 1961, he was chief of the Department committee (10).
3. Roberto ARGUETA Rodriguez (variations: Roberto RODRIGUEZ, Roberto URGUETA Rodriguez) was the name which appeared on documents which he used for his 1967 travel to Havana and to the USSR (14).
4. ANITA was his cover name which he used in his correspondence between Cuba, Mexico and Guatemala as of 13 June 1962 (18).
5. Claudio AVILA Godoy was the name on documents which he used for his 30 September 1961 trip to the USSR (13).
6. MARIO is his PGT alias in Mexico as of 6 September 1968 (15).
7. CHAYO is his PGT alias in Guatemala as of 6 September 1968 (15).

DPOB: 1922 in Guatemala (2).

CITIZENSHIP: Guatemala (2).

OCCUPATION AND EMPLOYMENT: Printer (2, 20).

By letter on 21 October 1955, he provided the Mexican Immigration Department with reasons and information on his prospective employment at Impresiones Moderna, S.A., a publishing house in Mexico City. The Immigration Department granted him authorization to work for Impresiones Moderna, S.A. on 10 March 1955 provided that within 60 days from 10 March 1955 he offer proof that he had paid to the cashier of the Immigration Department the fee provided in Article 1, Paragraph (F) of the Immigration Taxes Act (20).

ADDRESS(ES):

Current -

July 1955 - 15 Avenida and 14 Calle No. 14-27, Guatemala City (20).

September 1954 - Pension Zalamel, at Jose Maria Iglesias and Edison, Mexico City, Mexico (20).

1953 - 21 Avenida y 2A Calle de la Palmita No. 82, Guatemala City (3).

PASSPORTS AND DOCUMENTS:

1. Jose Alberto CARDOZA Aguilar's Official Passport 1483 was issued on 29 October 1951 and was valid until 29 October 1953 (2).
2. For his travel to the USSR on 20 September 1961, he used a passport which was issued to Claudio AVILA Godoy who was described as a bachelor farmer, born in Guanagazapa, Escuintla, Guatemala and living at 3 Avenida 40, Escuintla (13).

3. For his 1967 travel to Havana, he used Passport 20[illegible] issued in the name of Roberto [illegible] Rodriguez, born 13 May 1924, Guatemala and a commercial agent (17). (COMMENT: The application for the above described passport did not bear a signature of any issuing immigration official. The photograph on the application without any doubt was that of CARDOZA).

4. With reference to the fraudulent Cedula A1-19334 which he used for the 1967 travel to Havana, this number was issued to a woman named Maclovia ROMERO Lopez (17). (COMMENT: No traces as of 30 October 1967).

5. Travel records reflect information on one Julian GONZALEZ, a Guatemalan Army man who was in Havana on 26 June 1967.

6. On 13 August 1954, CARDOZA and his wife were granted safe-conduct numbers 13564 and 12899 and issued document no.'s 890 and 891, dated 7 September 1954, by the Mexican Embassy, Guatemala (20).

PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION:

A. Race:

B. Height:

C. Weight:

D. Hair:

E. Eyes:

F. Health:

G. Dress:

H. Handwriting Specimen:

I. Fingerprints:

J. Other Physical Characteristics:

K. Photograph(s):

"14-00000"

POLITICAL AFFILIATION:

He is currently a central committee member of the Partido Guatemalteco del Trabajo (PGT - Guatemalan Communist Party) (2, 7, 10). (COMMENT: As early as 1953, he was reported as being possibly a central committee member of the PGT (3). As of 6 April 1961, he was serving as the PGT liaison with the printers' cell of the PGT (11). As of 9 May 1961, he was Chief of the Department Committee of the PGT for the Department of Guatemala (16). Sometime prior to 13 September 1966, he was named Secretary of the PGT Political Commission for Workers and Peasants (10).

LANGUAGE(S):

RELIGIOUS AFFILIATION AND INFLUENCE:

FINANCIAL STATUS:

VEHICLES OWNED/USED BY SUBJECT:

ARREST RECORD:

RELATIVES:

WIFE: Yolanda Consuelo RODRIGUEZ Artiaga was born in 1931 and is a Guatemalan citizen (20). They were married on 28 March 1953 (3). Her PGT alias is OFELIAS as of 14 February 1958 (7). Sometime prior to 26 November 1968, she visited CARDOZA in Mexico City, according to Jose Luis BALCARCEL Ordonez and Carlos Enrique FORNO (15). On 30 May 1951, one Yolanda RODRIGUEZ, a suspected communist sympathizer, departed Guatemala for Mexico with Eliosa de RODRIGUEZ, Alicia RODRIGUEZ and Luis I. RODRIGUEZ, Mexican Ambassador to Guatemala (29). (COMMENT: It is not known if the above Yolanda RODRIGUEZ is identical with CARDOZA's wife who was 20 years old in 1951).

CHILDREN: A son, Jorge Alberto CARDOZA Rodriguez was born in January 1954 (20). This son and Cristobal CARDOZA Rodriguez accompanied their mother back to Guatemala sometime after 19 October 1956 (9).

FATHER. MOTHER: CARDOZA is the legitimate son of Patrocino CARDOZA and Angela AGUILAR de CARDOZA (3).

BROTHER(S):

SISTER(S):

ASSOCIATES:

1. ALVARADO Arellano, Huberto (201-065125), PGT member.

On 4 April 1957, CARDOZA suggested that ALVARADO Arellano replace him on the three-man secretariat of the BURO of the PGT in Mexico City since CARDOZA planned to return to Guatemala (7).

2. AREVALO, Juan Jose (201-006503), former President of Guatemala.

On 18 March 1957, CARDOZA was in mail contact with AREVALO and addressed a letter to AREVALO using the latter's alias Juan Francisco CLAYTON. AREVALO was receiving mail at P.O. 10396, Santiago, Chile (30).

3. CAPUANO DEL VECCHIO, Ernesto (201-036191), Guatemalan Communist living in Mexico City.

On 17 July 1966, CARDOZA informed Manuel CONTRERAS, a member of the CAOC, to contact CAPUANO for travel arrangements to Cuba via Mexico (14). (COMMENT: Although, there is no reporting on CARDOZA and CAPUANO's relationship, CAPUANO is included due to his apperent importance in the lines of communications between Guatemala via Mexico to Cuba as well as the likely possibility that both are collaborators).

4. *DEBROT Yaguin, Guillermo

In 1957, CARDOZA gave DEBROT Yaguin's address: Septima Calle 1-35, should aid be necessary during his re-entry into Guatemala (7). In April 1967, DEBROT, Jr. in Guatemala P.O. Box 342, was listed as presumably a correspondent of Carlos Manuel PELLECER (201-225) (7).

5. DEL CID, Oscar (201-149558), former active member of the PGT.

On 3 January 1957, DEL CID contacted CARDOZA in Mexico. They had been very close through DEL CID having served as assistant secretary of the federation and as a member of the Graphic Arts Union of Guatemala. Through his friendship with CARDOZA, DEL CID won the confidence of the PGT directors in Mexico City and carried out political tasks of some significance, including serving as one of Jacobo ARBENZ' bodyguards (7).

6. *GALICIA, Concha - Influential PGT member (6)

CARDOZA's wife lived at Concha GALICIA's home in February 1958 and reportedly the home served as a means of communications between Guatemala and Mexico (7). In 1957, she was the mistress of Florencio MENDEZ Orozco, (201-787943) who in 1965 was a businessman, owner of a drug store, in Guatemala.

7. GONZALES Coronado, Otto Raul (201-066999), alias Otto Raul GONZALES, is a PGT member.

GONZALES was named as successor to Subject as one of the delegates of the PGT to the meeting of the UPG as of 26 March 1957 (7).

8. *GUTIERREZ Garbini, Victor Manuel, Secretary-General of the Confederacion General de Trabajadores de Guatemala (CGTG) (7)

During December 1961 to February 1962, relations between Victor Manuel GUTIERREZ and CARDOZA worsened considerably (7). In January 1962, GUTIERREZ told friends that he and CARDOZA have not had good relations, since CARDOZA is jealous of GUTIERREZ (7). Further, CARDOZA, then secretary of organization of the PGT, had raised obstacles to prevent GUTIERREZ from regaining the power he once had in the PGT and has tried to

keep him out of the limelight (7). As of 4 September 1968, CARDOZA was to take the place of GUTIERREZ who had been the head of the PGT in Mexico. GUTIERREZ was killed by Guatemalan police in early 1966 (15).

9. LEONOV, Nikolay Sergeyevich (201-132139), former Press Attache at the Soviet Embassy in Mexico City and known KGB officer.

CARDOZA and Jose Luis BALCARCEL Ordonez (201-150430) as of 18 October 1968 were in direct contact with LEONOV for handling travel of Guatemalans to the USSR and for receipt of money from the Soviets. When handling travel matters, contact was arranged by having the Guatemalan travelers to the USSR, accompanied by CARDOZA or BALCARCEL, go near the Soviet Press Office in a car. The Guatemalan travelers were given an identification document to present to LEONOV and they then would visit the office alone. When arranging for receipt of money or the exchange of documents, contact was accomplished by CARDOZA or BALCARCEL by one of them going directly to the Soviet Press Office (15). However, the wife of BARCARCEL has had most of the contact with LEONOV as an extra precautionary measure. LEONOV and family departed Mexico PCS on 22 December 1968 and Svyatoslav Federovich KUZNETSOV (201-087222) replaced LEONOV as the Soviet Press Attache (21).

10. fnu LNU.

As of 26 November 1968, a secretary at the Czechoslovakian Embassy in Mexico City was a contact of CARDOZA. BALCARCEL has been present on two occasions when Subject and the secretary met (15).

11. LOMBARDO Toledano, Vicente (201-000229)

As of 10 March 1955, CARDOZA was receiving mail, from the Mexican Immigration Department, at LOMBARDO Toledano's address: Villa Obregon, D.F., Mexico City, Mexico (20).

12. MACIAS Mayora, Julio Cesar (201-303518) alias Cesar MONTES, leader of the FAR.

In 1967 when CARDOZA was preparing for his trip to Cuba in behalf of the PGT at the First OLAS Conference, Bernardo ALVARADO Moñzon, PGT Secretary General, cautioned CARDOZA that MACIAS may attempt to attend the OLAS despite an agreement with the PGT that MACIAS would not attend (14).

13. PELLECER Duran, Carlos Manuel (201-00225)

Subject in 1957 gave PELLECER's address: Primera Calle Poniente 6, should aid be necessary during his re-entry into Guatemala (7).

14. REYES, Olegario (201-733761), FAR member.

CARDOZA, Jose Luis RAMOS Martinez, and Huberto ALVARADO Arellano were seen riding together in the PGT "undercover" vehicle prior to 8 September 1966 (1, 15).

15. RODRIGUEZ Padilla viuda de LEON, Fantina (201-828917), PGT member.

She is CARDOZA's mistress. On 11 July 1967 when CARDOZA was departing Guatemala for Cuba, she took him to the Guatemala Airport (14). Sometime prior to 5 December 1967, she received a letter from CARDOZA who was then in Moscow (14). The above mentioned letter arrived in Guatemala from the Soviet Union via Peru (14).

16. SANCHEZ Gonzales, Hector (201-823311), bonafide Cuban Diplomat and suspected DGI officer.

.. Between 11 and 18 October 1966, CARDOZA met Hector SANCHEZ Gonzales and the latter informed CARDOZA that he has authority from Cuban government to do whatever is necessary to reorganize FAR (15).

17. SOLIS Barrios, Rafael (201-225483), PGT member.

In 1957, SOLIS, CARDOZA and families were photographed together. In the transmittal dispatch it is not clear whether the SOLIS and CARDOZA families are related (7).

<u>CURRICULUM VITAE:</u>

1922	born in Guatemala (2) .
29 August 1952	issued an official visa for China (2)
30 August 1952	issued an official visa for Mexico (2)
	issued an official visa for Cuba (2)
1 September 1952	traveled via Mexico en route to China by TACA according to <u>Nuestro Diario</u>, 31 July 1952 and (5).
5 September 1952	arrived in Mexico City via TACA Flight 100 (Travel)
6 September 1952	departed Mexico City for Miami via Cuest Flight 100 with reservations for connections with EAL Flight 602, for Idlewild to travel on to Zurich (Travel).
7 September 1952	was to depart Idlewild for Zurich via TWA Flight 902, (Travel). He was traveling without a visa for the U.S. but with an official Guatemalan passport.
8 September 1952	arrived in Switzerland (2).
14 September 1952	departed Switzerland (2).
14 November 1952	arrived in Switzerland (2).
17 November 1952	issued an official visa for Mexico (2)
18 November 1952	departed Switzerland (2)
18 November 1952	arrived in France (2)
23 November 1952	departed France (2)
	arrived in Switzerland (2)
25 November 1952	departed Switzerland (2)
February 1954	traveled from Guatemala to Mexico City (5)
29 June 1954	requested political asylum in the Mexican Embassy in Guatemala (20).
8 September 1954	arrived in Mexico at Tapachula, Chiapas from Guatemala with his family (20).
14 December 1956	departed Mexico City for Tapachula, Mexico (7).
23 December 1956	Arrived in Mexico City from Tapachula (7).

12 April 1957	and his family departed Mexico for Veracruz where they were to remain for one day and then go by train to Tapachula. His wife and son were to travel legally to Guatemala while he planned a clandestine re-entry into Guatemala (7).
June 1959	traveled to Czechoslovakia (10).
30 September 1961	was planning to travel via Panama and South America to the USSR where he planned to attend the 1961 CPSU Congress (13). Early in the morning of 30 September 1961, he departed Guatemala by land for Mexico enroute to Moscow, USSR (13).
3 October 1961	arrived in Mexico by air from Guatemala (7).
January 1962	was in Moscow and was expected to return to Guatemala by the following route: Moscow, Havana, Ecuador, Central America, Guatemala (7).
February 1962	was in Moscow and planned to travel to Havana (7).
7 December 1962	was in Moscow and attended the WFTU Conference (7).
2 January 1963	was in Cuba (12).
26 June 1967	arrived in Cuba possibly traveling in the name Julian GONZALEZ according to travel records.
11 July 1967	had plans of leaving Guatemala by air for Mexico City destined for Havana and to attend OLAS (14). He departed Guatemala City for Mexico by ACR at 1930 hours but the plane had to return to Guatemala City the same night because of engine trouble (14).
12 July 1967	departed Guatemala City 0845 by Air PANAM for Mexico City using fraudulent documents in the name of ARGUETA (14).
18 July 1967	departed Mexico for Europe on Aeronaves/BOAC airlines Flt. 676/068 using fradulent documentation (ARGUETA). He was expected to travel via Prague to Cuba (15). He was to travel to the USSR and remain there for three months to undergo medical treatment for an ailing heart (15).
19 July 1967	traveled to Mexico via London, UK and was destined for Cuba according to travel records.
22 July 1967	traveled from the United Kingdom via Frank-furt to Czechoslovakia and to Cuba according to travel records.
26 July 1967	traveled to Cuba possibly using the name Julian GONZALEZ, according to travel records.
August 1967	traveled from Cuba to the USSR probably using the passport of ARGUETA (15).
As of 5 December 1967	was in the USSR and planned to remain there until June 1968 (14).

8 April 1968	was to return to Mexico within a few days according to Jose Luis BALCARCEL Ordonez (15).
15 April 1968	arrived in Mexico according to Jose Luis RAMOS Martinez who said on 23 April that CARDOZA had arrived in Mexico some 8 days previous (14).
28 May 1968	was in Mexico according to his mistress Fantina RODRIGUEZ Viuda de LEON (14).
9 August 1968	was still in Mexico but planned to travel to Salvador and then return to Mexico with a new visa (15).
Prior 26 November 1968	his wife, Yolanda Consuelo RODRIGUEZ Artiaga visited him for a week in Mexico (15).

PERSONALITY, ASSESSMENT AND HEALTH:

1. As of 10 March 1952, his name was on a list of persons considered by CTAL as being loyal to WFTU policies and to Marxism (27). He requested political asylum at the Mexican Embassy in Guatemala on 29 June 1954 because he was subject to persecution by forces of the new administration in Guatemala due to his political ideals and his sympathy with the former ARBENZ administration. He served as Deputy in the Congress of the Republic of Guatemala (20). In January 1957, he was unhappy in Mexico and was anxious to return to Guatemala because he believed life would be better in Guatemala. He personally set April 1957 as the target date for his departure from Mexico (7). As of 7 February 1957 at a Buro meeting of the PGT, he announced to other members on the Commission of Organization and Control that he would be replaced since they (PGT in Guatemala) had summoned him to Guatemala and he was in the process of preparing for the trip (7). On 6 July 1957, he was in charge of notifying the interested persons of the exact date of the Central American Labor Conference and he apparently forgot to do so and one delegate was delayed in attending the conference (7).

2. In early September 1961, he was planning to travel to the USSR and to seek medical treatment for a stomach ailment believed to be aggravated by ulcers(10). In the USSR he was to serve as a Guatemalan delegate to the CPSU October 1961 celebrations (10). When discussing his problems and aprehensions on his prospective travel to the USSR for the 1961 Congress, he feared that the Guatemalan Government would unleash a wave of persecution against the Communists because of rumors that the Communists were ready to attack the government. He blamed the rumor on the Cubans who had issued a news bulletin claiming that the Guatemalan and Salvadoran Communist Parties had agreed to take up arms to overthrow their respective governments (13). Also in September 1961 when he was using a fraudulent passport for his travel to the USSR, he became worried because a border official asked him if he would be accompanied on the trip since another Guatemalan traveler on the previous day had the same visas listing Mexico, Switzerland, Europe. He reported the incident to the PGT central committee (13).

3. In January 1962 he had a heart attack in Moscow and had been seriously ill according to comments made by GUTIERREZ. CARDOZA had recuperated physically, but he was morally depressed and felt that he would be an invalid (7).

4. As of 5 December 1967, CARDOZA had suffered another heart attack and would remain in the USSR until June 1968 (14). He was expected to come to Mexico from the USSR within a few days after 8 April 1957, according to Jose Luis BALCARCEL Ordonez

5. As early as April 1958, he was recuperating from a heart ailment which resulted from a highly nervous condition (15). As of 26 November 1958, he was in Mexico City and still undergoing treatment for a heart condition (15).

6. As of 15 February 1959, he had suffered another heart attack and was confined to his bed at home (15). According to BALCARCEL on 19 February 1959, BALCARCEL's replacement as Chief of the PGT exile group in Mexico by CARDOZA has caused discontent among PGT exiles. BALCARCEL thought the change had been made in order to justify CARDOZA's continued membership on the PGT central committee and felt that CARDOZA was not suited for the post because CARDOZA is ill and in Mexico illegally (15).

COMMUNIST AND OTHER SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES:
(Political and Organizational Involvement)

5 - 11 September 1949	attended the American Continental Congress for Peace as the Guatemalan delegate. The Congress met in Mexico City (5, 27).
6 September 1950	was very active in FSG affairs, holding executive offices and signing among other things, a resolution affiliating the FSG with the CTAL and the FSM and a letter from the FSG to the Venezuelan government dated 6 September 1950 which protested the rumored round-up of Spanish Republicans into concentration camps for deportation to Spain (9).
13, 18 and 19 September 1950	was a delegate and present in the gallery of the Guatemalan National Congress. He tried to influence the Congress against ratifying the Rio Treaty (9).
7 November 1950	attended the October celebration of the 33rd anniversary of the Russian Revolution (9).
14 December 1950	was a Congressional candidate of the "PAR RN CPNT" coalition and made a communist-line speech at the Concha Acustica in Guatemala City (9).
March 1952	was invited to the Conferencia Continental Americana por la Pas in Brazil (26).
1 September 1952	was one of fifteen Guatemalan delegates to the Peking Peace Conference which was held in October 1952 in China (5). According to the Guatemalan daily newspaper Nuestro Diario, 31 July 1952, he was to be a delegate to the Asian and Pacific Peace Conference (9).
1951, 1952, 1953	was an addressee on three different occasions for letters from Cuba. Prior to 6 March he had received letters from Cuba addressed to him as Deputy, Congreso de la Republica, Guatemala, April 1952. He was on the mailing list of Prensa Continental Publication, dated 5 April 1952. On 3 August 1953, he was the addressee for a letter sent by the PSP (Cuban CP) calling for solidarity against BATISTA, liberty for the arrested PSP leaders and CP propaganda (25).

14-00000

10 March 1953	was one of the signers of an open letter to the Soviet Government and people expressing sympathy on the death of Stalin. The letter was published in the 10 March 1953 edition of La Hora (3).
18 March 1953	was a member of the greeting party at the Guatemala City Airport to meet Vicente LOMBARDO Toledano and Henri JOURDAIN (WFTU directors who stopped on the way to CTAL Congress in Santiago) (3).
As early as April 1953	was a member of the Partido Guatemalteco del Trabajo (PGT) (2, 3). As of 18 June 1953, he was serving as a Congressional deputy to the National Congress from the Department of Guatemala, having been elected on the ticket of the PGT. His term was to expire in 1955 (2, 3).
18 June 1953	was regularly receiving the News Bulletin of the Soviet Embassy in Mexico City at the address of the Communist-dominated Sindicato de Artes Graficos (SAG) (3).
October 1953	was scheduled to act as Secretary General of the CGTG while Victor Manuel GUTIERREZ and four other CGTG members attended the World Federation of Trade Unions' Third World Labor Conference, which was to meet in Vienna, Austria, in October 1953, according to the Communist newspaper Tribuna Popular (5).
1954	was in Caracas and acting as Secretary General of CGTG. He denounced the U.S. proposal to put the question of Communist activity in the Western Hemisphere on the agenda of the Tenth International.
As of 20 January 1954	was a member of the presidium of the Second Guatemalan Syndical Congress (19).
28 January 1954	was among the members of the presidium at the Second Guatemalan Syndical Congress which was inaugurated in the Teatro America before a large audience (28).
February 1954	was a delegate to a mass meeting in Mexico City which was sponsored by the Society of Friends of Guatemala (5).
5 May 1954	met Obdulio BARTHE and family at the La Aurora Airport, Guatemala City and was accompanied by other Guatemalan Communist leaders and leftists (9).
29 June 1954	requested for himself and his family asylum in the Mexican Embassy in Guatemala.
14 September 1954	he and his family appeared before Licenciado Gustavo GARCIA Guerrero, Assistant Chief of the Immigration Department, Department of the Interior, in Mexico City for the purpose of clarifying the matter of his internment and stay in Mexico (20).
30 October 1954	was listed as an exile on whom extradition proceedings had been filed (4).

25 January 1955	was included on a list of exiled Guatemalans who applied for political asylum in [illegible] (8).
June 1956	was identified together with Victor Manuel GUTIERREZ, Cesar MONTENEGRO and Rafael SOLIS Barrios as being directors of the Central Guatemalan Confederation of Trade Unions in Exile (CGTG). In June 1956 the CGTG and other various exile groups in Mexico joined together in the Union Patriotica Guatemalteca (UPG) to form both a clandestine and legal group inside and wherever possible as an opposition party to the Guatemalan Government (24).
19 October 1956	his wife, Yolanda Rodriguez de CARDOZA, name appeared on a list of 157 exiles who were being permitted to return to Guatemala according to the Ministry of Foreign Relations (9).
As of 3 December 1956	in Mexico, he was the Secretary of the Directive Organism (BURO - Buro de la Fraccion del Partido Guatemalteco de Trabajo (PGT) (7). Also he was a member of the PGT central committee which was located in Mexico. At the time there were two PGT central committees, one in Mexico and one in Guatemala (6). During 1954-57, he was a member of the PGT cell "LUBE" in Mexico (7).
5 December 1956	attended a meeting of the Directive Organism (BURO) in Mexico where he with others discussed political problems of one Guatemalan member in Prague (7).
14 December 1956	departed Mexico City for Tapachula, Mexico where he met a courier. He coordinated the plans of the PGT as to the stand to take in the event of a revolt which was planned for 24 December 1956 (7).
23 December 1956	returned to Mexico City after having made clandestine contact with a party leader from the interior (7).
18 January 1957	he would be pulled off of his job in the printing shop at Tabasco 2750 in Mexico in order to make him into a professional of the PGT, but the possibility was remote since it was difficult to obtain a job as advantageous as that which he then had, one which permitted him to take part in political activities during the afternoon (7).
24 January 1957	attended a meeting of the Buro of the PGT faction in Mexico where a communique on the Hungarian Problem was made known to the rank and file of the PGT in Mexico (7).
7 February 1957	attended a meeting of the Buro of the PGT in Mexico at the home of Jose Manuel FORTUNY where he and others discussed the organizational report first presented by the PGT in Mexico (7).

12 February 1957	attended a meeting of the Buro of the PGT in Mexico at the home of Manuel SANCHEZ to discuss the regulations governing the UPG as proposed by the Partido Accion Revolucionario Unificado (PARU) (7).
14 February 1957	attended a meeting of the Buro of the PGT in Mexico which was held at the home of Manuel SANCHEZ (7).
21 February 1957	attended a meeting of the Buro of the PGT in Mexico which was held at the home of Jose Manuel FORTUNY (7).
April 1957	in Guatemala, he replaced Carlos Rene VALLE y Valle, PGT member, who was then ill (7).
	carried eighty dollars from Mexico to Guatemala. The funds had been sent to Mexico by the Guatemalan exiles in Costa Rica (7).
16 April 1957	was to enter Guatemala to carry out clandestine work for the PGT there according to a letter that Alfredo GUERRA Borges received from Mario SILVA Jonama (7).
31 May 1957	signed a petition dated 31 May 1957 which was prepared by the members of the UPG for the Consul General of Guatemala in Mexico to request the restoration of his passport and permission to return to Guatemala (23).
14 February 1958	his wife was living at the home of Concha Galicia. GALICIA's home served as one of the principal means of communications between Guatemala and Mexico (7).
June 1959	traveled to Czechoslovakia to work on the publication, Problemas de la Paz y del Socialismo (10).
18 February 1961	was director of El Militante, internal organizational bulletin of the PGT (10).
7 September 1961	attended a meeting with members of the Departmental Committee of the PGT in a home located at 5 Avenida 5-42, Zone 7, Guatemala City (13).
21 September 1961	attended a meeting of the Departmental Committee and delivered a lecture on the foundation, growth and strengthening of the Party (13).
October 1961	was to attend the CPSU Congress. He was making plans in early September and was to serve as one of the two Guatemalan delegates (10).
7 December 1961	attended the WFTU Conference in Moscow (7, 13).

As of early January 1963	was aware of the possible return of Jacobo ARBENZ Guzman to Guatemala with a Cuban guerrilla group. He and ARBENZ were in Cuba as of 2 January 1963.
29 January 1963	met with labor leaders of the PGT at the home of Manuel Francisco CONTRERAS to consider and approve a document which sets forth the 1963 PGT line for labor matters (12).
14 February 1963	he and eight other top labor leaders of the Labor Commission of the PGT were arrested. The PGT and the Communist (PGT) controlled FASGUA were without leaders (13).
29 June 1963	released by a Guatemalan military court. He and others had been accused of having plotted against the Ydigoras government in accordance with International Communist plans according to El Impercial, Guatemala City, 29 June 1963.
July 1963	assumed the direction of the Comision Sindical, the labor commission of the PGT, in Mexico (13).
October 1963	planned to be made head of the Escuintla Departmental Committee of the PGT (13).
November 1963	was a member of the Labor Commission of the PGT which is under the direct authority of the central committee which was formed to fulfill the following missions: 1. direct the activities of the Chamale Committee (Communist faction of the Federacion Autonoma Sindical Guatemalteca (FASGUA-Communist dominated labor federation); 2. issued propaganda favoring the working class; run a labor school in Quezaltenango for Party members involved in labor matters, etc. (12). and others were PGT members who received a salary from the Party. The lowest paid is sixty quetzales (U.S. $60) and the highest at least two hundred quetzales (U.S. $200) per month. In addition to salaries, the Party pays the expenses for houses, cars, and maintenance and the cost of printing leaflets and other publications (13).
3 December 1963	met with other leaders of the PGT in the Headquarters of the Federacion Autonoma Sindical Guatemalteca (FASGUA - PGT dominated labor federation). The group discussed the current political and general situation in Guatemala (14).
8 March 1965	had been delegated by other Party leaders to come out of hiding in order to make plans for an important meeting of opposition leaders (14).

23 December 1965	Ruberto ALVARADO Arellano, and Arturo HERNANDEZ Garcia met in TASSUA headquarters with a small group of PGT party members to discuss the expected overthrow, probably on 24 December 1965 of the government of Colonel Enrique PERALTA Azurdia. CARDOZA and ALVARADO ordered the members of the group to remain within their homes on call on 24 December (14).
24 - 27 February 1966	was renamed to the PGT central committee at the National Conference of the PGT which was held 24 through 27 February 1966 (14).
27 March 1966	was in charge of a meeting which PGT leaders attended in order to discuss the status of the investigation on the disappearance of some PGT members (14).
19 April 1966	told a group of leading members of Party and Party Labor leaders that a new labor policy has been adopted by the PGT and the FAR, in response to instructions from Moscow (14).
	was the chief spokesman at a meeting of a group of 15 leading members of the PGT and announced that the PGT and FAR have decided to initiate a new campaign of violence on 1 May 1966 (14).
28 April 1966	and Armando CASTILLO Morales, PGT and FAR members, met with a group of Party members and labor leaders on 23 April to discuss plans for May Day and a week of terrorism. According to CARDOZA, the PGT would go along with a peaceful parade on May Day. However, if the police attempt to obstruct the parade or halt the speeches, the PGT and FAR will be ready to put up strong resistance (14).
9 and 11 May 1966	met with PGT and PGT labor leaders to bring them up to date on the attitude of the Party toward the present state of siege and to reveal Party plans for the adoption of a new labor policy (14). CARDOZA informed the group that the PGT and FAR are ready to initiate a new type of labor plan, as a result of which Communist-controlled labor throughout Guatemala would be geared to acts of violence, sabotage, and terrorist activity in general. According to CARDOZA, the first step in the plan was to give military training to selected key labor people (14).
18 May 1966	met with leaders of the PGT for the purpose of furnishing them with a report on the National Party Conference which was held in late February 1966 and to distribute a booklet entitled La Guerra Revolucionaria del Pueblo (14).

29 May 1966	met with a group of PGT labor leaders and members of the FAR. It was announced that a meeting will definitely be arranged with representatives of the Movimiento Revolucionario 13 de Noviembre (MR-13 November Revolutionary Movement), guerrilla organization headed by Marco Antonio YON Sosa (14).
13 -17 July 1966	was at meetings of the Comision de Asuntos Obreros y Campesinos (CAOC - Commission for matters concerning peasants and workers), labor commission of the PGT which were held on 13 and 16 July 1966. He had extensive knowledge about Guatemalans who already were in Cuba and others who were scheduled to go there (14).
Prior 8 September 1966	was seen in Zone 6, Guatemala City with Jose Luis RAMOS Martinez, Huberto ALVARADO Arellano and Olegario REYES. They were riding in one of the "undercover" vehicles used by the PGT and the FAR (1).
22 November 1966	was in charge of a meeting of the National Labor Commission of the PGT which met in the home of a Party member in Guatemala City to discuss the present situation in Guatemala insofar as the PGT and its revolutionary fighting arm, the FAR, are concerned (14).
12 January 1967	gave members of the PGT's National Labor Commission a situation report on the results of the PGT central committee members who had been in the mountains of Guatemala with a leader of the FAR (14).
25 January 1967	discussed with PGT labor leaders the growing dissension between the PGT and the FAR (14).
24 February 1967	came to Guatemala City from Escuintla, where he has been in hiding, to meet with PGT labor leaders. He and other political commission and central committee members of the PGT had been in hiding since 20-22 February as a means to avoid capture by the military and police forces. The Party at that time was underground and almost completely inactive. According to him, for all practical purposes the PGT and the FAR were then two separate organizations (14).
9 March 1967	called an urgent meeting with Party Labor leaders to inform them that during the latter part of March 1967, he would be occupied in organizing and later, attending a National plenum of the central committee of the PGT (14).
27 March 1967	gave Party labor leaders a hasty and incomplete version of the so-called plenary session of the PGT central committee held at an undisclosed site in the mountains of Guatemala from 20 through 24 March. Among the few agreements reached was that the PGT will form its own guerrilla force and call it "Guerrilla Leonardo Castillo Flores" (14).

22 April 1967	gave Party Labor Leaders information on the PGT plans for May Day celebration and explained that the party will cooperate with the Rebel Armed Forces in a terrorist campaign after 1 May 1967 (14).
8 July 1967	was to head the PGT delegation to the First Conference of the Latin American Solidarity Organization (OLAS). After OLAS he had plans to travel on to the USSR (14).
11 July 1967	was provided false bottom suitcase to carry documents to Cuba prior to his departure from Guatemala City enroute to Cuba via Mexico City (14).
22 July 1967	transitted Orly Airport for Prague with documents belonging to Roberto ARGUETA Rodriguez (16).
14 - 27 July 1967	under the name Julian GONZALES, he was reported as having arrived in Havana as a "FAR delegate" to LASO according to a 28 July 1967 Havana broadcast.
27 July - November 1967	was to receive a two-month course in military tactics as well as medical treatment for a liver ailment in the Soviet Union following his attendance at the 1967 LASO Conference according to Bernardo ALVARADO Monzon, Secretary General of the PGT (14).
11 August 1967	The Mexican Immigration Department by letter on 11 August 1967 informed the Mexican Consul (presumably in Guatemala) that the Immigration Department would not issue any document granting any immigration status, nor would CARDOZA be allowed to enter Mexico without the previous authorization of the Immigration Department (20).
Late December 1967	was Chief of the Mazatenango Regional Committee of the PGT and the FAR, which consists of the Departments of Retalhuleu and Suchitepequez for the most part, according to Francisco HERNANDEZ Alvarez during his interrogation (22).
Early April 1968	had strict orders to remain inactive in Mexico and do no work as CARDOZA is recuperating from a heart ailment. CARDOZA probably would remain inactive for at least one year according to Luis BALCARCEL Ordonez (15).
28 May 1968	was to stay in Mexico and work with PGT exile community there, according to his mistress, Fantina RODRIGUEZ Viuda de Leon (14).
18 July 1968	is receiving complete financial support from the Mexican Communist Party because of his high position in the PGT. This support includes money for room and board and doctor bills. In Mexico, he visits his doctor once a week (15).
9 August 1968	was still in Mexico but was to leave Mexico because his visa has expired, according to Jose Luis BALCARCEL Ordonez. Also, CARDOZA had plans of traveling to Salvador and then returning to Mexico with a new visa because he needed approximately six more months of medical treatment (15).

5 October 1968	met Jose MEJIA, aka Carlos SALINAS Murillo on the street and latter told CARDOZA about the attempted recruitment of him by a "special agent". MEJIA asked CARDOZA for money but the latter refused (15).
As of 18 October 1968	he and Jose Luis BALCARCEL Ordonez are handling travel of Guatemalans to the USSR and receipting for funds and documents directly with Nikolay Sergeyevich LEONOV, know KGB officer and Press Attache at the Soviet Embassy in Mexico (15).
4 September 1968	headed a meeting of Guatemalan Communist exile leaders in Mexico and they discussed the reorganization of the exiles in Mexico (15).
15 February 1969	had been named overall Chief of the Guatemalan Communist Party (PGT) exile apparatus in Mexico to replace Jose Luis BALCARCEL Ordonez, according to Carlos Enrique FORNO Reynoso. The change had been made as the result of instructions which had just been received from the PGT in Guatemala. The change was twofold. CARDOZA is a member of the central committee of the PGT whereas BALCARCEL is not, and BALCARCEL has been lax in his duties, once being unavailable when some important PGT members passed through Mexico. However, BALCARCEL will continue to act as chief of the exile group until CARDOZA is on his feet again since the latter had suffered another heart attack and was confined to his bed at home. Until this change CARDOZA had been the central committee representative in Mexico and had functioned as an advisor (15). Presumably BALCARCEL replaced GUTIERREZ and CARDOZA replace BALCARCEL although on 4 September 1968, CARDOZA was to take GUTIERREZ' place in Mexico (GUTIERREZ was killed in Guatemala in 1966) (15).
As of 19 February 1969	was replaced by BARCARCEL as Chief of the PGT exile group in Mexico in order to justify CARDOZA's continued membership on the PGT central committee (15).
Prior 9 March	met with Jose Maria ORTIZ Vides who had recently arrived in Mexico City from Cuba. ORTIZ informed CARDOZA that the Cubans had sent him to Mexico to "spy" on the PGT in Mexico in behalf of Cuba (15).

SOURCES

(1) ESRECESS-19

(2) No source, passport

(3) ESCONSON

(4) ESODIC-1

(5) LNPURE

(6) ESGEM-7

(7) LINLUCK

(8) LIBETHERITE-4

(9) No source

(10) ESPEG-1

(11) ESADAGE-1

(12) ESRECESS-11

(13) ESMESSAGE-3

(14) ESRECESS-16

(15) LIREBEL-2

(16) UNBOUND travel information

(17) ESMICA

(18) LNERGO

(19) ESCROW

(20) LIKAYAK-2

(21) LIFEAT, LIENVOY

(22) ESRECESS-17

(23) HUSSY

(24) ESABIDE

(25) AMPLECT

(26) JURANT

(27) LIFTER

(28) ESCROW

(29) ESCALATOR

(30) FUGLEMAN-13

14-00000

ORIG: J.Castoro
UNIT: WH/3/C
EXT: 1535
DATE: 5 May 69

MESSAGE FORM
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CABLE SECRETARIAT DISSEMINATION

BY 24 PER ______ #

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☐ FILE IN CS FILE NO. ______

CONF: WH-8 INFO FILE, VR. KI/AN, CA-5, CA/PROP, SB-8, CA/PEG

(classification) (date and time filed) (elite) (pica) (reference number)

SECRET 05 22 18 z MAY 69 CITE DIRECTOR 99095

TO BOGOTA INFO LIMA MEXICO CITY

PSYCH

REFS: A. BOGOTA 2114 (IN 47944)*

B. LIMA 4575 (IN 44867)**

C. MEXICO CITY 5719 (IN 20342)*** (BEING RELAYED TO LIMA)

1. IF NOT ALREADY PLANNED, SUGGEST EXPLOIT LEONOV PRESENCE LIMA BY NAMING HIM PERSONALLY IN STATION-INSPIRED ARTICLES AS PAYMASTER FOR FABIO VASQUEZ GROUP AS HE WAS IN PACHON CASE. IF IMPLEMENTED COULD REPLAY WIDELY IN LA.

2. FILE 201-841194.

END OF MESSAGE

WH/1 [signature]

WH/3/P [signature]

SB/X/WH L. MESTRES

SB/PA/A V. VALPY

CONTINUED WH/CA -

201-132137

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BY ______ PER ______ # ______

☐ INDEX ☐ NO INDEX ☐ RETURN TO ______ BRANCH ☐ FILE RID
☐ FILE IN CS FILE NO. ______

CONF: INFO FILE, VR.

(classification) (date and time filed) (elite) (pica) (reference number)

SECRET PAGE TWO CITE DIRECTOR 99095

TO

*Outlines prop play being conducted by Station Bogota in connection with recent discovery of an ELN cache.

**Reports arrival of Leonov in Lima a Soviet RIS officer who is under cover of Second Secretary of Soviet Embassy in Mexico City.

***Reports connection between Leonov and Pachon.

WILLIAM V. BROE
C/WHD

ALFONSO SPERA
C/WH/3

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639

S E C R E T 011620Z MAY 69 CITE SANTIAGO 9169 (DIFFENDAL ACTING) SAGO

LIMA INFO DIRECTOR

1 MAY 69 IN 48858

REDTOP AEKICK

REFS: A. LIMA 4603 (IN 46110)

B. SANTIAGO 9164 (IN 47992)

1. BELIEVE SUBJECT REF A IS GUILLERMO RAVEST SANTIS, POLITICAL EDITOR PCCH DAILY "EL SIGLO". 30 APRIL "EL SIGLO" REPORTED RAVEST IN LIMA COVERING IPC SITUATION.

2. INDEX: RAVEST.

3. FILE: 58-8-1.

S E C R E T

201-132139
1 May 69

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INFO FILE, VR. WH8, R/AN, CI, CI/OPS, FI2

581

S E C R E T 301742Z APR 69 CITE SANTIAGO 9164 (DIFFENDAL ACTING) SAGO 30 APR 69 IN 47992

LIMA INFO DIRECTOR

REDTOP AEKICK

REF: LIMA 4608 (IN 46110)

1. PLEASE CHECK AND RETRANSMIT NAME OF CHILEAN JOURNALIST. NO TRACES ON GILLERMO RAVOSL S. RAVOSL.

2. FILE: 58-8-1.

S E C R E T

Leonov 201

Leonov, Nikolay Sergeyevich

201-132139

30 Apr 69

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INFO. FILE, VR. RI/AN, WH-8, CI, CI/OPS, CI/IC-2, FI-2

496

S E C R E T 291859Z APR 69 CITE LIMA 4608

29 APR 69 IN 47110

DIRECTOR, SANTIAGO

REDTOP AEKICK

1. ON 20 APRIL FOLLOWING ARRIVED LIMA FROM SANTIAGO VIA LAN NO 4251:

A. LEV NOVIKOV, PASSPORT NO. 062220

B. VICTOR CHRAGQUINE, PASSPORT NO. C-159754, JOURNALIST

C. VILLY GOREMIKINE, PASSPORT NO. C-139862, JOURNALIST

ALL THREE STAYING HOTEL SAVOY, NOVIKOV ROOM 623 AND OTHER TWO ROOM 614. REQUEST TRACES ON B AND C ABOVE.

Guillermo RAVEST Santis, political editor Pech daily "El Siglo" No 201 ✓

2. REQUEST TRACES ON CHILEAN JOURNALIST, ~~GILLERMO RAVOSL~~ S. RAVOSL OCCUPIES ROOM 523 AT HOTEL SAVOY AND HAS BEEN OBSERVED IN CONTACT WITH B AND C ABOVE AS WELL AS NIKOLAI LEONOV (201-132139) NOVOSTY REP FROM MOSCOW AND KNOWN KGB WHO OCCUPIES ADJOINING ROOM 525 OF SAVOY.

3. FILE : 53-8-1

S E C R E T

PRP

X

Leonov ✓
201-132139
29 Apr 69

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INFO. FILE, VR, CI/ON, WH 8, CI, CI/OPS, FI 2

299

S E C R E T 252043Z APR 69 CITE LIMA 4575

25 Apr 69 IN 44867

DIRECTOR INFO BOGOTA

REDTOP AEKICK

REF: A. BOGOTA 2047 (IN 41592)

B. DIRECTOR 91987

NIKOLAY SERGEYEVICH

1. LEONOV ARRIVED LIMA FROM BOGOTA VIA APSA FLIGHT 61 ON 23 APRIL. ACCORDING DUHIKE SURVEILLANCE, LEONOV MET BY DULAUREL-1 AND FAMILY, RICARDO TELLO NEYRA AND WIFE BEATRICE AND ONE UNIDENTIFIED SUBJECT. LEONOV TAKEN TO HOTEL SAVOY WHERE CHECKED INTO ROOM 525. EARLY AFTERNOON OF 23RD LEONOV WITH ABOVE PERSONS WENT TO DULAUREL-1 HOME WHERE REMAINED UNTIL EARLY EVENING. LEONOV LEFT DULARUEL-1'S HOME IN COMPANY ALL ABOVE PERSONS, TOOK DRIVE ALONG OCEAN AND HAD DINNER BEFORE BEING DROPPED OFF AT SAVOY WITH THE UNIDENTIFIED SUBJECT.

2. MORNING OF 24 APRIL VISITED FOREIGN MINISTRY WITH DULAUREL-1 AND HUSBAND AND MET ABOVE UNIDENTIFIED SUBJECT AT FOREIGN MINISTRY. DURING AFTERNOON OF 24TH AND MORNING OF 25TH, LEONOV OBSERVED WITH ABOVE UNIDENTIFIED SUBJECT AND ON SEPARATE OCCASSIONS WITH GUSTAVO VALCARCEL AND RAUL ACOSTA SALAS.

3. ACCORDING TO DULINDEN-8, DULAUREL-1 INSTRUCTED HIM NOT GO TO AIRPORT TO MEET NEW VISITOR AS NO PHOTOS TO BE TAKEN OF

CS COPY

SECRET

25 APR 69

201-132139

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ACTION ☐ RID COPY

INFO

FILE, VR.

PAGE 2 LIMA 4575 S E C R E T

HIM.

4. DUHIKES HAVE DETECTED POLICE SURVEILLANCE OF LEONOV AT HOTEL AND AREA OF FOREIGN MINISTRY. POLICE SURVEILLANCE APPEARS BE VERY CLOSE. STATION WILL ATTEMPT CONTINUE UNILATERAL COVERAGE TO EXTENT POSSIBLE BUT POLICE ACTIVITY WILL NECESSARILY LIMIT STATION EFFORT.

5. FILE: 201-132139, 201-758184, 201-845308, 201-026294, 201-054508

S E C R E T

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ACTION SB 8 ☐ RID COPY

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279

S E C R E T 241715Z APR 69 CITE BOGOTA 2075 (BOGO)

25 APR 69 IN 44613

LIMA INFO DIRECTOR

REDTOP AEKICK

REFS A) BOGOTA 2047 (IN 41592)

B) DIRECTOR 95945

1. DUE INDICATIONS FROM GIWREN BELIEVE IT POSSIBLE NIKOLAY SEREYEVICH LEONOV (201-132139) TRASITED BOGOTA 23 APRIL. UNFORTUNATELY COLOMBIAN AUTHORITIES DO NOT KEEP RECORDS OF PASSENGERS IN TRANSIT. CAN LIMA CONFIRM LEONOV'S ARRIVAL THERE?

2. FILE: 201-132139.

S E C R E T

AN ms
AB
FI

CS COPY

SECRET

25 APR 69 ✓

201-132139

14-00000

ORIG: P. EARNEST
UNIT: SB/X/WH
EXT: 6412 1315
DATE: 23 APRIL 1969

MESSAGE FORM
TOTAL COPIES: 25

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4 | 8

CABLE SECRETARIAT DISSEMINATION
BY 48 PER ___ #

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FILE IN CS FILE NO.

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(classification) (date and time filed) (elite) (reference number) (pica)

SECRET

24 23 20 z APR 69

CITE DIRECTOR 95945

TO BOGOTA INFO LIMA

REDTOP ALKICK

BOGOTA 2047 (IN 41592)*

1. APPRECIATE REFERENCE NOTIFICATION. TRACES ALREADY FORWARDED LIMA ON BASIS PREVIOUS INFORMATION ABOUT LEONOV TRAVEL.

2. FILE: 201-132139.

END OF MESSAGE

*Reference reported information acquired from Teltap that known KGB Officer LEONOV, who implicated in "PACHON Case", traveling to Lima.

C/SB/X/WH L. Metres
SB/BIO
SB/CI/O J. Walters
WH/3/C Calvin M. Smith
C/WH/3/P Spera

AB ms
AB
IP
FI

William V. Broe (signed)
WILLIAM V. BROE
C/WHD

SB/XO C. T. Malton

24 APR 69
201-132139

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INFO: FILE. VR. RI/AN WH8 CI CI/OPS CI/IC2 FI2

006

S E C R E T 221517Z APR 69 CITE BOGOTA 2047

PRIORITY DIRECTOR, LIMA

REDTOP

MICROFILMED MAY 2 1969

22 APR 69 IN 41592

1. GIWREN REPORTED JOSE ARIZALA POSSO (201-815548) CHIEF NOVOSTI OFFICE BOGOTA AND MEMBER COMMUNIST PARTY OF COLOMBIA, REQUESTED INFORMATION FROM PROSPERO MORALES, PRESIDENTIAL PRESS SECRETARY, CONCERNING LEGALITY OF SOVIET CITIZEN NICOLAY LEONOV ENTERING COLOMBIA ON TOURIST CARD. ARIZALA STATED HE HAD RECEIVED A CABLE INFORMING HIM LEONOV WOULD ARRIVE BOGOTA 22 APRIL ON AVIANCA FLIGHT 71 FROM PARIS AND WOULD TRAVEL TO LIMA ON 23 APRIL. ARIZALA ADDED LEONOV WAS AN IMPORTANT MEMBER OF THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN MEXICO BUT HAD NOW GIVEN UP HIS DIPLOMATIC CARREER AND IS A MEMBER OF THE APN "TEAM". MORALES LATER TOLD ARIZALA THAT HE HAD LEARNED FROM DAS THAT LEONOV COULD ENTER COLOMBIA ON A TOURIST CARD.

CIT COLOMBIA PRESC A COLOMBIA, BOGOTA CONTACTED BY JOSE ARIZALA POSSO /201-815548 RE SOVIET ENTERING COLOMBIA

2. BELIEVE SUBJECT IS NIKOLAY SEREYEVICH LEONOV (201-132139) WHO ONCE STATIONED MEXICO CITY AS SOVIET EMBASSY PRESS ATTACHE AND KNOWN RIS. SUGGEST HQS TRACES TO LIMA SOONEST.

CS COPY

SECRET

22 APR 69 Leonov 201-132139

14-00000

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PAGE 2 APR 69 CITE BOGOTA 2047 S E C R E T

3. FILE: 201-132139 AND 201-815588. INDEX MORALES.

S E C R E T

SECRET

DISPATCH

CLASSIFICATION: SECRET

PROCESSING ACTION: MARKED FOR INDEXING / NO INDEXING REQUIRED / ONLY QUALIFIED DESK CAN JUDGE INDEXING / MICROFILM

TO: Chief of Station, Lima

INFO.

FROM: Chief, SB via Chief, WH

SUBJECT: REDTOP AEKICK
Nikolay Sergeyevich LEONOV (201-132139)

ACTION REQUIRED - REFERENCES

Reference: DIRECTOR 92246, 13 April 1969

As promised in Reference, there are attached hereto two of the latest and best photographs available of Nikolay Sergeyevich LEONOV. The date of the photographs is sometime in 1964.

Norma W. LETCHWORTH

Attachment:
Photographs H/W

Distribution:
3-COS, Lima

NOT SUITABLE FOR MICROFILM

CROSS REFERENCE TO	DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER	DATE
	HPLW 5283	15 APR 1969 14 APRIL 1969
CS COPY	CLASSIFICATION: SECRET	HQS FILE NUMBER: 201-132139

RID
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SB/X/WH
WH/3/P

AN MS
AB
FI

ORIGINATING

OFFICE	OFFICER	TYPIST	EXT.
SB/X/WH	D.Davis	bm	6412

COORDINATING

OFFICE SYMBOL	DATE	OFFICER'S NAME
C/SB/X/WH	14.4	[signature]
SB/CI/O	14.4.69	[signature]
WH/3/P	14 Apr 69	[signature]

RELEASING

OFFICE SYMBOL	DATE	OFFICER'S SIGNATURE
C/WH/3	14 Apr	Spera

FORM 1-63 53 USE PREVIOUS EDITION (40) DISPATCH

14-00000

MESSAGE FORM
TOTAL COPIES: 26

ORIG: LEE G. MESTRES
UNIT: C/SB/X/WH
EXT: 6412/1315
DATE: 12 APRIL 1969

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INFO: FILE, VR, CS/DO, CI, CI/OA, WH-8, RI/AN, CI/IC-2, FI

(classification) (date and time filed) (elite) (reference number) (pica)

SECRET

13 01 30 Z APR 69

CITE DIRECTOR 92246

TO PRIORITY LIMA ROUTINE MEXICO CITY

REDTOP AEKICK

REFERENCE: LIMA 4446 (IN 34730)*

1. LEONOV DPOB AUGUST 1928, RYAZAN OBLAST. SUBJECT IS 170 CENTIMETERS TALL, SLENDER BUILD, BLOND HAIR, BLUE EYES. LEONOV IS VERY ATHLETIC AND HIS GENERAL FACIAL FEATURES AND BUILD ARE THOSE OF RICHARD WIDMARK, STEVE MCQUEEN, AND ALLAN LADD. HIS SPANISH IS FLUENT. HIS APPEARANCE IS NORDIC. OCCASIONALLY HIS LONG BLOND HAIR IS WORN IN CREW CUT STYLE.

2. LEONOV WILL BE SURVEILLANCE CONSCIOUS AND IS ADEPT IN COUNTERMEASURES.

3. POUCHING PHOTOGRAPHS PRIORITY WEEK 14 APRIL.

END OF MESSAGE

*HQS COMMENT: STATION REQUESTED PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION AND PHOTOS PRIORITY TO FACILITATE SURVEILLANCE.

CSDO NOTE: TYPED AND RELEASED BY DIRECTION OF JOHN HORTON, DC/WH.

13 APR 69
201-132139

C/WH/3 AL SPERA (TELECOORD)

L.MESTRES
SB/XO

CORNELIUS MCCAULEY
CSDO
RELEASING OFFICER

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	INFO FILE, VR, RI/AN, CS/DO, WH 8, CI, CI/OPS, FI 2, CI/IC 2	

PRECEDENCE

SECRET 122205Z APR 69 CITE LIMA 4446

12 APR 69
IN-34730

PRIORITY DIRECTOR, MEXICO CITY

REDIOP AEKICK

REF DIRECTOR 91937 (NOT SENT MEXICO CITY)

1. IN ORDER FACILITATE SURVIELLANCE KGB OFFICER, NOKOLAY SERGEYVICH LEONOV (201-132139) REQUEST DETAILED PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION BY CABLE AND PHOTOS BY POUCH.

2. FILE: 201-132139.

SECRET

CS COPY

SECRET

12 APR 69
201-132139

14-00000

ORIG: DIANA DAVIS
UNIT: SB/X/WH
EXT: 6412 1315
DATE: 11 APR 69

MESSAGE FORM
TOTAL COPIES: 23

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☐ FILE IN CS FILE NO. ___

CONF: SB 8 INFO FILE. VR. R, AN, EUR6, CI, CI/OPS, CI/IC2, FI2

(classification) (date and time filed) (elite) (reference number) (pica)

SECRET 11 23 22 APR 69 CITE DIRECTOR 91987

PRIORITY LIMA

REDTOP AEKICK

1. ACCORDING TO SENSITIVE HEADQUARTERS SOURCE, FRENCH DOUBLE ENTRY TRANSIT VISA GRANTED TO NIKOLAY SERGEYEVICH LEONOV WHO PLANS TRAVEL TO PERU DEPARTING MOSCOW 10 APRIL.

2. LEONOV IS SUBJECT OF 201-132139. HE WAS PREVIOUSLY PCS IN MEXICO FROM 1953 TO 1956 AS INTERPRETER AND AMBASSASDOR'S SECRETARY AND FROM 1961 TO 22 DECEMBER 1968 AS SECOND SECRETARY AND PRESS ATTACHE. LEONOV IS KNOWN KGB AND HIGHLY EXPERIENCED OFFICER. HE WOULD BE WORTHY OF DISCREET UNILATERAL SURVEILLANCE (IF IT DETERMINED PERUVIANS NOT FOLLOWING HIM.) IT QUITE ~~PROBABLE~~ POSSIBLE THAT LEONOV IS NOVOSTI CHIEF TO WHOM DULINDEN-8 WAS REFERRING.

3. FILE 201-132139.

END OF MESSAGE

SB/X/WH L. MESTRES

SB/CI/O F. Walters

WH/3/P C. L. Conelly

C/WH/3 Spera

11 APR 69
201-132139

CS COPY

WILLIAM V. BROE
C/WHD

RELEASING OFFICER

COORDINATING OFFICERS

L. MESTRES
SB/XO

SECRET

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			MARKED FOR INDEXING
TO Chief, SB Division		XX	NO INDEXING REQUIRED
INFO. Chief, WH Division			ONLY QUALIFIED DESK CAN JUDGE INDEXING
FROM Chief of Station, Mexico City			MICROFILM

SUBJECT REDTOP/AEKICK
Nikolay Sergeyevich LEONOV (201-132139)

ACTION REQUIRED - REFERENCES

1. LEONOV, his wife, Valeriya Ivanovna, and Daughter, Irina Nikolayevna, departed Mexico PCS on 22 December 1968. They travelled on Sabena Flight 556 with destination Moscow via Brussels. Upon his PCS departure, LEONOV completed seven and one half consecutive years on his second tour in Mexico.

2. LIFEAT and LIENVOY have reported that Svyatoslav Fedorovich KUZNETSOV (201-087222) is replacing Subject as the Soviet Press Attache. LEONOV held the title of Second Secretary. KUZNETSOV is a First Secretary.

3. Travelling with the LEONOV family on the same flight was Petr Fedotovich GORELOV (201-265458).

for Willard C. CURTIS

Distribution:
2 - C/SB
2 - C/WH

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CROSS REFERENCE TO	DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER	DATE
	HMMA-36147	31 December 1968
	CLASSIFICATION SECRET	HQS FILE NUMBER 201-132139

14-00000

File: S.F. - KUZNETSOV

RAA

DISPATCH

CLASSIFICATION: SECRET

Leonov ✓

PROCESSING ACTION: DO

MARKED FOR INDEXING

NO INDEXING REQUIRED

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MICROFILM

TO: Chief, WH Division

INFO.: Chief, SB Division

FROM: Chief of Station, Mexico City

SUBJECT: POA and Trace Request

ACTION REQUIRED - REFERENCES

REFERENCE: (A) HMMW-15480, 4 May 1967

(B) MEXICO CITY 7743, 22 October 1968

1. We would appreciate receiving Headquarters traces on Identity, subsequent to the negative results per ref. (A), and a POA for contact and assessment. We are considering Identity as a possible access agent in the REDTOP field, specifically against Nikolay Sergeyevich LEONOV (201-132139), known KGB, and his eventual replacement.

2. As Headquarters is aware, the Station maintains an active interest in LEONOV. Per ref. (B), he has been a principal contact and source of both funds and documents for Guatemalans travelling to the USSR and for Central American exiles, and he has also been linked repeatedly and prominently with the support activity provided to Latin American Communist parties.

3. Although LEONOV may depart before Identity can be used effectively against him, we feel certain that his replacement will be engaged in similar extra-Press Office activities of prime interest to us.

for/Willard C. CURTIS

Attachment:
Identity Sheet, under separate cover

Distribution:
2 - C/WH, w/att. CS Copy in 201-842977
2 - C/SB, w/att.

Leonov ✓

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201-132139

CROSS REFERENCE TO	DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER	DATE
	HMMA-35828	14 November 1968
	CLASSIFICATION: SECRET	HQS FILE NUMBER: 201-

14-00000

Separate Cover Attachment:

HMMA-35828, 14 November 68

IDENTITY SHEET

Identity: Rolando CABALLERO Pedraza (201-).

He has been an employee-messenger of the Soviet Press Office in Mexico City for several years. To supplement his salary, he took a job in November, 1966, as a salesman for Searle de Mexico, S.A., a pharmaceutical firm. Although he was considering resigning from the Press Office in May, 1968, to work for a higher salary in a detergent factory, he was still working in the Press Office as of September, 1968. As of July, 1966, he was married to Celia SILVA de Caballero and had two young daughters. He has several paramours, at least one of whom he has met regularly since 1966.

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14-00000

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(When Filled In)

DOCUMENT TRANSFER AND CROSS REFERENCE

SUBJECT OF DOCUMENT	DOCUMENT IDENTIFICATION
	2. RI FILE NO.
	3. DISPATCH OR SOURCE DOC. SYMBOL NO. / 4. DATE
	7. SOURCE CRYPTONYM / 8. DATE OF INFO. / 9. EVALUATION
5. ANALYST / 6. DATE PROCESSED	10. DISSEMINATED IN / 11. DATE

DOCUMENT DISPOSITION

12. CROSS REFERRED TO THIS FILE	13. TRANSFERRED TO RI FILE NO.

PERTINENT INFORMATION

14.

LEONOV, NIKOLAY SERGEYEVICH
201-132139
SEX M DOB ?

201-770128
HMMA-35797
08 NOV 68
P2

CIT ?
OCC ?
LEONOV 15-23-04 SOV PRESS ATTACHE HIS
HOME AND OFFICE PHONE NO /KNOWN KGB/
MENTIONED IN DOC RE SILANTYEV, V. I.
/201-770128/

R 6811290831

FILE IN 201-132139

15. FILE THIS FORM IN FILE NO.

FORM 9-57 867 USE PREVIOUS EDITIONS. SECRET (7-46)

14-00000

CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY • ROUTINE

Intelligence Information Cable

IN 18668

EXD

PAGE 1 OF 3 PAGES

XXXXXX DIA NMCC/MC XXXXXXXXX ARMY NAVY AIR CIA/NMCC XXXXXXX SDO XXXXXXX

STATE/DIR NIC (HENDRICKSON ONLY) FBI D/NE DDI XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

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THIS IS AN INFORMATION REPORT, NOT FINALLY EVALUATED INTELLIGENCE.

SECRET

CITE TDCS DB-315/03882-68

DIST 24 OCTOBER 1968

COUNTRY GUATEMALA/MEXICO/USSR 36Z OCT 68

DOI 18 OCTOBER 1968

2121 35Z OCT 68

SUBJECT IDENTITY OF SOVIET DIPLOMAT IN MEXICO CITY WHO SERVES AS INTERMEDIARY FOR GUATEMALANS IN TRANSIT TO THE USSR

ACQ GUATEMALA, GUATEMALA CITY (22 OCTOBER 1968) FIELD NO.

SOURCE A MEMBER OF THE GUATEMALAN COMMUNIST PARTY (PGT) WHO RECENTLY TRAVELLED TO MEXICO. HE HAS BEEN A RELIABLE REPORTER IN THE PAST. HE RECEIVED THIS INFORMATION FROM A PGT TRAVELLER WHO TRANSITED MEXICO EN ROUTE TO THE USSR.

TO STATE: NO DISTRIBUTION EXCEPT TO THOMAS L. HUGHES

TO DIA : EXCLUSIVE FOR GENERAL CARROLL

TO NMCC/MC: EXCLUSIVE FOR ARMY ACSI, GENERAL MCCHRISTIAN;
NAVY ACNO (INTEL), ADMIRAL HARLFINGER;
AIR FORCE AFCIN, GENERAL THOMAS

TO NSA : EXCLUSIVE FOR GENERAL CARTER

TO FBI : FOR MR. S. J. PAPICH

5
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NO DISSEM ABROAD/BACKGROUND USE ONLY
(classification) (dissem controls)

S E C R E T/NO FOREIGN DISSEM/CONTROLLED DISSEM/NO DISSEM ABROAD/ BACKGROUND USE ONLY
(classification) (dissem controls)

1. NIKOLAY SERGEYEVICH LEONOV, SOVIET PRESS ATTACHE IN MEXICO CITY, IS THE CONTACT MAN FOR GUATEMALANS IN TRANSIT FOR THE USSR. JOSE LUIS BALCARCEL ORDONEZ AND JOSE ALBERTO CARDOZA AGUILAR, EXILED MEMBERS OF THE GUATEMALAN COMMUNIST PARTY (PGT) IN MEXICO CITY, SERVE AS LIAISON BETWEEN PGT TRAVELLERS AND LEONOV.

2. IF TRAVELLERS NEED TO CONTACT LEONOV ONLY TO FIRM UP TRAVEL ARRANGEMENTS, THEY ARE GIVEN AN IDENTIFICATION CARD BY BALCARCEL OR CARDOZA AND DROPPED OFF NEAR LEONOV'S OFFICE TO VISIT HIM ALONE. WHEN AN EXCHANGE OF MONEY OR DOCUMENTS IS INVOLVED, BALCARCEL OR CARDOZA GO TO LEONOV'S OFFICE WITH THE TRAVELLER. (SOURCE COMMENT: LATELY BALCARCEL'S WIFE HAS BEEN MAKING MOST OF THE CONTACTS WITH LEONOV AS AN ADDED SECURITY MEASURE.) LEONOV'S MOST RECENT CONTACT WITH GUATEMALANS WAS TO ARRANGE ONWARD TRAVEL FOR SIX PGT MEMBERS ENROUTE TO PARTY SCHOOLS IN MOSCOW. HE GAVE EACH ONE U.S.$600.00. (FIELD COMMENT: SEE HGG-4853, CS-311/09285-68 FOR ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ON THIS TRAVEL.)

3. LEONOV IS SOON TO BE TRANSFERRED FROM MEXICO CITY, BUT HIS REPLACEMENT WILL CONTINUE TO CARRY ON CONTACT WITH THE GUATEMALANS. (HEADQUARTERS COMMENT: LEONOV IS A KNOWN KGB OFFICER WHO HAS BEEN IN

MEXICO SINCE 1961.) (SOURCE COMMENT: IT WOULD APPEAR AS IF LEONOV ALSO IS RESPONSIBLE FOR CONTACTS WITH OTHER CENTRAL AMERICANS.)

4. FIELD DISSEM: NONE.

14-00000

DEPARTMENT OF STATE DOCUMENT
DATE: 23 OCTOBER 1968
CLASSIFICATION: LIMITED OFFICIAL USE
DEPARTMENT OF STATE FILE NUMBER: 24962-601
SUBJECT: ENCOUNTER WITH SOVIET NATIONAL

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S E C R E T 230031Z OCT 68 CITE GUATEMALA CITY 9611 (GUAT)

IN 18707

23 OCT 68

MEXICO CITY ~~[illegible]~~ INFO DIRECTOR

REDCOAT MHIGLOO

REF: MEXICO CITY 7743 (IN 18668)

1. STATION GUATEMALA CITY MOST INTERESTED IN REF INFORMATION, ESPECIALLY EXILE INVOLVEMENT IN PGT FUNDING CHANNEL, AND WOULD LIKE TO SEE INFO DISSEMINATED, PROVIDED, OF COURSE, ADEQUATE PROTECTION CAN BE GIVEN LIREBEL-2.

2. IT SUGGESTED THAT NOTIONAL BYLINE (I.E., MEMBER OF PGT WHO TRAVELLED TO MEXICO CITY AND RECEIVED INFO FROM BALCARCEL)) AND FULL CONTROLS ON REPORT MAY PROVIDE NEEDED SOURCE PROTECTION. REQUEST ADDRESSEES' COMMENTS.

3. NO INDEX. FILE 201-132139.

S E C R E T

AN | X | PS | EX | I/S/D | FI

MICROFILMED NOV 13 1968 DOC. MICRO. SER.

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201-132139

23 OCT 68

50-9-11

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#759			

SECRET 222220Z OCT 68 CITE MEXICO CITY 7743

GUATEMALA CITY INFO DIRECTOR

REDCOAT MHIGLOO

22 OCT 68 IN 18668

1. AT HOME OF JORGE ALBERTO CARDOZA AGUILAR EVENING 18 OCT 68, LIREBEL-2 RECEIVED FOLLOWING INFO DIRECTLY FROM CARDOZA.

2. JOSE LUIS BALCARCEL ORDONEZ AND JORGE ALBERTO CARDOZA AGUILAR ARE GUATEMALAN COMMUNISTS IN MEXICO WHO HAVE DIRECT CONTACT WITH SOVIETS IN MEXICO TO HANDLE TRAVEL OF GUATEMALANS TO SOVIET UNION AND FOR RECEIPT OF MONEY FROM SOVIETS. THEIR CONTACT IS NIKOLAY SERGEYEVICH LEONOV (201-132139), PRESS ATTACHE WHO LIVES AT MAZATLAN 206 (PRESS OFFICE).

3. IF CONTACT REQUIRED FOR GUATEMALAN TRAVELLERS TO SOVIET UNION, BALCARCEL OR CARDOZA TAKE TRAVELLERS NEAR PRESS OFFICE IN CAR AND THEN GIVE THEM IDENTIFICATION CARD TO PRESENT TO LEONOVM THEY THEN VISIT OFFICE ALONE. IF CONTACT FOR RECEIPT OF MONEY OR EXCHANGE OF DOCUMENTS, BALCARCEL OR CARDOZA GO DIRECTLY TO PRESS OFFICE. LATELY, WIFE OF BALCARCEL HAS HAD MOST CONTACT WITH LEONOV AS EXTRA PRECAUTIONARY MEASURE.

4. ACCORDING CARDOZA, LEONOV TO BE TRANSFERRED SOON AND

201-132139
Leonov

SECRET

14-00000

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ACTION ☐ RID COPY	INFO / FILE VR.		

PAGE 2 MEXICO CITY 7743 S E C R E T

HIS REPLACEMENT WILL CARRY ON CONTACT WITH GUATEMALANS. CARDOZA SAID HE BELIEVES LEONOV PROBABLY CONTACT FOR ALL CENTRAL AMERICAN EXILES BUT HE NOT POSITIVE OF THIS. MOST RECENT CONTACT WAS TO ARRANGE TRAVEL FOR SIX GUATEMALANS WHO TO ATTEND CONSOMOL SCHOOL IN SOVIET UNION (SEE MEXICO CITY 7575). EACH GIVEN 600 DOLLARS FOR TRIP.

5. LEONOV IS KNOWN KGB OFFICER WHO HAS BEEN MAKING PLANS FOR TRANSFER AFTER BEING IN MEXICO SINCE 1961.

6. DUE SENSITIVITY OF SOURCE, REQUEST ABOVE INFO BE LIMITED TO WOFIRM ONLY AND NO DISSEMINATION.

7. NO INDEX. FILE 50-6-141/4, 35-4-100 AND 201-132139.

S E C R E T

SECRET

SECRET

Chief of Station, Mexico City

Chief, SB via Chief, WH Division
REDTOP AEKICK
Vladimir Ivanovich Silantyev (201-770128)

Reference: Mexico City 6054 (IN 39568)

Forwarded under separate cover is a LNERGO report concerning Subject. Persons mentioned by surname on page six of the report are identified at Headquarters as the subjects of 201-205304, 201-132139, 201-763035 and 201-285412 respectively. Can the Station identify any of the other persons mentioned on pages five and six?

Ambrose T. RIBARICH

Attachment:
as stated u/s/c

Distribution:
2 - COS, Mexico City
w/attachments
u/s/c

24 OCT 1968

201-132139, 201-205304, 201-763035, 201-285412

HMMW-16779

16 October 1968

SECRET

201-770128

Internal Dist:
1 - 201-770128
1 - 201-205304
1 - 201-132139
1 - 201-763035
1 - 201-285412
1 - SB/X/WH
1 - SB/CI/K
1 - C/WH/1

SB/CI/K F. Walters rah 6991

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INFO FILE, VR, RI/AN, WH8, FI 2, CI, CI/OPS, CI/IC 2

S E C R E T 262320Z SEP 68 CITE MEXICO CITY 7359 26 SEP 68 IN 00477

DIRECTOR, INFO SAN JOSE

REDTOP

REF: A. SAN JOSE 0480 (IN 98375)

B. MEXICO CITY 7301 (IN 98545)

1. LIFEAT REPORTED KAREN ARMENOVICH KACHATUROV ARRIVED MEXICO 22 SEPTEMBER. WAS MET BY NIKOLAY SERGEYEVICH LEONOV, SOVIET PRESS ATTACHE.

2. FILE HEADQUARTERS 201.

S E C R E T

Leonov 201 file

SECRET

201-132139.

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INFO FILE VR, RI/AN, SB 8, CA 5, CA/PROP, EUR 6, CI/OPS CI/IC 2

S E C R E T 281920Z AUG 68 CITE MEXICO CITY 6949

RIO DE JANEIRO, RECIFE INFO DIRECTOR

REDCOAT

28 Aug 68 IN 80609

REF: RECIFE 4670 (IN 79641)

1. ACCORDING LIENVOY 24 AUG 68, FRANCSICO JULIAO DE PAULA CONTACTED NICOLAY LEONOV THAT DATE AND REAFFIRMED HIS SOLIDARITY WITH THE SOVIETS IN REFERENCE TO THE CZECH SITUATIONS. HE THEN MENTIONED BOOK H E JUST FINISHED WHICH SHOULD BE PUBLISED END SEPTEMBER. HE HAS A COPY IN FRENCH WHICH HE WANTS TO GIVE TO LEONOV. BOOK IS TO BE PUBLISHED IN MEXICO, FRANCE, ITALY, GERMANY, SWEDEN. LEONOV MIGHT BE ABLE TO HAVE IT PUBLISHED IN SOVIET UNION.

2. PER REQUEST PARA THREE REF, STATION ATTEMPTING OBTAIN ADDITIONAL INFO ON BOOK. WILL ADVISE.

3. ABOVE MAY BE PASSED CONGEN.

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201-132139

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S E C R E T 240016Z AUG 68 CITE MEXICO CITY 6885

PRIORITY RIO DE JANEIRO INFO ROUTINE DIRECTOR 24 Aug 68 IN 77213

REDCOAT

1. ACCORDING LIENVOY 22 AUG 68, FRANCISCO JULIAO DE PAULA CONTACTED NICOLAY LEONOV, SOVIET PRESS ATTACHE IN MEXICO, AND KGB AND DECLARED HIS SOLIDARITY WITH THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN MEXICO AND WITH THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT (APPARENTLY REFERRING TO CZECH SITUATION).

2. STATION PLANS INCLUDE THIS IN ROUNDUP OF LOCAL REACTIONS TO INVASION OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA BY THE SOVIET UNION.

S E C R E T

BT

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201-132139

2P

DISPATCH

CLASSIFICATION: SECRET

PROCESSING ACTION: X MARKED FOR INDEXING / NO INDEXING REQUIRED / ONLY QUALIFIED DESK CAN JUDGE INDEXING / MICROFILM

TO: Chief, SB

INFO: Chief, WH

FROM: Chief of Station, Mexico City

SUBJECT: REDTOP DIZTAG: Unconfirmed Report of Travel to Mexico of Oldrich NOVICKY

ACTION REQUIRED - REFERENCES

1. It was first reported by the LITEMPO airport personnel (according to their list of passports photographed by them at the airport) that Oldrich NOVICKY was among the passengers arriving in Mexico from Havana on 7 June 1968, at 0958 hours. According to the LITEMPO list, he was the only Czech on the CUBANA flight.

2. However, the CUBANA manifest did not list NOVICKY's name; the only Czech on the manifest was: F ✓ manifest, see data

Frantisek PROCHAZKA CIT: CSR

OCC Diplomatic Courier

Diplomatic Passport No. 3076 DCSR

Therefore, the LITEMPO film, accompanying the list, was checked carefully, and it was found that the only Czech passport actually photographed by LITEMPO was that of PROCHAZKA, (even though his name was not on their list).

3. The LIFIRE team was then queried (and showed a photograph of NOVICKY), and they responded that the only Czech they

.......continued

Distribution:
2 - C/SB
2 - C/WH

CS COPY

201-257691

CROSS REFERENCE TO	DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER	DATE
200-8-34	HMMA-35196	7 August 1968
	CLASSIFICATION: SECRET	HQS FILE NUMBER: 201-257691

201-132139

CONTINUATION OF DISPATCH	CLASSIFICATION: SECRET	DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER: HMMA-35196

recalled seeing arrive on the CUBANA flight was the courier PROCHAZKA; they could not recall having seen NOVICKY. LIENVOY reports during this period gave no indications of NOVICKY's presence here. LIHABIT-1 also reported that NOVICKY was not seen in the vicinity of the Czech Embassy.

4. Nevertheless, there are several mystifying aspects to the LITEMPO report. It is quite incredible that the LITEMPO airport team would know NOVICKY's name, and equally incredible that they could confuse this name with that of PROCHAZKA. They listed NOVICKY's full name, correctly spelled. Where then, if NOVICKY had not actually arrived, did they get his name?

5. Secondly, it is most unusual, and the only instance the Station can recall, for only one courier to make the trip to Mexico. They have always traveled here in pairs. (NOTE: It has been the case recently, however, for the couriers to travel to Mexico via Cuba and leave via Cuba, instead of traveling via Air France through New York, then to Havana, return to Mexico and depart Mexico via Air France again.) Further, PROCHAZKA's name is not on the list of known career couriers or audio technicians and sweepers of Book Dispatch 6423, dated 21 June 1968. A further curious departure from normal procedure was that according to LIENVOY (7 and 8 June 1968) reports, the courier PROCHAZKA did not stay at the Czech schoolhouse but at the Ambassador's residence. Per LIENVOY, and confirmed on the CUBANA manifest, PROCHAZKA departed Mexico on 10 June 1968, for Havana.

6. Finally, but quite possibly purely coincidental, there were two references to NOVICKY about the same time as his reported arrival. In one of the DISPERSE tapes, #351, in mid-June 1968, Oldrich STANCL (201-777862), in a rambling, slightly drunken speech, refers to one Tyka NOVICKY, as "his brother" (presumably referring to Oldrich NOVICKY). Another even more oblique reference, but again intriguing because of the timing was a reference in a LIFEAT report dated 7 June 1968; a local ~~leftist journalist~~ Latin-American Jorge ROSALES Natividad in a conversation with Nikolai LEONOV (201-132139), the Soviet Press Officer, sometime before 1120 hours, said that he "had asked NOVICKI for an opinion on SIEMPRE" (a Mexican magazine). There was no further explanation of who "NOVICKI" was, but Station records indicate ROSALES Natividad had been a regular contact of Oldrich NOVICKY, during the latter's tour here as Press Attache of the Czech Embassy. Just prior to this reference to "NOVICKI", ROSALES had been talking to LEONOV about having gotten a lot of material from Cuba (for an article about Che GUEVARA). Does Headquarters have any information about a possible trip or assignment for NOVICKY in Cuba?

7. In summary, the Station does not know exactly how, or why, NOVICKY, a Czech intelligence officer, might have entered Mexico clandestinely, but believes it was possible.

Donald J. Rockefeller
for/Willard C. CURTIS

201-257691

FORM 8-64 53a USE PREVIOUS EDITION	CLASSIFICATION: SECRET	☐ CONTINUED	PAGE NO. 2.

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S E C R E T 020057Z JUL 68 CITE MEXICO CITY 6103

DIRECTOR

2 JUL 68 IN 41948

REDTOP

1. FERNINAND ROBERTOVICH GINNO (201-256876) ARRIVED MEXICO CITY 25 JUNE ON SABENA FLT 555. GINNO ACCOMPANIED BY NINE SOVIETS, WHO PER MAY 68 LICOZY-5 REPORT ARE HERE TO ATTEND THIRD INTERNATIONAL ENDOCRINOLOGY CONGRESS BEING HELD MEXICO.

2. LIENVOY REPORTED GINNO CALLED OLD FRIEND, NIKOLAY S. LEONOV (201-132139) ON 26 JUNE. TOLD LEONOV HE TRAVELLING TO LEON, GUANAJUATO ON 27 JUNE TO RETURN 5 JULY. WANTED TO GIVE SOMETHING TO LEONOV. GINNO ADDED THAT GROUP WILL DEPART MEXICO 7 JULY.

S E C R E T

BT

CS filed 201-726604 (GINNO)

SECRET

201-132139

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MESSAGE FORM
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ORIG: ROBERT BUCKMAN
UNIT: WH/3/C
EXT: 7271
DATE: 18 JUNE 1968

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(classification) (date and time filed) (elite) (reference number) (pica)

18 22 31z JUN 68 CITE DIRECTOR 09166

TO PRIORITY BOGOTA INFO MEXICO CITY, CARACAS

REDTOP AEASSAULT

REFS: A) BOGOTA 0123 (IN 32576)* NOT SENT CARACAS

B) DIRECTOR 04579** NOT SENT CARACAS

C) BOGOTA 0127 (IN 32609)*** NOT SENT MEXICO CITY

1. UPON RECONSIDERATION HQS FEELS THAT IT WOULD BE INADVISABLE IN TERMS OF GREATEST IMPACT TO SURFACE LEONOV CONNECTION WITHOUT PEG OF MAZATLAN ADDRESS. WITHOUT ADDRESS CONNECTION WOULD AT BEST BE TENUOUS.

2. IN VIEW REPERCUSSIONS FROM REF C LEAK CONSIDER IT INADVISABLE FOR TIME BEING TO CONTINUE EXPLOITATION ANY ASPECT PACHON CASE IN CARACAS. SP

3. FOR BOGOTA: PER REF C, HQS APPRECIATIVE NEED OF KEEPING EXPLOITATION UNATTRIBUTABLE AND KEEPING PRES. LLERAS? [redacted] NAME OUT OF IT. WILL CABLE ALL STATIONS TO ONLY REPLAY MATERIALS WHICH CAN BE ATTRIBUTED TO OVERT COLOMBIAN SOURCES. SP

END OF MESSAGE

WH/1 Ernest J. Sarkudaires

COORD: SB/O/WH Jim Noland (telecord)

WH/3/V Keith Gardiner (draft)

WH/CA

201-132139

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PAGE 2 CITE DIRECTOR 09166

TO

WH Comments: *Station will continue to attempt placement of Leonov's connection in case in Bogota press
**Advised Station Bogota of pitfalls of surfacing Leonov connection without Mazatlan address, but deferred to Station's judgment.
*** Leak of case in Caracas newspaper. Information sourced to "a high official of American Intelligence Service."

WILLIAM V. BROE
C/WHD

Spera
ALFONSO SPERA
C/WH/3

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TO: Chiefs of Station, Bogota and Mexico City

INFO.

FROM: Chief, WHD

SUBJECT: AEASSAULT/Forwarding of Photographs on Nikolay Sereyevich LEONOV (201-132139)

ACTION REQUIRED - REFERENCES

Reference: DIRECTOR 08247

Forwarded herewith, for Bogota and Mexico, are seven photos of LEONOV.

James M. BEGLINGER

MICROFILMED
JUL 2 1968
DOC. MICRO. SER.

Attachments: NO
Photos, h/w, for Bogota
Photos, h/w, for Mexico
~~Negatives, h/w, for Mexico~~

Distribution:
2 - Bogota
2 - Mexico City

201-132139

20 JUN 1968

CROSS REFERENCE TO	DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER	DATE
D-17-4-135 CS COPY	HLBW-5907	17 June 1968
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ABSTRACT | INDEX

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WH/3/C	L. Therry	sh	7271

COORDINATING

OFFICE SYMBOL	DATE	OFFICER'S NAME
SB/O/WH		(in draft)
C/WH/1	17/6/68	Walter J. Kaufman

RELEASING

OFFICE SYMBOL	DATE	OFFICER'S SIGNATURE
C/WH/3	17 June 68	Alfonso Spera

FORM 1-63 53 USE PREVIOUS EDITION. MFG. 1-66

DISPATCH

14-00000

TO: Mr. Scott

FROM: Deputy Chief of Mission

By hand please

11/4

Ambassador Freeman told me on 24 June that he used this for full discussion after Foreign Minister Antonio Carrillo Flores on 22 June 1968

SECRET

17 June 1968

Reviewed with ACP 6/22/68

MEMORANDUM TO : THE AMBASSADOR

FROM : Winston M. Scott

SUBJECT : Soviet Participation in Colombian Subversive Activities

Returned 24 June 68

1. On the morning of 16 April 1968 our surveillance of Nikolay Sergeyevich LEONOV, Soviet Press Attache and Second Secretary of the Soviet Embassy in Mexico City, who is a known KGB officer, determined that he had a clandestine meeting with a Latin American male. LEONOV passed a small bundle to this individual. We followed the Latin American to the Hotel Principal, Bolivar 29. Checks at the hotel revealed that he was registered at the hotel as Feliciano PACHON Chaconta, a Colombian citizen, and that a woman, Librada MORENO Leal, also a Colombian citizen, was registered in the same room with him. Airline checks revealed that PACHON arrived in Mexico City on 6 April 1968 and that MORENO arrived on 12 April 1968. Both came from Bogota. Checks with our representatives in Bogota showed that they were both important members of the (PCC) Communist Party of Colombia. Further checks revealed that PACHON and MORENO had air reservations for 20 April 1968 to return to Bogota on separate airlines. Our surveillance confirmed their departure from Mexico City on 20 April 1968 on separate flights.

2. We informed our representatives in Bogota who informed the Colombian Security Service. Both were picked up upon arrival in Bogota. PACHON was carrying $70,000 (U.S.) and MORENO was carrying $30,000 (U.S.).

3. Both couriers broke and provided considerable information, the most important of which is:

a. Identification of the entire clandestine leadership of the PCC and FARC.

b. FARC: personnel and plans.

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201-132139

c. One courier has made several trips to Mexico to receive money from the Soviets. The largest amount was $200,000 (U.S.) which he got from LEONOV in June 1967. The smallest amount received was $75,000 (U.S.).

d. The address and identification of the PCC clandestine printing press. The Colombians raided this installation and captured the operator plus false documents and passports, forging material, presses, etc. He talked and said that he had received 1 1/2 years of training in the USSR in forgery. All equipment and false passport blanks were supplied by the Soviets.

e. All clandestine support and direction to the PCC and FARC comes from the Soviet Embassy in Mexico. The regular contact is Nikolay S. LEONOV. The chief referent for Communist Party matters in Latin America is Boris Aleksandrovich KAZANTSEV, Counselor of the Soviet Embassy in Mexico City.

4. This whole affair has been personally very embarrasing to Colombian President LLERAS because he had just agreed to diplomatic relations with the USSR. (The new Soviet Ambassador to Colombia, Nikolay A. BELOUS, presented his credentials on 27 May 1968). LLERAS had already been criticized in the press, when it was learned after BELOUS had been accepted, that BELOUS had been declared Persona Non Grata in Argentina in 1958, for direct involvement in fomenting Communist inspired strikes. (COMMENT: In the official curriculum vitae which the Soviet Foreign Office sent to Colombia on BELOUS, his assignment in Argentina was omitted.) Although LLERAS ordered a forceful prosecution of this matter, he insisted that the blame be put on the Cubans rather than the Soviets in order to avoid personal embarrassment.

5. We have been covering LEONOV thoroughly because he is the principal KGB contact in Mexico for Communist Parties in other Latin American countries. He has been in Mexico for ten (10) years doing very little other than handling Communist Party matters.

6. One of the principal clandestine activities of the Soviet Embassy in Mexico is the support, direction and financing of Latin American Communist parties in those Latin American countries where the Soviets do not have diplomatic representation. The Soviets have diplomatic relations with only six (6) Latin American countries, namely, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Uruguay, Argentina and Mexico. Thus, the importance of Mexico in this matter.

12,979

7. Please return this material to Room 521 for filing.

#12,979

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Mr. Scott

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14 15 10z JUN 68 CITE DIRECTOR 08247

TO BOGOTA INFO: MEXICO CITY

RYBAT TYPIC AEASSAULT

REF: A. HLBA 10,698

B. MEXICO CITY 5893 (IN 29961)

1. CAN BOGOTA FORWARD ORIGINALS OF REF A LETTERS TO HQS. FOR POSSIBLE SW ANALYSIS?

2. HQS WILL POUCH SEVEN PHOTOS OF LEONOV 17 JUNE TO MEXICO AND BOGOTA. THESE INCLUDE TWO CLOSEUPS OF LEONOV (1964) AND FIVE OTHERS OF LEONOV WITH CASTRO AND KHRUSHCHEV. (1963)

END OF MESSAGE

COORD: SB/O/WH [signature] (by phone)

Calvin M. Smyth for
WILLIAM V. BROE
C/WHD

Maurice J. Gremillion
MAURICE J. GREMILLION
AC/WH/3

201-132139

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S E C R E T 130122Z JUNE '68 CITE MEXICO CITY 5893 (Mexi 5893)

BOGOTA, INFO DIRECTOR

AEASSAULT

Nikolay S.

13 Jun 68 IN 20061

1. PASSPORT AND OTHER PHOTOS OF LEONOV DO NOT APPEAR SUITABLE. AIRMAILING NEGATIVE OF PRESS PHOTO OF LEONOV SCOWLING OVER SHOULDER OF YEVGENIY YEVTUSHENKO. IN PHOTO LEONOV APPEARS TO BE TRYING TO CONTROL YEVTUSHENKO AND LOOKS VERY SINISTER. BELIEVE THIS PHOTO WILL BE THE MOST EFFECTIVE FOR PRESS USE.

2. MEXICO STATION BELIEVES FROM PAST EXPERIENCE THAT ONCE LILISP-E PUBLISHERS ARTICLE REPORTING LEONOV INVOLVEMENT IN COLOMBIA SUBVERSIVE NET CASE, GOM WILL ISSUE ORDERS TO MEXICAN PRESS NOT TO PUBLISH ANY FURTHER ARTICLES ON THIS TOPIC. STATION THEREFORE IS HOLDING OFF ANY FURTHER PUBLICATION OF MATERIAL ON COLOMBIA SUBVERSION UNTIL IT CAN PUBLISH STORY OF LEONOV INVOLVEMENT. ONCE STORY PUBLISHED HERE STATION ASSET SIMONCINI WILL ALERT UPI CONTACT TO STORY IN ATTEMPT TO GET STORY RELAYED ON WIRE SERVICE.

S E C R E T

BT

PS | DESTR | SB/C/WH
ABSTRACT ✗ | INDEX

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13 June 68
201-132139

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14.

LEONOV, NIKOLAY SEREYEVICH
201-132139 017-004-135
SEX M DOB ? BOGO-00096
11 JUN 68
CIT USSR ?
OCC ?
< MEXICO

HMM R 6807170475

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5. ANALYST / 6. DATE PROCESSED	10. DISSEMINATED IN / 11. DATE

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LEONOV, NIKOLAY SEREYEVICH
201-132139
SEX M DOB ?

017-004-135
BOGO-00037
04 JUN 68

CIT USSR
OCC ?
< MEXI
SOV PRESS ATT MECICO CITY

R 6807170479

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S E C R E T 290050Z MAY 68 CITE MEXICO CITY 5719 (Mexi)

29 MAY 68 IN 20342

PRIORITY DIRECTOR PRIORITY BOGOTA

REDCOAT MHSPAWN AEASSAULT

FS-1

REF: A. BOGOTA 0969 (IN 16602)

B. DIRECTOR 03594

ABSTRACT X INDEX

1. ON BASIS AVENIDA MAZATLAN NOTATION THAT PACHON WAS CARRYING AND FACT NIKOLAY S. LEONOV (201-132139) LIVES AND HAS OFFICE AT AV. MAZATLAN 206 AND IS KNOWN KGB WHO HAS CLANDESTINELY SUPPORTED CP ACTIVITIES, STRONGLY RECOMMEND THAT LEONOV BE IDENTIFIED AS THE SOVIET DIPLOMAT IN REF A WHO GAVE PACHON MONEY IN MEXICO.

2. BY SURFACING ADDRESS BOGOTA CAN TELL PRESS CONTACTS ADDRESS BELONGS TO LEONOV ON WHOM BOGOTA OBTAINED FOLLOWING

TRACES: NIKOLAY SERGEYEVICH LEONOV DOB 22 AUGUST 1928 IS A KGB OFFICER WHO USES THE COVER OF SECOND SECRETARY AND PRESS ATTACHE OF THE SOVEMB IN MEXICO. ALL OF HIS FOREIGN ASSIGNMENTS HAVE BEEN IN MEXICO WHERE HE HAS SERVED A TOTAL OF TEN YEARS STARTING IN 1953. HE IS THE MASTERMIND FOR SOVIET CLANDESTINE SUPPORT, DIRECTION AND FINANCING OF CPS IN LATIN AMERICA.

3. FYI - LEONOV ABOUT TO LEAVE PCS AFTER SEVEN YEARS MEXICO ON CURRENT SERIES OF TOURS. IF BOGOTA CAN SURFACE HIM, MEXICO

action to SB/0/WH 29 May 68 201-132139

SECRET

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PAGE TWO MEXICO CITY 5719 S E C R E T

CAN PICK UP CONCURRENT WITH HIS DEPARTURE AND SAY HE BEING SENT HOME FOR POOR TRADECRAFT, UPSETTING CURRENT SOVIET DIPLOMATIC OFFENSIVE IN LA, ETC.

4. REQUEST ADDRESSEES COMMENTS.

SECRET

BT

SECRET

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CITE DIRECTOR 03613

TO 28 19 01 Z MAY 68

MEXICO CITY INFO BOGOTA

REDTOP

REFS: A. BOGOTA 0978 (IN 18170)

B. DIRECTOR 00038

IN VIEW RAPID DEVELOPMENT OF EVENTS AS REPORTED IN REF A, REQUEST STATION ALSO FORWARD TO BOGOTA PRESS CLIPS REQUESTED IN REF B.

END OF MESSAGE

C/SB/O/WH

C/WH/1

C/WH/3/

C/WH/3

27 MAY 68
201-132139

C/WH

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INFO FILE VR. CA 5, CA/PEG, CA/PROP, SB 8, WH/COG 8, SOD 6, FI, FI/INT 2, CI, CI/OPS, CI/IC 2

S E C R E T 241932Z MAY 68 CITE BOGOTA 0978 (KRUSKALL ACTING)

DIRECTOR INFO: CARACAS MEXICO CITY 25 MAY 68 IN 1 C 170

FINAL SECTION OF TWO

#183

MHSPAWN

PAGE 6 MAY 68 CITE BOGOTA 0978 S E C R E T (KRUSKALL ACTING)

BY DEFENSE ATTORNEYS IN EFFORT TO PUT SOME BACKBONE IN PRESIDING JUDGES.

6. DEFER TO HQS TO FILL IN OTHER STATIONS ON BACKGROUND THIS CASE.

7. SINCE AS PER PARA 4 ABOVE STATION IS AWARE OF POSSIBLE POLITICAL REPERCUSSION WHICH 24 MAY EL TIEMPO ARTICLE MAY PRODUCE ON PRESIDENT, STATION IS KEEPING LNPURE CLOSELY INFORMED ON CASE AND HAS ALERTED REELFOOT AND OTHER STATION SOURCES WITH ACCESS TO PALACE TO KEEP US INFORMED ON LLERAS' REACTIONS.

8. CLIPS BEING SENT KMFORGET.

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INFO FILE, VR, CA 5, CA/PEG, CA/PROP, SB-8, FI, FI/INT-2, WH/COG-8, CI, CI/OPS, CI/IC-2, SOD-6

S E C R E T 241932Z MAY 68 CITE BOGOTA 3978 (KRUSKALL ACTING)

DIRECTOR INFO: CARACAS MEXICO CITY

SECTION ONE FOR TWO

24 MAY 68 IN 18170

MHSPAWN

REFS: BOGOTA 0969 (IN 16602)

1. FOLLOWING TWO DAYS OF DISTORTED, FUZZY, CONFLICTING ARTICLES APPEARING IN ALL BOGOTA DAILIES CONCERNING ROLL UP OF CLANDESTINE APPARAT OF PCC INCLUDING GRADUAL APPEARANCE OF PACHON AS A FACTOR IN CASE AND INSERTION OF THE UNCOVERING OF VAST LATIN AMERICAN SUBVERSIVE NET INVOLVING COLOMBIA, BOLIVIA, MEXICO, VENEZUELA,, THE 24 MAY EL TIEMPO BROKE OUT WITH FOLLOWING HEADLINE: "LA RED SUBVERSIVA: EN MEXICO ENTREGARON LOS DOLARES A FELICIANO PACHON...ERAN 150,000 Y NO LOS 101,000 QUE LE HALLARON EN BOGOTA - PACHON CHOCONTA ES HERMANO DE 'RAPIDOL', JEFE DE LAS 'FARC', AL SUR DEL CAQUETA. EL CASO DEL VENEZOLANO JOSE MARIA QUERALES MERCHAN. -LA 'AVANZADE CHE GUEVARA' FUE DESEMBARCADA EN VENEZUELA Y EN LAS BOCAS DEL AMAZONAS".

2. ARTICLE GOES ON TO SAY "LA RED SUBVERSIVA DESENMASCARADA EN COLOMBIA ES APENAS PARTE DE UNA INMENSA CONJURA COMMUNISTA CON RAMIFICACIONES EN GRAN PARTE DE AMERICA LATINE...Y EN DESARROLLO DE UNA DE LAS CUALES

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5		10	

PAGE 2 MAY 68 CITE BOGOTA 8978 S E C R E T (KRUSKALL ACTING)

FUE CONDENADO EL SUJETO FELICIANO PACHON CHOCONTA, A QUIEN AGENTES DEL DAS Y UNO DE INTERPOL DETUVIERON EN ELDORADO, DESPUES DE SEGUIRLO DESDE MEXICO, Y EN SU PODER HALLARON LA NO DESPRECIABLE SUMA DE 101,000 DOLARES GIRADOS CON DESTINO A LOS 'FRENTES REVOLUCIONARIOS DE COLOMBIA' SEGUN FUENTES DIGNAS DE TODO CREDITO, FELICIANO PACHON CHOCONTA CONFESO HABER RECIBIDO LA VALIOSA SUMA EN MEXICO DE MANOS DE UN FUNCIONARIO DE LA EMBAJADA SOVIETICA EN CUBA, Y QUIEN SE TRASLADO A LA CAPITAL AZETECA CON ESTE FIN..."HAY SIN EMBARGO EN ESTE CASO UN DETALLE CURIOSO Y ES QUE, DE ACUERDO CON ALGUNAS INFORMACIONES, FELICIANO RECIBIO DE MANOS DEL DIPLOMATICO LA SUMA DE 150,000 DOLARES. Y EN ELDORADO UNICAMENTE LE HALLARON 101,000. LOS 49,000 RESTANTES DESAPARECIERON 'MISTERIOSAMENTE". ALGUIEN DIJO QUE HABIAN IDO A PARAR A MANOS DE 'LOS TESOREROS DE LA REVOLUCION' AL PARECER EN PANAMA." LOS ABOGADOS DEFENSORES DE FELICIANO PACHON MANIFESTARON AYER PARA UN PERIODICO LOCAL QUE LO OCURRIDO A SU PODER ANTE NADA TIENE QUE VER CON LAS GUERRILLAS Y QUE SIMPLEMENTE 'DON FELICIANO LO QUE ESTABA

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ERA TRAYENDO DOLARES A PAIS'. PERO RESULTA QUE PACHON CHOCONTA ES HERMANO DE EDUARDO PACHON PRIETO, ALIAS 'RAPIDOL', UNO DE LOS MAS SOBRESALIENTES JEFES 'GUERRILLEROS' DEL GRUPO QUE OPERA AL SUR DEL CAQUETA (FARC) U QUE SIGUE LA LLAMADA 'LINEA DE MOSCU' Y PARA ESTE 'FRENTE' ESTABA DIRIGIDO EL DINERO ENTREGADO POR EL DIPLOMATICO SOVIETICO EN MEXICO, MIENTRAS LOS DOLARES QUE LLEGABAN POR VENEZUELA A TRAVES DE BOLIVIA TAL COMO AYER LO INFORMAMOS EN FORMA EXCLUSIVA, IBAN DIRIGIDOS PARA LOS ALZADOS EN ARMAS EN EL 'ALTO SINU' Y AL NORTE DE SANTANDER ESTABLECIENDOSE ASI UNA FUERTE RELACION ENTRE LOS CASOS DE FELICIANO PACHON Y EL DE LOS ARQUITECTOS CASAS Y TAPIA, QUE A LA VEZ SON APENAS ESLABONES DE LA MISMA CADENA QUE ENVUELVE A VENEZUELA, ECUADOR, PERU, BRASIL, Y BOLIVIA." ARTICLE GOES ON TO TIE RUSSIAN SHIP "KEGOSTROV" INTO TRANSPORTING A GROUP OF "GUERRILLEROS CASTRISTAS...PERTENECIENTES A UNA NUEVA UNIDAD DENOMINADA 'AVANZADA CHE GUEVARA'".

3. STATION THEREFORE HAS MORE THAN ENOUGH AMMUNITION TO KEEP PROP PLOY BOILING ALONG LINES THIS CASE DRAMATIC PROOF

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PAGE 4 MAY 68 CITE BOGOTA 0978 S E C R E T (KRUSKALL ACTING)

SOVIETS HAVE NOT ONLY NOT CHANGED THEIR WAYS BUT HAVE NO INTENTION OF DOING SO AND FACT THAT ALSMOST SIMULTANEOUSLY WITH BELOUS ARRIVING IN COLOMBIA, OOZING SWEETNESS AND GOOD FELLOWSHIP, STOUTLY DECLARING SOV GOVERNMENT WOULD NEVER INTERFERE IN INTERNAL COLOMBIAN AFFAIRS AND EMPHAZING THAT NO COUNTRY SHOULD EXPORT REVOLUTION OR COUNTER REVOLUTION, THAT SAME SOV GOVERNMENT WAS SECRETLY PUMPING IN FUNDS, MATERIAL SUPPORT, AND PRPAGANDA MATERIALS FOR SUBVERSIVE USE IN UNDERMINING COLOMBIAN GOVERNMENT. TIMING MOST PROPITIOUS AS BELOUS PRESENTING CREDENTIALS AFTERNOON 24 MAY. PROP PLOY WILL ALSO HAVE SLANT THAT RELATIONS WITH SOVIET UNION MIGHT CONCEIVABLY PROVIDE USEFUL ECONOMIC DIVIDENDS BUT COUNTRIES PRESENTLY SO AFFILIATED PLUS THOSE CURRENTLY CONTEMPLATING SUCCUMBING TO SOVIET WOOING BEST BEWARE THAT BEAR BEARING GIFTS SINCE PRIMARY PURPOSE OF SOVIET RELATIONS IS EXPORT OF SUBVERSION, NOT GOODS AND MATERIALS AND COLOMBIA IS ALREADY EXCELLENT CASE IN POINT.

4. ANY PROP PLAY THAT CAN BE GENERATED ALONG LINES PARA 3 MOST WELCOME. BOGOTA STATION CAUTIONS AGAINST

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PAGE 5 MAY 68 CITE BOGOTA 0978 S E C R E T (KRUSKALL ACTING)

ATTACKING OR ACCUSING PRESIDENT LLERAS PERSONALLY HOWEVER SINCE HE REACTS UNPREDICATABLY AND SOMETIME RASHLY TO PERSONAL CRITICISM. THEREFORE REQUEST THAT COLOMBIAN PERSONALITIES BE KEPT OUT OF ANY PROP PLAY SINCE CURRENT SITUATION INEVITABLY WILL PRESENT LLERAS WITH EXTREMELY DIFFICULT AND EMBARRASSING POLITICAL PILL TO SWALLOW AS WELL AS CREATE AN INTERNAL COLOMBIAN POLITICAL RHUBARB INVOLVING LLERAS GOVERNMENT, THE MILITARY, AND THE OSPINISTAS. POSSIBLE RESULTS FROM SUCH A SITUATION COULD INVOLVE DISMISSAL OF GISOY-92 FOR PERMITTING STORY BE BREAK IN ALL ITS GLORY AND STATION WANTS TO MINIMIZE PERSONAL REPERCUSSIONS, SINCE ONCE STORY STARTED LEAKING, STATION URGED GISOY-92 TO RELEASE AS FACTUAL A PRESENTATION AS POSSIBLE. WHETHER OR NOT STATION RECOMMENDATIONS HAD ANY WEIGHT IN PRODUCING WIDE-SCALE PUBLICITY, STATION COULD WELL BE MADE SCAPEGOAT BY LLERAS AND GISOY-92.

5. STATION ALSO MOVING TO HAVE VARIOUS PRESTIGIOUS LOCAL ATTORNEYS COME OUT WITH STATEMENTS IN SUPPORT OF MILITARY TRIALS AND REFUTATIONS OF INANE POINTS BEING MADE

S E C R E T

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DISPATCH

CLASSIFICATION	PROCESSING ACTION
SECRET	MARKED FOR INDEXING
	NO INDEXING REQUIRED
	ONLY QUALIFIED DESK CAN JUDGE INDEXING
	MICROFILM

TO: Chief of Station, Bogota

INFO.:

FROM: Chief, WHD

SUBJECT: Forwarding of Documents of Correspondence between Carlos A. BONILLA and Nicolay Sergeyevech LEONOV

ACTION REQUIRED - REFERENCES

Reference: DIRECTOR 99758, 14 May 1968

Action Required: For Information

Forwarded herewith are copies of documents relating to an exchange of correspondence between Carlos A. BONILLA Sanchez (201-273728) and the Soviet press attache in Mexico City, Nicolay Sergeyevich LEONOV (201-132139). The Station may wish to look into this relationship, possibly through GIT[illegible]OR-10.

James M. BEGLINGER

Attachment: documents, h/w

[illegible] 201-273728

Distribution:
2 - Bogota

201-132139
20 MAY 1968 Leonov

CROSS REFERENCE TO	DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER	DATE
201-132139	[illegible]-5869	
	CLASSIFICATION	HQS FILE NUMBER
	SECRET	201-273728

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DISPATCH	CLASSIFICATION: SECRET	PROCESSING ACTION
		MARKED FOR INDEXING
TO: Chief, SB		X NO INDEXING REQUIRED
INFO.: Chief, WH		ONLY QUALIFIED DESK CAN JUDGE INDEXING
FROM: Chief of Station, Mexico City		MICROFILM

SUBJECT: REDTOP/Headquarters Request for Press Clippings

ACTION REQUIRED - REFERENCES

REFERENCE: DIRECTOR 00038, 16 May 1968

1. Transmitted herewith are the press clippings described below. The Station has no record that the clips requested in Paragraph (5) of reference were ever received; though MONTERREY 0766 of 4 November 1963 stated clips were being pouched, a check of Station records does not reveal a transmittal dispatch.

2. In response to Reference Paragraph (3) request, only the Ultimas Noticias article was located. The original clip is forwarded as Attachment A. It will be noted that according to MEXICO CITY 4814 dated 1 June 1963, this is the same article as that appearing on the same date in Atisbos.

3. The article requested in Reference Paragraph (4) is forwarded as Attachment B, in copy, since the original was not in our files. It was Station inspired.

4. The clip requested in Reference Paragraph (6) is also forwarded in the original as Attachment C. This was forwarded to Headquarters as an attachment to HMYA-2032 (received HMYA-032) of 5 December 1963.

5. The Station is unable at this time to come up with additional information to support future exploitation, but will be on the lookout for material that may be of use.

for/Willard C. CURTIS

Attachments:
Press Clippings, A,B,&C.

Distribution:
~~2~~ - C/SB, w/atts.
2 - C/WH, w/o/atts.

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201-132139

CROSS REFERENCE TO	DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER	DATE
	HMMA-34693	20 May 1968
	CLASSIFICATION: SECRET	HQS FILE NUMBER: 201-132139

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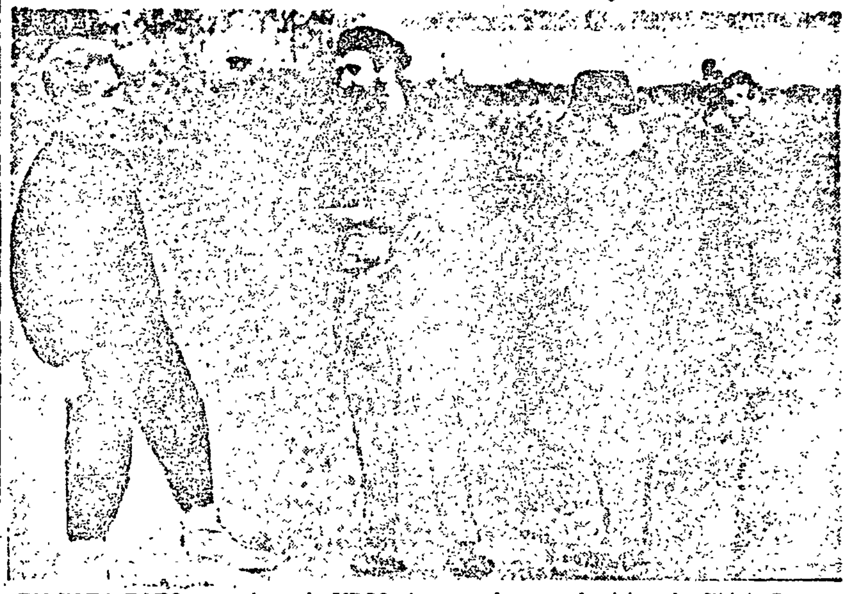
(A)

Ultimas Noticias de EXCELSIOR

PRIMERA EDICION — DIARIO DE MEDIODIA

MEXICO, D. F.—VIERNES 31 DE MAYO DE 1963 | GERENTE GENERAL J. JESUS GARCIA

México en los Planes de Castro y Krushchev



EN ESTA FOTO, tomada en la URSS, durante la actual visita de Fidel Castro, puede verse en el extremo izquierdo al tercer secretario y agregado cultural de la embajada soviética en México, Sergeyevic Lenov Nikolai, en animada charla con Castro Ruz y Krushchev. Discutieron la agitación en Iberoamérica, alentada desde Cuba y México.

Huyó Aniceto del Valle, que Estuvo Allegado a Castro Ruz

Dice que se Planea la Agitación Continental Desde Cuba y México

Aniceto del Valle, uno de los más conocidos abogados de La Habana y que hasta hace veinte días parecía ser un simpatizador de Castro (ahora se ha exiliado) declaró anoche, antes de salir para Panamá, que la Unión Soviética prepara un plan subversivo para los países de la América Central, especialmente.

Según Del Valle, "Cuba será la cabeza de playa visible y México el centro distribuidor de armas de marcas mexicanas y norteamericanas".

El abogado aseguró que él obtuvo esta información en el Departamento de Asuntos Latinoamericanos del Ministerio de Relaciones Exteriores de Cuba en donde tiene muchos amigos.

Dos "hombres-clave" son los más importantes para realizar el plan, según Del Valle: Sergeyevic Leonov Nikolai, tercer secretario de la embajada rusa en México y agregado cultural de la misma embajada; y el capitán mexicano Lorenzo Cárdenas Barajas, el encargado de comprar armas y el encargado de entregarlas a Nikolai, que es el distribuidor.

De estas dos personas se habla (dice Del Valle) en el Ministerio de Relaciones Exteriores de Fidel Castro, como de los más importantes a los complotistas centroamericanos.

(SIGUE EN LA PAGINA TRES)

HUYO ANICETO DEL CALLE, QUE ESTUVO ALLEGADO

Sigue de la primera plana

Por otra parte, afirmó que Nikolai salió de México el 21 de abril de este año rumbo a la URSS para que su llegada a Rusia coincidiera con la llegada de Castro a Moscú. Así, Nikolai participó en las reuniones de Castro y Krushchev. Para el caso afirmó que Nikolai apareció fotografiado junto con Castro y Krushchev en el periódico "El Mundo" de La Habana. El periódico es del 8 de este mes y la foto se encuentra en la página 8.

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(B)

Excelsior, Mexico City
26 March 65

Lee Oswald en México

Por ALBERTO WILLIAMS

HACE poco se exhibió en un bonito salón de cine de la ciudad de México, una película que a quienes sómos admiradores del Presidente asesinado de los Estados Unidos, nos interesó y nos conmovió en alto grado. Era un filme muy realista, basado en la vida y la muerte del insigne estadista que supo ganarse el cariño y la admiración de todo el mundo. Se llama la película "Años de Relámpago, día de Tambores". Para la mayoría del público ese filme, no importa hasta qué grado haya despertado su interés, sólo significó un filme más acerca de John F. Kennedy.

Para nosotros los periodistas representó mucho más que eso, porque nos recordó la tragedia de Dallas y despertó nuevamente nuestra curiosidad respecto al asesino Lee Oswald y su visita a México en septiembre de 1963. Pensamos que tiene importancia el recordar a las personas con quienes tuvo tratos el asesino durante su permanencia en nuestra capital.

Aunque suele dudarse de la exactitud del informe rendido por la Comisión Warren acerca de sus investigaciones en torno a ese doloroso crimen, anotamos que ese reporte hace saber que Oswald visitó en la ciudad de México la embajada de Cuba comunista y la de la Unión Soviética. Como miembro activo que era de una organización llamada "Juego Limpio para Cuba en los Estados Unidos", ya se imaginarán los lectores que era bien conocido del presonal de la embajada de la Cuba comunista en México.

No se ha llegado a saber con seguridad los términos de la conversación que sostuvieron Lee Oswald y los rojos cubanos; pero es un dato seguro que Oswald salió de la embajada de Castro y se dirigió a la de la Unión Soviética, donde ya era conocido por los muchos años que pasó Oswald en el paraíso soviético. En esa misión diplomática sostuvo largas conversaciones con dos agentes rusos de la KGV, famosa agencia policiaca secreta cuya principal misión es dirigir campañas de terror y subversión desde puestos diplomáticos que simuladamente les asigna el Gobierno de Moscú para que actúen protegidos por un derecho internacional mal aplicado.

Diremos de paso que ese arreglo desleal de las cosas, que hace aparecer a la Unión Soviética como país amigo, en tanto que sus representantes diplomáticos asestan puñaladas traperas al país que no sabe defenderse, facilita el que los agentes rusos enviados a países pacíficos como México, sean muchos y que cada embajada soviética disponga de un personal tan numeroso, que aquello no es un misión diplomática, sino una verdadera inmigración de rojillos.

Lee Oswald tuvo tratos con los agentes secretos Pavel Yatskov y Valery Kostikov. Estos "diplomáticos" de la KGV están todavía en servicio. El primero aparece como segundo secretario de la embajada rusa en la ciudad de México. Kostikov figura como "agregado" de la misma embajada. Este diplomático tiene fama de representar en forma destacada la escuela antigua de accion de la KGV. Es de carácter frío, brusco y de poco refinamiento. Muestra poco respeto para sus compañeros soviéticos y menos todavía para los mexicanos en general.

Yatskov, en cambio, es el ejemplo moderno de los agentes secretos graduados por aquella institución de espionaje. Cortés, atento, no expresa nunca críticas de México y de los mexicanos, como suele hacerlo su compañero Kostikov. Pero ambos son agentes activos y de mucha confianza de la KGV en nuestro país. Los dos son personajes de cuidado, a quienes sin duda vigilan de cerca las autoridades para impedir que repitan el caso de otro esbirro soviético, Nikolai S. Leonov, que hace unos dos años estuvo dedicado por el Gobierno de Moscú a meter de contrabando armas de la Cuba castrista en los pacíficos países de la América Latina.

Nikolai S. Lenov, que vive y trabaja en la ciudad de México, dirige y realiza un amplio programa de distribución de impresos subversivos en la República, en Centroamérica y en la parte septentrional de la América del Sur. ¡Hay impresos que son más terribles que las armas y los pertrechos!

Estado de la Nación

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H/W att #2 to HMMA-34693

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MUNDO MEJOR (C)

Méxi D. F., 7 de Diciembre de 1963.

EN NUEVO LEON

Piden al Gobernador Meta en Cintura a los Rojos

Agentes Castristas, "Diplomáticos" Rusos y Rojos Criollos se Mueven en Monterrey, como Peces en el Agua.

DESCARADAMENTE, los agentes castristas que agitan en la Universidad de Nuevo León solicitan apoyo de los mexicanos para "las fuerzas armadas de Liberación Nacional en Venezuela" en tanto que los marxistas hechos fuertes en el "Instituto de Intercambio Cultural Mexicano-Ruso", sección Monterrey, también abiertamente realizan labor de proselitismo entre el estudiantado, los obreros y otros fuertes núcleos ciudadanos.

En el número anterior, MUNDO MEJOR denunció que esos mismos "agentes castristas pretenden hacer un congreso comunista en Monterrey en complicidad con los rojos criollos, con intención de crear en esa ciudad el primer "Campamento Juvenil por la Paz y una Vida Mejor", uno de tantos señuelos de los rojos para engañar a la juventud mexicana". Nuestro periódico también dio cuenta de la propaganda abiertamente marxista que en favor de los rojos de Venezuela fijado y repartido por toda la ciudad los agitadores comunistas. He aquí las leyendas de algunos de esos carteles y volantes:

"Venezuela en armas. Hacer la patria libre, morir por Venezuela. Las fuerzas armadas de Liberación Nacional libran en estos momentos una lucha decisiva contra el imperialismo norteamericano y la pandilla entreguista y traidora de R. Betancourt. ¡Solidaridad con el pueblo venezolano! ¡Viva la revolución de América Latina! (Leyenda alrededor de una paloma que empuña un fusil que sirve como asta a una bandera tricolor en cuyo centro se leen las iniciales: FALN —Fuerzas Armadas de Liberación Nacional).

"Venezuela adelante en la revolución antiimperialista. Los pueblos de América Latina están contigo! Juventud Comunista de Nuevo León".

"Los monopolios yanquis saquean las riquezas de América y nos hunden en la miseria y explotación. Apoyemos a un pueblo hermano que lucha heroicamente por liberarse: ¡Venezuela! ¡Adelante, los obreros, campesinos y estudiantes de toda América están contigo, pueblo hermano! ¡Vivan las F. A. L. N.: Juventud Comunista de Nuevo León".

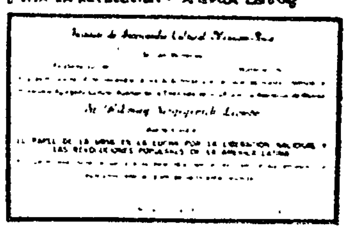
EL GOBERNADOR YA ESTA ADVERTIDO

Por otra parte, una muestra de la propaganda marxista que se incuba en el llamado Instituto de Intercambio Cultural (???) Mexicano-Ruso de Monterrey es esta invitación: "El próximo viernes... en el local de nuestro Instituto, el Honorable Agregado Auxiliar de la Embajada de la URSS en la República de México, señor Nikolay Sergeyevich Leonov, disertará sobre el papel de la URSS en la lucha por la liberación nacional y las revoluciones populares de la América Latina.

Nos permitimos invitar a usted y a su apreciable familia, así como a sus amistades, y esperamos tener el gusto de verlo entre nosotros. La Directiva".

Por supuesto que el gobernador del Estado, Lic. Eduardo Li- Eduardo Livas Villarreal, ya tiene en su poder las denuncias y protestas contra esta situación por parte de más de 50 profesionistas —como también informó MUNDO MEJOR en su número anterior—, por los padres de familia y numerosos organismos de todo tipo, por lo que toca a ese mandatario tomar las medidas en forma enérgica con los alborotadores rojos, tal como el pueblo de Sabinas hace unos meses los arrojó de sus límites.





Uno de los volantes que han pegado en los muros de la ciudad de Monterrey agentes castristas y rojos criollos que agitan en la Universidad de Nuevo León. Asimismo, una "invitación" a estudiantes, obreros y campesinos, del "Instituto de Intercambio Cultural Mexicano-Ruso" de Monterrey a asistir "con su apreciable familia" a un acto en apoyo de las fuerzas comunistas de Liberación Nacional en América.

14-00000

CABLE SECRETARIAT DISSEMINATION — CLASSIFIED MESSAGE — TOTAL COPIES 32 — ROUTING AND/OR INITIALS - SEEN BY

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ADVANCE COPY ☐ ISSUED ☐ SLOTTED

INDEX: ☐ YES ☒ NO

BY: ______ AT: ______ Z

CLASSIFY TO FILE NO. 201-132139

X-REF TO FILE NO.

temp cy - KI cy sent 21 may

DISSEM BY 3 PER

FILE RID ☐ RET TO 3B/u/WH BRANCH ☐ DESTROY ☐ SIG

ACTION: SB8 ☒ RID COPY

INFO: FILE. VR. WH8, CI, CI/OPS, CI/OA, FI, FI/INT2, CI/IC2, CAS, CA/PROP

S E C R E T 161828Z MAY 68 CITE MEXICO CITY 5583

DIRECTOR

ACTION

16 MAY 68 IN 12506

REDTOP

REF: DIRECTOR 99929

1. LISADDLE-2 DID NOT REOPEN CHANNEL TO SOVIET PRESS OFFICE NOR DID HE MAKE EFFORT TO DO SO. HE CLAIMED THAT THERE WAS NEVER VALID EXCUSE OR OPPORTUNITY.

2. STATION SKEPTICAL ABOUT INFO IN PARAS FOUR AND FIVE OF HMMA-31117, 19 JANUARY 1967, DUE FACT ALLEGED VISITS TO SOVIET PRESS OFFICE TOOK PLACE SOMETIME BEFORE HE REPORTED INCIDENT TO STATION, AND HIS PROVEN FABRICATION OF INFO IN OCTOBER 1967. ON OTHER HAND, EXCEPT FOR OCTOBER 1967 FABRICATION DURING PRESIDENTIAL VISIT TO CIUDAD JUAREZ, HIS INFO BELIEVED BE RELIABLE. IN MANY CASES STATION WAS ABLE CHECK THROUGH OTHER SOURCES, AND ON STILL MANY OTHER OCCASIONS HIS INFO VERIFIED BY SUBSEQUENT EVENTS AND PRESS.

S E C R E T

BT

tom ✓

File in Leonar 201

SECRET

201-132139

MESSAGE FORM
TOTAL COPIES: 22

S E C R E T

ORIG: LEN THERRY:mlb
UNIT: WH/3/COLOMBIA
EXT: 7271
DATE: 14 MAY 1968

FILE IN CS FILE NO. 201-273728
x 201-132139

CONF: WH 8
INFO: FILE, VR, RI/AN, SB 8, CI, CI/OPS, FI, CI/OA

S E C R E T Ma 14 22 07 Z

CITE DIRECTOR 99758

TO BOGOTA

[redacted] REDCOAT

REFERENCES:
A. BOGOTA 0735 (IN 88470)
B. BOGOTA 5109 (IN 33580) 1 DEC 64
C. HMMA 30130, 26 SEPT 66
D. HMMA 33295, 17 OCT 67

STATION MAY WISH TO LOOK INTO TIE-IN OF GITEMBLOR-15 (201-273728) WITH SUBJ (201-132139) AS HAVING POSSIBLE CONNECTION WITH REF A. REFS C & D INDICATE HE HAS BEEN IN CORRESPONDENCE WITH 201-132139 IN MEXICO CITY SINCE AT LEAST 1964. REF B REPORTED THAT GITEMBLOR-15 HAD LEFT BOGOTA FOR MEXICO ON 26 NOVEMBER 1964. REF C NOTED THAT SUBJ 201-132139 WAS ALSO IN MEXICO CITY AT THIS TIME, AND THAT FROM A LETTER INTERCEPT IT APPEARED THAT GITEMBLOR-15 KNEW SUBJ AND HIS FAMILY PERSONALLY. MOST RECENT INDICATION OF THEIR CORRESPONDENCE IS A LETTER FROM MEXICO TO BOGOTA FORWARDED WITH REF D. WE WILL POUCH COPIES OF REFS B & C.

END OF MESSAGE

SB/O/WH Lee Mestres (by phone)

CONTINUED

201-132139

RELEASING OFFICER — COORDINATING OFFICERS — **S E C R E T** — GROUP 1 Excluded from automatic downgrading and declassification — AUTHENTICATING OFFICER

14-00000

ORIG: TOM WHITE
UNIT: SB/O/WH
EXT: 6412
DATE: 14 MAY 68

MESSAGE FORM
TOTAL COPIES: 1

SECRET

ROUTING AND/OR INITIALS - SEEN BY

CABLE SECRETARIAT DISSEMINATION

BY: 2 PER #

CONF: SB 8 [X] RID COPY

[ ] INDEX [ ] DESTROY [ ] RETURN TO SB/O/WH BRANCH [ ] FILE RID

[XX] NO INDEX [XX] FILE IN CS FILE NO. 201-132139

INFO: FILE, VR, WH 8, CI, CI/OPS, CI/OA, FI, FI/INT 2

(classification) (date and time filed) (elite) (reference number) (pico)

SECRET May 15 17 30 Z CITE DIRECTOR 99929

TO MEXICO CITY

REDTOP

REF: HMMA 31117, 19 JANUARY 67

AM/fancy	SB/O/WH
AD... ICT X	INDEX

1. PARAS 4 AND 5 OF REF RELATE ALLEGED VISITS BY LISADDLE/2 (FORMERLY LISATURN/1) 201-809883 TO SOVIET PRESS OFFICE WHERE LISADDLE/2 SUPPOSEDLY RECEIVED SOME MONEY FROM VARIOUS SOVIETS. PARA 6 OF REF INDICATES LISADDLE/2 DIRECTED TO REOPEN THE CHANNEL TO SOVIET PRESS OFFICE. FILE DOES NOT REFLECT ANY FURTHER ACTION ON ABOVE. REQUEST STATIONS COMMENTS RE ACTION SUBSEQUENT TO ABOVE.

2. IN VIEW OF LATER DISCOVERY OF LISADDLE/2'S UNTRUSTWORTHINESS, REQUEST STATIONS COMMENTS RE VERACITY OF INFO IN PARAS 4 AND 5 OF REF.

END OF MESSAGE

C/SB/O/WH [signature]

C/WH/1 [signature]

for C/WH Calvin M. Smyth

DC/SB/AO [signature] 15 May 68

201-132139

RELEASING OFFICER

COORDINATING OFFICERS

SECRET

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AUTHENTICATING OFFICER

824 COPY NO.

MESSAGE FORM
TOTAL COPIES: 26

SECRET

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ORIG: TOM WHITE
UNIT: SB/O/WH
EXT: 6412
DATE: 13 MAY 68

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BY 80 PER
CONF: SB8 ☑ RID COPY

☐ INDEX ☐ DESTROY ☐ RETURN TO SB/C/WH BRANCH ☐ FILE RID
☒ NO INDEX ☒ FILE IN CS FILE NO. 201-132139
INFO: FILE, VR, WH8, C/ICZ, CA5, CA/PROP

SECRET | 15 20 10 Z | CITE DIRECTOR 00038

(classification) (date and time filed) (elite) (reference number)

TO MEXICO CITY

REDTOP

AN/[illegible]	FI	
SB 6		
ABSTRACT X	INDEX	

REF: A. MEXICO CITY 5455 (IN 03860)

B. MEXICO CITY 4814, 1 JUNE 63

C. MONTERREY 0766, 4 NOVEMBER 63

D. HMYA 2032, 5 DECEMBER 63

1. REVIEW OF FILE, SUBJECT OF REF A, DISCLOSES CONSIDERABLE PRESS PLAY RE SUBJECT'S CONTACTS IN MEXICO ALTHOUGH SOME BACKUP MATERIAL MISSING FROM FILE. FOR POSSIBLE FUTURE EXPLOITATION REQUEST STATION FORWARD MATERIAL CITED BELOW AND ANY COMMENTS OR ADDITIONAL INFO STATION MAY HAVE RELATIVE THERETO.

2. SUBJECT'S PERSONAL CARD (PLANTED) FOUND IN ADDRESS BOOK OF FIDEL CASTRO RUZ WHEN LATTER ARRESTED 21 JUNE 56 BY MEXICAN POLICE AND THIS FACT APPARENTLY PLAYED UP IN PRESS AT TIME. REQUEST STATION FORWARD ORIGINAL CLIPS OF PRESS ARTICLE.

3. REQUEST STATION FORWARD ORIGINAL CLIPS OF PRESS ARTICLES REFERRED TO IN PARAS 2 AND ~~X~~ 5 OF REF B.

15 May 68
201-132139 ✓

RELEASING OFFICER | COORDINATING OFFICERS | AUTHENTICATING OFFICER

SECRET

GROUP 1
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COPY NO. 804

14-00000

MESSAGE FORM
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ORIG:
UNIT:
EXT:
DATE: JUN 3 10 35 AM '68

SECRET

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5		10	

CABLE SECRETARIAT DISSEMINATION
BY RECEIVED RID/EDI #
CONF: RID COPY

INDEX — DESTROY — RETURN TO ___ BRANCH — FILE RID
NO INDEX — FILE IN CS FILE NO.
INFO:
FILE , VR

PAGE TWO

(classification) (date and time filed) (reference number)

CITE DIRECTOR 00038

TO

4. ON 26 MARCH 65 ARTICLE APPEARED IN "EXCELSIOR" UNDER TITLE "LEE OSWALD EN MEXICO." ARTICLE WRITTEN UNDER BYLINE "ALBERTO WILLIAMS" AND APPARENTLY STATION INSPIRED. REQUEST STATION FORWARD ORIGINAL CLIP OF ARTICLE.

5. REQUEST STATION FORWARD ORIGINAL CLIPS OF PRESS ARTICLES REFERRED TO IN PARA 1 OF REF C AND PARA 2 OF REF C IF LATTER EVER CONSUMATED.

6. REQUEST STATION FORWARD ORIGINAL CLIP OF PRESS ARTICLE REFERRED TO IN PARA 1 OF REF D.

END OF MESSAGE

C/SB/O/WH ___
C/WH/1 ___

C/WH ___ DC/SB/AO ___

RELEASING OFFICER — COORDINATING OFFICERS — AUTHENTICATING OFFICER

SECRET

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COPY NO.

14-00000

S E C R E T

5 May 1968

MEMORANDUM FOR: Chief, SB

Chief, WH

SUBJECT : Nikolay Sergeyevich LEONOV, KGB Officer Possibly Linked to PACHON Case in Colombia

1. BACKGROUND:

Feliciano PACHON Chaconta is the Colombian Communist courier apprehended by Colombian security officials in late April 1968 when aligting from a commercial flight from Mexico with U.S.$80,000 apparently destined for the Communist Revolutionary Armed Forces of Colombia (Military Arm of Orthodox Communist Party - FARC). A female consort of PACHON was picked up several hours later aligting from a second aircraft with U.S.$20,000. Both arrests were based on a tipoff by another Colombian Communist, Adelmo URREA Garcia, whose motives are as yet unclear. URREA who first claimed that the funds were of Cuban origin later changed his story to the effect that they are in fact Soviet. Subsequent interrogation of PACHON, URREA, and the female courier has failed to shed further light on either story.

2. However, a re-examination of PACHON's suitcase turned up a compartment in which were found several cryptic notes, including a reference to Avenida Mazatlan. Mexico City 5455 (IN 03860) reports Avenida Mazatlan 206 to be the address of the Soviet Press Office, and Soviet Press Attache Nikolay Sergeyevich LEONOV (201-132139) to be a KGB officer, known to have handled CP operations in the past.

3. A review of LEONOV's file reveals the following possibly significant information, when related to the PACHON case:

a. 1956: Subject's personal calling card was found in an address book taken from Fidel CASTRO Rus when Fidel was arrested by Mexican police on 21 June 1956 in Mexico City. (See MEXICO CITY 6859, 27 June 1956, IN 35356.) This event was apparently reported in the Mexican press but the file does not contain a copy nor the date of publication, and there is some indication that the card may have been a plant. (See HMMW 10265, 24 Nov 61.)

Note: Card was definitely planted by LIOSTOCK-2. This was discovered by the Station much later. [illegible]

S E C R E T

201-132139

b. 1963: April. Subject was Fidel Castro's interpreter during the latter's tour of the Soviet Union. The file contains many photos of the two with all the big-wigs of the USSR. The event was reported in El Mundo with a picture of Subject, Fidel, etc. on 8 May 63.

c. 1963: May. Subject was observed in a meeting with a former Mexican army captain Lorenzo CARDENAS Barajas who was supposed to be an arms smuggler to the Guatemala guerillas. A station inspired article appeared in the 31 May 63 edition of Atisbos, Mexican newspaper, accused Subject and Cardenas of being the key figures in Central American revolution plans. The source of the information was attributed to a former lawyer exiled from Cuba. The article was picked up and played in the 31 May 63 edition of Ultimas Noticias. A photo copy of the article is in Vol. 3 of Subject's file attached to HMMA 33295, 18 Oct 63.

d. 1964: A letter was obtained through LIMUD addressed to Subject from Carlos A. BONILLA S. (201-275728). The letter indicated that the two were apparent close friends. Bonilla at that time was the president of the Federation of Workers of Cundinamarca (FTC) and a leading Colombian Communist. (See HMMA 30130, 26 Sept 66 and HLBA 5423, 7 Oct 66.)

e. 1966: Subject was reported as being a close friend of Bernardo LEMUS Mendoza (201-91575) since 1955. LEMUS was at one time a prominent Guatemala communist, on Central Committee. Subject was also reported as being in contact with Ricardo MIRANDA Aldana, also a prominent Guatemalan communist who is now dead, during January 62 (201-767566).

f. 1967: Soviet Press Office, where Subject also lives, was used as a payoff point for funds given to support the Central Nacional de Estudiantes Democraticas which organization is controlled by the Communist Party of Mexico. Subject was not the contact man for the funds. (See HMMA 31117, 19 Jan 67.)

g. HMMA 33215, 5 Oct 67, gives a rundown on other contacts of Subject with Guatemalan communists or guerillas.

4. LEONOV was in Mexico from July 1953 to October 1956, as Secretary to the Ambassador, and returned in July 1961 as a Third Secretary and Assistant Cultural Attache. He has served since October 1964 as Second Secretary and Press Attache.

James B. Noland
C/SB/O/WH

14-00000

DISPATCH

CLASSIFICATION: SECRET

PROCESSING ACTION: X MARKED FOR INDEXING; NO INDEXING REQUIRED; ONLY QUALIFIED DESK CAN JUDGE INDEXING; MICROFILM

TO: Chief, SB Division

INFO.: Chief, WH Division

FROM: Chief of Station, Mexico City

SUBJECT: REDTOP
Yuliy Mikhaylovich VORONTSOV (201-113626)

ACTION REQUIRED - REFERENCES

ACTION REQUIRED: FYI

REFERENCE : MEXICO CITY 5269

1. LIFIRE reported Subject's arrival in Mexico City on 9 April 1968 aboard PAA Flight 501. According to LIENVOY Subject departed Mexico City for Washington, D.C. on 13 April 1968.

2. The reason for Subject's trip to Mexico City is unknown. LIFEAT reported that Subject was in contact with Nikolay Sergeyevich LEONOV (201-132139), Soviet Press Attache and known KGB officer. Valeriya Ivanovna LEONOVA described Subject as being "a husband of her friend, visiting from Washington". LEONOVA on another occasion stated that her husband was quite busy with a visitor and mentioned Subject by name. LIFEAT also reported that Subject was a guest at the LEONOV's house on 10 April.

3. LILYRIC reported that Subject visited the Soviet Embassy on 11 April 1968. He was seen arriving at 0953 hours in a car driven by Soviet Embassy chauffeur, Viktor Petrovich STRIZHOV (201-779301). It is not known with whom Subject had contact while at the Soviet Embassy. He left the Embassy at 1240 hours.

.......continued

Attachments:
#1 - Legal Attache Memo
#2 - Station Memo
#3 - Photos

Distribution:
2 - C/SB, w/atts. 1, 2, &3
2 - C/WH, w/atts. 1 & 2 only

GROUP 1 Excluded from automatic downgrading and declassification

Ø. 201-132139

201-132139

CROSS REFERENCE TO	DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER	DATE
	HMMA-34575	2 May 1968
	CLASSIFICATION: SECRET	HQS FILE NUMBER: 201-113626

4. On 26 April 1968 the Legal Attache in Mexico City requested information concerning Subject's visit to Mexico City and to Brazil. Attached is a copy of this memorandum. Forwarded also is our answer to the Legal Attache, in which your attention is called to Paragraph 5. We leave it to Headquarters discretion on the dissemination of any further information on Subject, particularly that contained in RIO DE JANEIRO 5932 concerning Subject's request for a Brazilian visa.

5. Forwarded herewith for Chief, SB are photographs of Subject as obtained through LILYRIC.

for/Willard C. CURTIS

14-00000

1P

DISPATCH

CLASSIFICATION	SECRET
PROCESSING ACTION	X MARKED FOR INDEXING; NO INDEXING REQUIRED; ONLY QUALIFIED DESK CAN JUDGE INDEXING; MICROFILM

TO: Chief, SB Division

INFO.: Chief, WH Division

FROM: Chief of Station, Mexico City

SUBJECT: REDTOP - Personality Sketch on 201-132139

ACTION REQUIRED - REFERENCES

REFERENCE: HMMA-33215, 5 October 1967

1. Transmitted herewith is a personality sketch prepared by LIFEAT transcriber Carol K. ZINSMEISTER on Nikolay Sergeyevich LEONOV (201-132139), Soviet Second Secretary and Press Attaché in Mexico.

2. Of the three persons mentioned in the sketch with whom LEONOV appears to be in clandestine contact, the only one identifiable is Juan REJANO (Parras), 201-109935. He is a Spanish Communist, one of the leaders of the Spanish Communist Party in Mexico, with close ties to other Communist groups, especially Cuban and Czech; and at least once he was seen going into the Cuban Embassy with a leader of the Guatemalan Communist Party in Mexico. REJANO is in frequent contact with the Czech Press attaché. He is editor of the Czech bulletin published in Mexico. He is also frequently in touch with employees of the Soviet Press Office. In December 1967, according to an LNERGO report, REJANO gave NELSON (LNERGO double agent?) material on American bases in Spain when NELSON visited the Spanish Communist Party Headquarters in Mexico. On 28 January 1968, REJANO was among a group of "old friends" attending a dinner in Mexico City for Juan MARINELLO Vidaurreta, President of the Cuban-Mexican Society and Cuban UNESCO Ambassador.

for/Willard C. CURTIS

Attachment:
Sketch

Distribution:
1 - C/SB, w/att.
2 - C/WH, W/o/att.

GROUP 1
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1 Att

CS COPY

201-132139

CROSS REFERENCE TO	DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER	DATE
3- 201-109935	HMMA-34470	15 April 1968
	CLASSIFICATION: SECRET	HQS FILE NUMBER: 201-132139 201-109935

14-00000

1P

Nicolas LEONOV, Press Attache

LEONOV is an extremely bright, intelligent man, and very quick-thinking. He is popular among the press people because he appears very frank, open and nice to them. He is not the kind, like many other Soviets, who is afraid to make comments, in his own name, on news items and this pleases the press who like personal opinions if nothing more. He is helpful and hard-working and any reasonable request he makes an effort to fulfill.

Apart from his work with the press, he does appear to be involved in intelligence work. He meets with David, Juan Rejano and another man (name not known) on matters which appear to have nothing to do with his press activities. It is possible that money is channeled through LEONOV for economic aid to certain magazines and propaganda work (perhaps even to the University groups although he is very cautious and this many not be true).

LEONOV tolerates (but does not love) his wife, who is quite a shrew. He apparently continues to live with her for the sake of their daughter, Irina, but they appear to have nothing in common. LEONOV is very popular with nearly everyone, but LEONOVA is almost universally disliked.

The actual work of the Press Office he leaves nearly entirely in the hands of his employees, who appear to do their job quite well. They only consult him on special problems and money matters, but he appears to devote very little time to the actual work done at the office. He is busy making contacts, seeing people, visiting newspapermen and doing extra and special jobs for the Embassy (since his Spanish is so good and his personality so nice). He interprets for most of the important Soviet artists when they come to Mexico and he accompanies the Ambassador on many occasions. The previous Amb. apparently trusted his judgment greatly and called on him frequently.

LEONOV apparently plays chess quite well and likes to hunt and fish, but is unable to devote much time to this. He has quite a social life, but mostly alone, and he appears to be high in favor in the USSR since he is able to take vacations frequently and do, more or less, as he likes.

H/W att. #1 to HMMA-3N470 CS COPY 201 — 132139

14-00000

DISPATCH

CLASSIFICATION: SECRET

PROCESSING ACTION: MARKED FOR INDEXING / NO INDEXING REQUIRED / ONLY QUALIFIED DESK CAN JUDGE INDEXING / MICROFILM

TO: Chief, SB

INFO.: Chief, WH

FROM: Chief of Station, Mexico City

SUBJECT: REDTOP/Nikolay LABROV (201-)

ACTION REQUIRED - REFERENCES

1. Headquarters attention is invited to Department Airgram A-696 of 4 February 1968 reporting on a lecture given by Subject at Mexico's National University on 30 January 1968. The lecture dealt with Latin American Studies in the USSR and carried the current Soviet line that what was progressive in the Mexican-American war was the fight of the Mexican people against U. S. imperialism.

2. Nikolay LABROV, a Soviet scholar, arrived in Mexico City in late October 1967 to do research on Mexican revolutionary history. He has booked return passage via Canadian Pacific for 27 February. During his stay he has resided with the family of Soviet Press Attache Nikolay Sergeyevich LEONOV (201-132139). The information in this paragraph is from LIENVOY.

3. Forwarded herewith are photographs received from LILYRIC taken on 7 November 1967 of the man believed to be Nikolay LABROV with Nikolay Sergeyevich LEONOV and wife.

for/Willard C. CURTIS

Attachment:
Photos

Distribution:
2 - C/SB, w/att.
2 - C/WH, w/o/att.

CS COPY

201-132139

CROSS REFERENCE TO	DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER	DATE
	HMMA-34078	15 February 1968
	CLASSIFICATION: SECRET	HQS FILE NUMBER: 201-~~132139~~

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